AN AMERICAN PAPER FOR AMERICANS

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

The Confederate raider Alabama sails, July 28, 1862. (Story inside)

★★ FINAL

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HALSEY'S ATTACKING AGAIN!

CARRIER PILOTS BOMB AREA OF KURE AND KOBE

209 Ships Blasted in 2 Day Attack

(Map on page 4)

GUAM, July 28 [Saturday]—(AP)—American and British carrier planes renewed their assaults at dawn today on the Kure-Kobe area of Japan's inland sea after two days of interruption by bad weather.

[*The first flight of carrier planes met no air opposition, altho anti-aircraft fire was heavy in spots and sometimes "fairly accurate," an NBC correspondent reported in a broadcast from the scene. The weather is "clear now and the carrier pilots have an unobstructed view of the Jap fleet as it lies under the scanty protection of Kure," he added.*]

Adm. Nimitz, in announcing the new attacks on which he gave no details, issued an extensive revised tabulation of the "punishing damage" done the enemy in the same vicinity Tuesday and Wednesday, raising the list of damaged enemy warships to at least 25, including three battleships, six aircraft carriers, and four cruisers, and increasing the total number of ships sunk or damaged to 209.

Damage and destruction also were extended to wide land areas, particularly railroads, rolling stock, radio stations, and buildings.

196 Planes Bagged

Japanese aerial opposition on both days was scanty, 13 enemy planes being shot down on Tuesday and 21 on Wednesday, besides 101 destroyed and 155 damaged on the ground, a total of 290.

With the major part of the Japanese fleet which had been tied up in the inland sea bases already knocked out, it was likely that today's attacks were centered on other military targets.

Nimitz' recapitulation of the Tuesday and Wednesday strikes showed that against enemy shipping alone this damage was done:

Tuesday: Warships: 22, totaling 258,000 tons, including serious damage to one Ise class battleship, moderate damage to another and slight damage to the battleship Haruna; serious damage to the aircraft carrier Amagi and another unidentified carrier, the heavy cruiser Aoba and the light cruisers Oyodo and Kuma, the gunboat Settsu and two destroyers; moderate damage to the carrier Katsuragi and two destroyers; and slight damage to the carriers Hosho and Kaiyo, the unfinished carrier Aso, one heavy cruiser, the gunboat Fuji, two destroyer escorts and two submarines.

53 Vessels Destroyed

Merchant shipping: 53 vessels destroyed, totaling 17,000 tons, and 86 vessels damaged, totaling 38,000 tons.

Wednesday — Warships: One destroyer sunk and two corvettes damaged.

Merchant shipping: Nine vessels destroyed, totaling 8,000 tons, and 35 damaged, totaling 22,000 tons.

Damage done to enemy ground installations was so extensive that Nimitz called it "punishing." Nimitz' report showed another 16 locomotives destroyed and five damaged, four electric trains damaged, and the important roundhouses at Hamamatsu hit.

Hit 4 Radio Stations

Four radio stations also were struck and damage was done to 20 aircraft hangars, the copper smelter at Saganoseki, and to many railway stations and tunnels.

The British flyers, in addition to the American blows on Wednesday, destroyed two small enemy cargo craft, eight tugs and small craft, probably sank four small craft, and damaged eighteen assorted ships and luggers.

All this destruction in the heart of the enemy's homeland cost 42 American aircraft and 40 airmen and 10 British aircraft and 12 airmen.

On Tuesday and Wednesday, nine enemy planes which approached the fleet were shot down, but Nimitz specified that "no attacks were carried out against our ships."

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Goering Has Heart Attack; Frightened by Storm

Trial Might Endanger Life, Surgeon Says

MANDORF-LES-BAINS, Luxemburg, July 27 (AP)—Reichsmarshal Hermann Goering suffered a heart attack during an electrical storm last night, and there now is a question whether he could figure in a war crimes trial without endangering his life.

Hermann Goering

Capt. Clint L. Miller, army surgeon at the interrogation center where Goering is interned, said no one could prophesy how a man under such high tension would react under the stress and excitement of a war crime trial and added, "Goering is so emotionally unstable you never can tell about his type."

"I was all by myself," Miller quoted Goering as saying. "When the storm came up it worried me. Then my breathing became difficult."

The attack lasted for two hours. Miller attributed Goering's attack to his fear of thunder and lightning.

Tells of Instability

Of Goering's emotional instability, Miller said:

"One moment he is bragging about something, and the next he is in tears, wriggling his hands."

Miller, and Col. Burton C. Andrus, military commandant of the interrogation center, visited the center's infirmary this morning.

Goering seemed depressed and dull. He wore regulation blue prison pajamas and lay with his arms outside the bed covering. His blue eyes watched the visitors briefly, then moved away.

Miller said that diminishing doses of paracodine, by which an effort was being made to cure Goering of his long standing drug habit, did not contribute to his heart attack.

Condition Described

Earlier an examination of his medical charts indicated Goering was responding well to the treatment and was in better condition than at any time since his internment.

"He was in a generally poor physical condition when he got here," Miller said. "He was flabby, poor in color, and his heart was irregular. He weighed almost 270 pounds.

"His weight has dropped 30 pounds to 240. We had to take a six inch tuck in his pants to keep him from losing them.

"We don't know how much paracodine he was taking before he came here but it must have been a lot. We had to start him on 20 tablets twice daily. That is 20 times normal dosage. Now he's down to 13 twice daily."

Paracodine is a German drug similar to morphine.

THE WEATHER

SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1945

Sunrise, 5:40. Sunset, 8:14. Moonrise, 10:49 p. m. Morning stars, Venus, Mars, Jupiter; evening star, Saturn.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Partly cloudy with an occasional light shower today; tomorrow fair with little change in temperature; northeast to east winds 15 miles per hour; high today, 80; low tonight, 66; high tomorrow, 82.

ILLINOIS: Partly cloudy with scattered thundershowers today; somewhat warmer in extreme south; tomorrow generally fair with seasonable temperatures.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO
For 24 hours ended 2 a. m., July 28:

2 a. m....66	11 a. m....78	7 p. m....78
4 a. m....67	Noon....78	8 p. m....73
5 a. m....67	1 p. m....79	9 p. m....72
6 a. m....66	2 p. m....81	10 p. m....71
6:05...194.5	3 p. m....80	11 p. m....71
7 a. m....68	3:45...*81.6	Midn't....70
8 a. m....71	4 p. m....81	1 a. m....169
9 a. m....73	5 p. m....81	2 a. m....69
10 a. m....76	6 p. m....79	

*High. †Low

For 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m. July 27:
Mean temperature, *73; normal, 73; excess since Jan. 1, 312 degrees.
Precipitation, none; deficiency since July 1, 2.14 inches; excess since Jan. 1, 1.69 inches.
Highest wind velocity, 11 miles an hour.
Relative humidity, 7:30 a. m., 76 per cent; 1:30 p. m., 61; 7:30 p. m., 59.
Barometer reading, 7:30 a. m., 29.96 inches; 7:30 p. m., 29.83 inches.

[Official weather report on page 6]

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THOSE ELECTIONS ARE DANGEROUS

TWO ACQUITTED IN VAULT THEFT

Court Rips 'Astounding' Verdict of Jury

(Picture on page 5)

A jury of six women and six men in the Criminal court late last night found two ex-convicts not guilty of a $2,000,000 vault burglary in a verdict assailed by Judge Frank M. Padden as the most astounding he had ever heard in his 21 years on the bench.

The acquitted defendants are Willie Niemoth, 54, onetime safe blower, and Patrick [Patsy] Flaherty, 43, whose five pals originally indicted with them in the case have met contrasting fortune. One, Wencel Urban, was murdered near Kankakee last March. Three others—Llewelyn Morgan, Thomas Leahy, and Michael Kosar—have pleaded guilty. The fifth, John [Jiggs] Sullivan, is a fugitive.

Most of Loot Recovered

The crime of which Flaherty and Niemoth were absolved was the burglary of the safe deposit vaults of the E. H. Rumbold Real Estate company, 624 W. 119th st., last Jan. 19. Most of the $2,000,000 loot was later recovered.

At the trial's outset, Leahy and Kosar pleaded guilty, and testified for the state. Morgan changed his plea from not guilty to guilty last Monday. This left only Flaherty and Niemoth on trial, and it was reported later that their lawyers, James M. Burke and George Crane, made inquiries as to the possibility of a light sentence for them if they, too, were to alter their pleas.

Judge Padden was reported to have advised the minimum would be 15 to 20 years and the trial went on.

Alibis Are Offered

Niemoth and Flaherty offered alibis. In addition, Niemoth asserted he was "framed" by his pals because he refused to join them in the burglary. Flaherty blandly repudiated a confession attributed to him by saying it really was Leahy's, not his.

The jury received the case at 1 p. m. yesterday. Shortly after 11 p. m. they returned the two not guilty verdicts. Judge Padden did not conceal his amazement. Then he turned to the jurors.

"This verdict," he said, "is an indictment of your intelligence. By what method of reasoning and logic you reached it, especially as to one defendant, is beyond understanding. In my 21 years' experience as a judge, I have heard many jury verdicts, but—this is the most astounding result I have heard of."

Foreman Declines Comment

John Henderson, 219 S. Lavergne av., the jury foreman, refused to comment. The other jurors were Arthur J. Metke, 2748 N. Greenview av.; Mrs. Beatrice A. Murray, 9821 S. California av., Evergreen Park; Edward R. Ocwieja, 2022 Rice st.; William Peller, 2867 Shakespeare av.; Mrs. Margien Kaval, 6237 S. Richmond st.; Mrs. Dorothy Dority, 7942 Sunset dr., Elmwood Park; Anthony Garlinski, 3446 Hirsch st.; Miss Sophie Drzya, 2529 Cortez st.; Mrs. Eleanor D. Lukes, 81 Lincoln av., Riverside; Miss Margaret B. Tarde, 6446 N. Albany av., and Anton C. Truckss, 3127 40th pl.

Nazis at Camp Ellis Just Broken Men Without Faith

BY CARL WIEGMAN
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Camp Ellis, Ill., July 27—German prisoners of war are men without a faith. Their faith in nazism is gone, and most of them have found nothing to replace it. Their mental state is almost a vacuum, ready to absorb any set of ideas that will help them regain their self-respect.

German prisoners are homesick. They believe nothing but hardship awaits all Germans for many years, and they are desperately afraid of Russia. Nevertheless they want to get home.

This estimate of the prisoners' attitude was given today by officers at Camp Ellis, who speak German fluently, and have watched the prisoners constantly for several years. The base camp here controls approximately 3,000 prisoners, including those at five side camps in Illinois.

Mail Suspended

Col. Clarence P. Evers, commanding officer of the prison camp, explained that family ties are the main reason for the prisoners' longing to get home. Their mail to Germany was suspended on May 5, and since then they have received no word from their families.

American officers here said a few—perhaps 5 per cent—of the prisoners, who have no family ties, would like to remain in this country, not because they are imbued with the spirit of democracy, but because they know they can make a better living here.

"You can't teach democracy to men behind barbed wire," said one American officer. "I doubt that the prisoners can be depended on to help form the nucleus of a new democratic Germany. There are exceptions, of course, especially among the older men, but the younger men know nothing but nazi doctrines."

Staff Sgt. Charles Bead, who teaches English classes in the PW compound, said he tries to teach Americanism along with the language.

"I give them a word like 'liberty,' which I define explicitly," he said. "Then I give them the expression 'freedom of speech,' which I explain by telling how a soap box orator in an American park can say anything he pleases, and that a policeman will do nothing about it except keep order. The classes sit openmouthed when they hear that."

Altho few of the prisoners have been able to absorb much of the American philosophy of government, all of them are impressed by the fact that social differences are less marked here than in Germany.

"I never knew that people could live with so much comradeship," one prisoner told an American officer. "This is what Hitler talked about, but Germany never had. An American employer speaks to a workman as an equal. An American officer says 'How do you do?' to an enlisted man, and treats him as a human being."

Many Are Opportunists

American officers said they believed most of the prisoners are opportunists. Just as they got on Hitler's bandwagon, so they are ready to do anything to protect or improve their personal position.

"This was shown by the behavior of our group of 80 noncommissioned officers," an American officer said. "Under the Geneva convention they were not required to work, and they stood on their rights until the provost marshal general issued a proclamation saying that all prisoners who did not earn their upkeep would not be returned to Germany as free citizens but as prisoners of war, and would have to work harder and earn less than they got here.

"On the day after this proclamation was issued, we no longer had a single German noncom who did not work. The 80 once enthusiastic Nazis are now in a side camp in southern Illinois, cutting pulpwood, making coal mine props, and working in orchards."

Finally Turn on Hitler

Almost until the end of the war, most of the prisoners clung to hopes that a miraculous secret weapon would save Germany, American officers said. The prisoners also retained their devotion to Hitler almost to the end. But when the allied armies crossed the Rhine the prisoners turned against the fuehrer, denouncing him and all the nazi leaders for continuing a hopeless war, inviting destruction of German lives and property to prolong themselves in power.

When Hitler's death was reported, only one prisoner in the camp made any move to honor his memory. He

[Continued on page 6, column 1]

PLAN TO EVADE TWO-THIRDS O.K. ON WORLD ARMY

Truman for a Bare Majority Vote

BY WILLIAM MOORE
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 27—The American agreement to provide military forces to the new league of nations under the international charter that probably will be ratified by the senate tomorrow, will be in the form of a joint resolution by both houses of congress rather than a treaty.

Sen. Brooks

President Truman has decided upon the procedure at Potsdam, it was learned, and has transmitted a message telling the plan to be read in the senate tomorrow.

Under the President's proposal, favored in senate debate by administration leaders, only a majority of both houses will be required to approve the agreement while a two-thirds senate majority would be necessary under a treaty. Administration leaders have admitted they fear they might not get a two-thirds senate majority, despite their claims of national unanimity for the charter.

Would Determine Size

The agreement to provide forces is to be negotiated between the United States and the league's security council after the charter is ratified. The agreement will implement the charter, fixing the size and nature of the forces America is to supply for the global police force.

During the senate debate today, Sen. Brooks [R., Ill.] called upon the nation to preserve its armed might despite any internationalist movement for disarmament until the other countries demonstrate by action—not words—that they mean to keep peace based upon justice.

Brooks warned against premature disbandment of America's military machine in announcing to the senate that he will vote for the new league of nations charter. He said he shares the hopes but not the enthusiasms of those who advocate the charter as a means of ending war.

The Illinois senator, who was wounded seven times in World War I., made it clear that in accepting the charter he will insist that it be used to establish a peace based upon justice for mankind. He said the lofty idealism of the charter must not be renounced as were the ideals of the Atlantic Charter, which he said has been "violated left and right."

Shows Path to Success

Whereas many senators have contented themselves with praising the purpose of the charter, while confessing their doubts of its practicability, Brooks proposed a plan by which he said Americans can make their venture into global fields work:

Establish a school for American diplomats, corresponding to the military and naval academies, to end the blundering and failure of American diplomats and statesmen which he blamed for war.

Noting that the charter provides for disarmament, while Dictator Stalin of Russia is planning the

[Continued on page 7, column 1]

Big Three Go Back to Their Tasks Today

BY HENRY WALES
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

POTSDAM, Germany, July 27—The Big Three conference resumes tomorrow afternoon with Clement Attlee replacing former Prime Minister Churchill. The new prime minister, after a 48 hour silence, telegraphed President Truman this evening announcing that he would return.

The London message did not state whether Churchill and former Foreign Secretary Eden were returning to Potsdam, but the fact that Attlee will move into the little No. 10 Downing st., where Churchill formerly was ensconced and the fact that Alexander Cadogan will represent Britain on the council of foreign ministers indicate they will not come back.

News of the re-birth of the conference was announced after 9 o'clock tonight altho at the usual 5:30 press conference the public relations officers had no information whatever and grapevine rumors insisted that the parley was about to break up.

Attlee In on Meetings

British circles point out that Attlee can carry on negotiations without reverting to scratch because he participated in all the sessions with Churchill as an observer just in case Labor won the elections.

It was admitted, however, that Churchill, Truman, and Premier Stalin examined the most serious problems at several private conversations at which only interpreters attended upon the leaders.

Thus far, however, in 10 days' work the conference has settled practically none of the vital questions outstanding—even the area the French troops will occupy in Berlin was not decided, altho in principle, it was agreed that Gen. De Gaulle's zone will be amputated from the British area.

Big Issues Unsettled

However, such major issues as Germany's new frontiers, the status of Poland, reparations, permission for the Germans to establish a central government, substitution of a German administration for the military government and superseding that with military control, the scope of the war criminals and also their trials, and whether the reich will be allowed to retain its important industries have not been settled, even in principle.

Thus far the three respective governments maintain their original views on all these questions and there are no indications yet that any one is ready to make concessions.

An American source said today: "Even if the conference does not achieve anything concerning Germany, the agreement of the British and Chinese with the United States on the ultimatum to Japan guarantees the success of the parley."

Stimson Hints Hitch

FRANKFURT ON THE MAIN, Germany, July 27 (AP)—Secretary of War Stimson hinted today that the Big Three powers were meeting difficulties in reaching a unified policy on the administration of Germany.

The Big Three were "working on discrepancies when I left Potsdam two days ago and they will probably still be working on them when I am back in the United States," Stimson said.

Judge Rosenman Flying to Potsdam Conference

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—The White House said today Judge Samuel I. Rosenman, special adviser to President Truman, left by plane yesterday for Potsdam to join the President and return with him when the Big Three meetings are concluded.

ATTLEE NAMES CABINET; BEVIN FOREIGN CHIEF

Morrison to Lead Party in Commons

LONDON, July 27 (AP) — Prime Minister Clement Attlee tonight chose Ernest Bevin, two fisted trade union leader, as foreign secretary of his new labor government to guide British policy thru the Pacific war.

Bevin, Labor minister in Winston Churchill's war time coalition government, will go with Attlee by

Ernest Bevin [left], Herbert Morrison, and Hugh Dalton [right].

plane to Potsdam tomorrow to resume the interrupted Big Three conference.

Attlee announced selection of six Labor party stalwarts as the nucleus of his cabinet.

They include Hugh Dalton as chancellor of the exchequer, third most important post, and Herbert Morrison as lord president of the council and leader in the house of commons.

Cripps in Trade Post

Bevin, who succeeds Anthony Eden, told a labor audience less than 24 hours before his appointment that he thought "blunt Lancashire" better than "polished diplomatic phrases" in the new world

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Arthur Greenwood [left], Stafford Cripps [center], and William Allen Jowitt.

of international relations, and said the new labor government intended to speak "as common men to common men of other nations."

The partial list of cabinet appointments, as approved by King George VI., included:

Attlee as minister of defense, a post also held by Churchill.

Lord privy seal, Arthur Greenwood, who was for a time minister without portfolio in the Churchill cabinet.

President of the board of trade, Stafford Cripps, who was minister of aircraft production in the coalition cabinet.

Jowitt Is Chancellor

Lord chancellor, William Allen Jowitt, who was minister of social security in the coalition cabinet.

"Further appointments will be issued in due course," the announcement said.

Attlee earlier today conferred more than five hours with Bevin, Morrison, Greenwood, Dalton, and Cripps. The quick formation of a nucleus of his cabinet indicated he was determined to lay the foundation of his new government before going to Potsdam so that national business could operate smoothly during his absence.

Probable Program Outlined

The Labor party is pledged broadly to carry on Churchill's foreign policy.

Sources close to the Labor party expressed belief Attlee would return to Potsdam ready to assure President Truman and Premier Stalin that Britain would:

1. Give first priority to the defeat of Japan.
2. Stand firm on its commitments for Germany's control and occupation.
3. Back up fully the growth of the newly born world security league.
4. Pledge support of pressure-free elections in liberated countries.
5. Work for world-wide elimination of fascism.
6. Contribute to the extent of its ability in feeding Europe.
7. Be prepared to discuss elimina-

Who's Boss? That's OWI Headache

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—Uncertain which boss to obey, the office of war information today consulted its lawyer. The surplus property board has snagged the OWI's announced plan to cease publishing the OWI magazine Voir, the biggest selling picture periodical in France.

The SPB notified OWI there should be a determination whether Voir was not a federal property of value and subject to disposal which would benefit the taxpayers, like other war surpluses. Simply to stop publishing on Aug. 15, suggested the SPB, would be in effect to destroy government property.

Harassed, the OWI replied that congress told it to cut its budget outlays. Voir returned $236,000 profit last quarter, but the money goes to the treasury, not into the OWI's budget. To continue Voir until a buyer shows up, and until all questions are solved would cost a lot of OWI dollars. The SPB suggested that the army-navy liquidation commission might supply funds to keep the property going if this would enhance the disposal value. The OWI said it would consult its legal counsel.

tion of world economic barriers to a degree consistent with the security of its own people.

8. Speak in the world's councils with assurance supported by the overwhelming mandate from the British people.

Swearing In Aug. 1

New members of the house are scheduled to be sworn in Aug. 1. A new speaker must be elected and the British Press association predicted the post, a nonpartisan one, again would go to Col. Clifton Brown, a Conservative.

Laborites, holding 390 of the 640 seats in the house of commons, appeared to be settling down for a long term in office—possibly the full statutory five years.

Speculation of the new government's foreign policy focussed chiefly on the question of how far it would implement with action the Labor party's long avowed antipathy toward extreme right wing or so-called reactionary governments, with particular interest in its future relations with Spain, Italy, Greece, and Argentina.

Those who profess to know Attlee maintained there would be no sudden change in British policy toward those countries. They contended there would be a gradual withdrawal of British support for extreme right wing elements in the governments of Italy and Greece up to a point of assuring free elections at the earliest possible moment. The attitude toward Spain appeared likely to be less restrained, with a strong possibility Britain would go along with Russia in a plan to apply economic pressure to force Franco's replacement.

Argentine Problem

What the attitude toward Argentina will be was still less certain, pending reconciliation of the Labor party's opposition to that country's government with Britain's economic aims in South America.

Widespread prominence given to newspaper accounts of the reaction and surprise in the United States over Churchill's defeat provoked considerable interest in whether the government switch would bring any change, particularly economic, in relations between the two nations.

Generally, however, those who speculated on this question took it for granted that the United States would continue economic aid to Labor led Britain just as it has to Communist led Russia.

18 PEERS LOSE JOBS AS RESULT OF LABOR SWEEP

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, July 27—At least 18 British peers will find themselves out of government jobs as a result of the Labor landslide. Four hold posts in the inner cabinet, topped by Lord Privy Seal Beaverbrook, Fleet street press lord who masterminded the Conservative campaign. Other inner cabinet peers to be dumped include Lord President of the Council Woolton, former food minister; Dominions Secretary Cranborne and Secretary for Scotland Rosebery.

Six peerage ministers not included in the inner cabinet whom the Laborites will replace include Lord Chancellor Simon, Minister of War Transport Leathers, Civil Aviation Minister Swinton, Paymaster-General Cherwell and Lords Grigg and Balfour, ministers resident in the middle east and west Africa respectively.

Eight other peers hold office as junior ministers, serving as parliamentary or under secretaries. They include Lord Croft, under secretary of the war office.

HANNEGAN SEES FLYNN IN MOVE TO END DISPUTE

New York, July 27 [Special]—National Democratic Chairman Robert E. Hannegan stepped into the internecine warfare among New York City Democratic leaders today—in the role of peacemaker.

Hannegan went to Lake Mahopac, N. Y., to visit Edward J. Flynn, Bronx leader, and his Belgian paving block court for the first of a series of conferences.

The subject of the talk was the wrangle between Flynn and Edward V. Loughlin, Tammany leader, over Flynn's demand that Samuel J. Foley, Bronx district attorney, get the Democratic Supreme court nomination in the 1st district.

Two seats will become vacant in the 1st district Supreme court this year—by the resignation of Justice Irwin Untermyer of the Appellate division and the retirement of Justice Isidore Wasservoge—and Flynn wants one of the nominations, altho by tradition and practice they belong to Manhattan and Loughlin naturally isn't yielding.

LEFT FAR BEHIND, CANDIDATES PAY BRITAIN $89,400

LONDON, July 27 (AP)—The British treasury collected $89,400 in forfeits yesterday from general election candidates. British law requires each candidate to post $600 as a sign of good faith. The money is forfeited if the candidate fails to receive an eighth of the total vote in a two man or three man race or a tenth of the vote in a field of four or more candidates. Nominees who withdraw also forfeit their deposits. Most who lost their money failed to get enough votes.

Quisling Trial to Open Aug. 20, Oslo Radio Says

LONDON, July 27 [Reuters]—The trial of Vidkun Quisling, Norway's self-appointed premier during the German occupation, will begin on Aug 20, the Oslo radio said today. Dr. Werner Best, former German minister to Denmark, who in May was handed over to the British, will be sent to Copenhagen for trial by Denmark, the Oslo radio added.

Illinois Jewish War Vets Convene Annual Meeting

The Illinois department of Jewish War Veterans of the United States opened its annual meeting with a religious service and forum last night in the loop synagog. Business sessions will be held today and tomorrow in the Continental hotel.

Attlee Leaving Premier's Residence

(Story starts on page 1)

[Acme Telephoto: By Radio Yesterday from London]

The new British prime minister at 10 Downing st., London, after first day in office. Admirers stand outside the door.

250-POUND BEVIN IS BIG MAN OF LABOR CABINET

Started as Farm Boy and Motorman

LONDON, July 27 (AP)—Husky, graying, 64 year old Ernest Bevin, named foreign minister tonight, is a big man—physically and influentially—in Britain's new Labor government.

He is a self-assured trade unionist who mobilized Britain's man power for war as minister of labor for five years in Churchill's coalition government.

Roly-poly in appearance, the 250 pound Bevin, his face rounded even more by heavy hornrimmed glasses, is the opposite of the man he succeeds as Britain's foreign minister—tall, debonair Anthony Eden.

Unlike Eden, whose education included Oxford university, Bevin left school and started to work on a farm in his native Somerset at the age of 10. After a few years he went to Bristol where he worked as a trolley operator while learning the rudiments of trade unionism.

Organized Stevedores

He soon became an enthusiastic unionist, helping to organize stevedores and others into a dockers' union. Under his leadership the organization expanded and in 1922 was merged into the Transport and General Workers' union which now claims to be the world's largest with a membership of 107,000.

Bevin was named general secretary of the union and held that post until May, 1940, when he went on leave to serve as minister of labor in the Churchill government. Last may Bevin returned to the union post.

Bevin gained fame in international trade circles during his 30 years as Transport Workers' general secretary. He made many trips to the United States in the interests of world trade unionism. He is a close friend of labor leaders thruout the world.

Bevin's statements on foreign policy are being reviewed by observers for guidance on Britain's possible future course in the international field. His address at the Labor party conference in Blackpool last May was regarded as particularly significant.

"Cards on the Table"

"We pledge ourselves," Bevin declared then, "never to use small states to play off against big states and so get an advantage. If I may use a cockney phrase, there should be cards on the table—face 'upwards'."

To Herbert Morrison as lord president of the council and leader of the house of commons falls the task of shepherding the big labor majority in commons, a job for which the 57 year old union leader has had long training. Morrison won high honors for organizing Britain's civilian defense forces as home secretary and minister of home security.

With only an elementary school education, Morrison began his career as an errand boy, became a shop assistant, telephone operator, and then a deputy newspaper circulation manager. He was named minister of transport when elected to commons in 1923. He was secretary of the London Labor party from 1915-'40, and chairman of the National Labor party in 1928-'29.

Arthur Greenwood is another party wheelhorse. Author, lecturer, and educator, Greenwood at 65 has had a long, distinguished career in public life, specializing in housing and slum clearance.

Critic of Chamberlain

A graduate of Victoria university, Greenwood headed the economics department at Huddersfield Technical college and lectured in economics at the University of Leeds.

An early recruit to the British labor movement, he won his first seat in parliament in 1922, holding it until 1931. Reelected in 1933, he has been in commons since. He was minister of health in 1929-'31 and minister without portfolio in the war cabinet, serving as chairman of the war production council and economic policy committee.

During the Munich period, Greenwood was a bitter critic of Prime Minister Chamberlain's policies.

Hugh Dalton, new chancellor of the exchequer, is 58, and the son of Queen Victoria's favorite chaplain, Canon J. N. Dalton. He is an Eton boy and graduate of King's college, Cambridge. A barrister, he practiced in the middle temple, and became

Prof. Harold Laski of the University of London, chairman of the British Labor party, speaking during the recent election campaign.

a lecturer at the University of London.

"Labor's Bad Boy"

Dalton won a Labor seat in parliament in 1924, was undersecretary for foreign affairs in the Labor government of 1929-'31, and in 1939 fought alongside Greenwood and others against the Chamberlain government. On formation of the coalition government he became minister of economic warfare, and later president of the board of trade.

Stafford Cripps brings a wealth of political experience to his new post as president of the board of trade. Now 56, Cripps once was known as "Labor's Bad Boy" because of his frequent commons battles. A University college graduate, he became a barrister, and served with the Red Cross in France during the first World war.

During the second Labor government, Cripps was solicitor general, and in 1931 was elected to parliament. He was named ambassador to Russia, later was lord privy seal, and leader of the house of commons. He also undertook for the government a mission to India in an effort to settle the political crisis there.

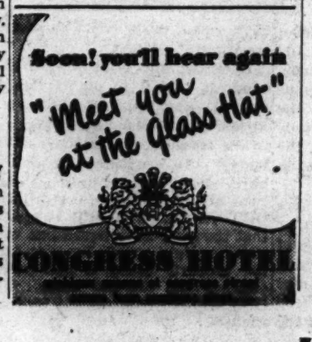
William Allen Jowitt, 60, was minister of national insurance in the coalition cabinet. A minister's son, he is an Oxford graduate who became a barrister and turned to politics in 1922. He was attorney general in the second Labor government and solicitor general under Churchill in 1940-'42, then paymaster general, and later minister without portfolio.

GANDHI, NEHRU BOTH FAILURES, LECTURER SAYS

In 20 years, Gandhi and Nehru have accomplished nothing concrete for India, Sunder Joshi, lecturer at the University of Chicago, declared yesterday in the second lecture of a series on "India Today" in the social science building on the Midway. "Both Nehru and Gandhi can be indicted as Indian leaders," Joshi said. "Gandhi lives in another world. Nehru, tho trained and cognizant of the need of social reform, has prostituted his principles to Gandhi's reactionary politics."

VISITOR'S MONEY AND TICKETS STOLEN

Mrs. Anna Rozzke of Tucson, Ariz., reported to police yesterday the theft of her purse containing $23 and her railroad tickets. They were taken from the home of her mother, Mrs. Agatha Remberger, 1101 N. Marshfield av.



EXPECT BRITAIN TO GRANT FREE SPEECH TO INDIA

BY E. R. NODERER

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, July 27—Indian circles in London expect the labor government to take immediate steps to restore a number of civil liberties in India. They also believe their independence is appreciably nearer as a result of the British election.

It is believed that after the Laborites form their cabinet they will lift the ban on the Congress party, release all political prisoners, lift political censorship of the press, and restore freedom of speech and assembly.

Changeover Speeded

Former Undersecretary for India Listowell, who may return to that post, said today he believes the foregoing steps will be taken as soon as possible. He said also he feels the whole process of effecting the transfer of power from British to Indian hands will be greatly speeded.

The Indians have heard this story before, but this time they are inclined to put more faith in it. It is recalled that at the Labor party's last annual Blackpool conference, a resolution was adopted calling for Indian self-government at the earliest possible moment.

Listowell said he believes an effort to solve the Indian problem will rank high on the labor government's program, and expressed the view that every effort will be made to carry out the Blackpool pledge.

Favor New Elections

He said the new British government will favor holding elections in the Indian provinces at the earliest possible moment.

Field Marshal Archibald Wavell will remain as viceroy of India if tradition is followed. Empire administrators customarily hold their posts regardless of developments in domestic politics.

The Indian community here is delighted over the defeat of Leopold S. Amery, hitherto secretary for India. The Indians never believed he was sincerely trying to solve their problem. There is a possibility also the India office may be abolished, with Indian affairs being placed under the dominions office. If it is abolished, Stafford Cripps may preside over its liquidation. If it is retained, Cripps may be secretary for India.

India's Jubilation Tempered

[By Wireless to the New York Times and The Chicago Tribune]

NEW DELHI, India, July 26 [Delayed]—The labor victory in England has caused jubilation among Indian nationalists tempered by skepticism regarding labor policies toward India. Dr. Babu Rajandra Prasad, a member of the Congress party's working committee, said:

"The election results, particularly Amery's [secretary of state for India] defeat, will be welcomed in India not so much because there is hope that labor will do something big and sensational but because Churchill and Amery have proved themselves thoroughly reactionary and inimical to Indian aspirations and a change under such conditions is always welcome."

Many observers believe that a labor regime eventually must move to bring self-government to India and feel that Viceroy Wavell may now follow up the Simla conference with a new effort to form an Indianized national government and get a new constitution for an autonomous India drafted and adopted.

U. S. ARMY GIVES BACK PROPERTY USED IN FRANCE

PARIS, July 27—(AP)—Forty thousand of the 101,000 units of property requisitioned from France by the United States army since D-day have been turned back to the French, and a program has been set up for turning back the remainder as fast as redeployment permits.

Included in the first returns were hospitals, schools, railway property and hotels.

An announcement by the army said today that six of the 30 big hospitals they had used, including the Lariboisiere hospital at Paris, the 1,000-bed maritime hospital at Cherbourg, and the six-building sanitorium Emile Rous at Evreux, already had been released.

Model Tribune Farm Buildings

Children of Marcy center with models they made after visit to Tribune farm. Left to right: Lawrence Stokes, John Overhage, Barbara Medjes, and Ethel Willet. [TRIBUNE Photo]

WANTED TO LET: APT. FOR RETIRED PRIME MINISTER

Downing St. Tenant Must Move

BY E. R. NODERER

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, July 27—Mr. and Mrs. Winston Churchill are apartment hunting.

The ex-prime minister has had to move from his residence in the annex to No. 10 Downing st. to make way for Prime Minister Attlee who also will take over at Chequers, country estate for British prime ministers at Buckinghamshire.

Churchill has a country home in Westerham, Kent, but does not own a home in London.

* *

The Attlees lived in a modest house in Middlesex, on the outskirts of London. Mrs. Attlee did much of her own housework and rode a bicycle to do her shopping. Today she was busy clearing up routine jobs as a housewife and a worker on numerous local committees. She sent her 20 year old daughter, Felicity, to buy the family rations. The Attlees have three daughters and a son.

* *

The Liberal party seems dead—but it won't roll over. The party was estimated to have spent $600,000 trying to elect 307 candidates, of whom 10 emerged victorious. The party leader, Archibald Sinclair, was defeated but the organization's headquarters said the movement would continue.

* *

Some of the Laborites tapped for cabinet jobs are over 60 years of age. Prime Minister Attlee is 62; Ernest Bevin, 64; A. V. Alexander, 60; William Jowitt, 60; and Christopher Addison, 76.

* *

The stock market today recovered from yesterday's slump. Most issues improved altho iron, steel, and railroad stocks closed lower due to fears of nationalization.

* *

Laborite Durbin, personal aid to Attlee, foreshadowed a dim outlook for the house of lords under the Labor government. He said: "It may not be so very long before we have to come back to the people and ask for a mandate to pass a bill which will take from the house of lords much of its legislative power."

* *

In London hotel circles it was expected the Labor government would require guests to give up coupons for meals. Those with money enough now can supplement their household rations by eating out, which has always annoyed Labor supporters, many of whom cannot afford this privilege.

* *

A London industrialist today told this correspondent that he expected his employes to work harder now that the Laborites are in.

"Lots of the workers," he said, "have been going slow with some vague idea that they were working to enrich the bosses or big monied men in the Conservative government. Now they will be working for their own government and maybe they'll speed up a little."

* *

Alfred Dobbs, newly elected Laborite from Smethwick-Birmingham, was killed tonight when his car collided with an army truck. There are now four by-elections pending altho the new parliament has not yet met. Three members have died and one became a peer.

* *

As prime minister, Attlee will not draw a cent of salary from the state. He will be paid $40,000 a year, however, as first lord of the treasury. The other six ministers appointed tonight draw $20,000 a year, each. Members of parliament receive $2,400.

Also Write Playlet

Children at the Marcy center, 1539 S. Springfield av., made a trip to the Tribune farm at Wheaton a few weeks ago. For many of them it was their first glimpse of farm life.

As part of their summer camp work the youngsters now have constructed models of some of the buildings they saw during their visit. The girls made the furniture for the houses and the figures in the yards while the boys designed the barn and house.

In addition to the models the youngsters also wrote a playlet about their visit. The playlet tells how they got sprinkled by a rain cloud, had their pictures taken watching the horses, and played with the farm dog and other animals.

Chicagoan Gives Truman Bound File of Army Paper

POTSDAM, Germany, July 27 (AP)—President Truman received today a bound volume of the Berlin edition of Stars and Stripes, army newspaper. Lt. Col. John R. Redding, public relations officer of the Berlin district command and former Chicago newspaper man, made the presentation.

RE-ESTABLISH U. S. COMMUNIST PARTY AT PARLEY

BY WILLARD EDWARDS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

New York, July 27—The Communist party of the United States was reëstablished officially today by unanimous vote of delegates to a special national convention.

The party had been dissolved in May, 1944, as a gesture toward national unity by Earl Browder, for 16 years undisputed leader of American Communists. He recently was ousted from the leadership by William Z. Foster, veteran revolutionary, who charged Browder with betraying Marx and Lenin by suggesting there might be peace in this country between capital and labor.

Stripped even of a vote in the convention, Browder dramatically defended his position. The 93 delegates listened in grim silence as he accused them of having "succumbed to the onslaught of alien ideals and fallen into a panic before them."

Chosen by Stalin

There was unconscious irony in Browder's attack. He had long enjoyed the favor of Moscow, having been personally chosen by Stalin in 1929 to head the American branch of the party. Now he was being bitter toward Foster, whose leadership has the indorsement of soviet Russia.

Today's session was marked by a note of triumph. Speakers hailed the overwhelming victory of the British labor party as an important development in the drive for world sovietization. Foster was reported to have said the British elections indicated conditions were ripe thruout the world for a workers' revolution.

Browder insisted in his swan song that there were "joint policies" which could be accepted by employer and worker, "regardless of motive." Big business was adopting a progressive policy in a search for expanding profitable markets, he said.

Assails Compromise Peace

He accused the comrades of adopting a doubtful policy in regard to the war against Japan, which Russia has not joined.

Eugene Dennis, high-ranking party leader, made the main reply to Browder. He condemned dissolution of the Communist party in the strongest terms. Assailed "the grave dangers of a compromise peace in the Pacific," and accused industry of wanting to "stop short of complete destruction of Japanese imperialism."

Dennis wound up by demanding the removal of State Undersecretary Grew and special assistant Eugene Dooman as advocates of "a negotiated peace."

Browder has asserted definitely that the convention would not close discussion on his policies but after Dennis had spoken, he arose to state that he would "submit myself to the decisions of this convention."

"This is the second or third time you have made similar pledges and violated them," said Foster. "You will be held strictly to keeping this pledge."

Singer Returns

[Acme Telephoto]

Grace Moore at New York air field yesterday. With her is Col. E. F. Gillespie, field commandant.

New York, July 27 (AP) — Grace Moore, who returned today from a two month USO tour in Europe, said she knows what should be done with unfaithful wives of GIs—shave their heads.

The singer said she received the impression unfaithful wives were "pretty prevalent" and that every commanding officer in the European theater was "up in arms about it."

"The greatest criminals in the world," Miss Moore said, "are wives who are unfaithful while their husbands are away fighting and who divorce them to marry others. They ought to shave the heads of these women."

Miss Moore said sweethearts who jilt service men are contributing as much to the seriousness of fraternization in Germany as any other element. The women who have not been true are driving their men into the arms of European women."

Here's a GI Who Wasn't Crowded Off the Trains

EIGHTH FIGHTER COMMAND HDQ., England July 27 (AP)—Sgt. William De Bullet of Baltimore, Md., says his prime post-war project is to stay off buses and trains. The sergeant married an English girl, 13 months ago, and ever since has made a daily 75 mile round trip by bus and train from his post to his wife's home. The trips have carried him the equivalent of once around the world.

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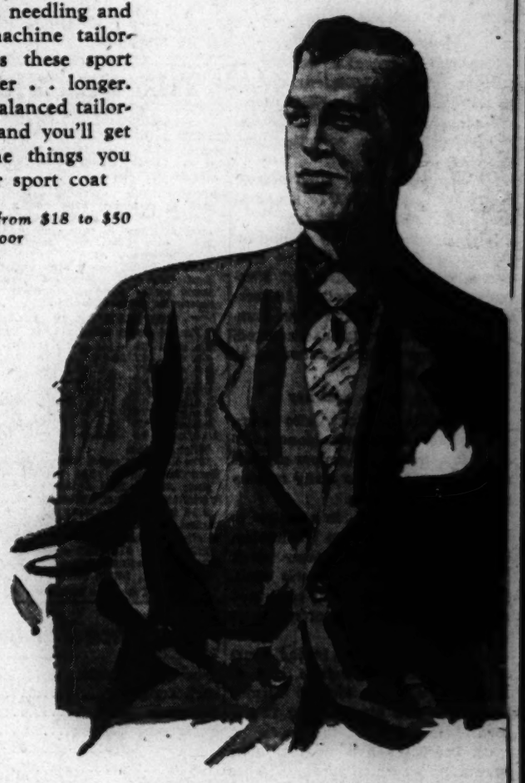

MAURICE L ROTHSCHILD

MINNEAPOLIS State at Jackson—Chicago ST. PAUL

WORLD WAR II. VETS CARRY JOB FIGHT TO DETROIT

Demand Unions Allow Soldiers a Chance

BY ORVILLE DWYER
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Detroit, Mich., July 27—Two leaders of the United Veterans of World War II have come to Detroit to carry to the headquarters of the CIO United Automobile Workers' union the fight for the war veteran that they waged in Chicago.

Robert J. Kelter

They are Robert J. Kelter, president of the united veterans, and Ben Grossman, vice president. Their aim is to win for veterans job opportunities equal to those of unionists.

Kelter and Grossman arrived from the headquarters of the veterans' organization at 6442 Cottage Grove av., Chicago. They said they had presented a "model clause" on veterans' employment to their own local—No. 274 of the UAW-CIO—at the Dodge Chicago plant 10 days ago. Nothing has been heard of it, they said, tho the local officers told them the international officers would decide what was to be done.

Seek Jobs for New Workers

As representatives of the men in the fighting forces, Kelter and Grossman said they have told union heads and automobile company officials that they expect this area to give a proper share of the 400,000 peace time jobs in the auto industry to the men who fought in the war. The chief issue, they explained, is job opportunity for veterans who did not work in auto plants before the war.

The "model clause" that they hope to incorporate into labor contracts reads: "After the return of peace and reconversion of industry to normal production, the union and company agree that veterans shall be given at least 25 per cent of all jobs available. In the case where seniority employes are called back to work, one veteran who has not worked for the company previously must be hired to every three seniority employes put back to work."

A survey has disclosed that the CIO-UAW leaders are trying to stifle discussion of the issue with employers on the ground that such discussion implies "bargaining" for which the union is the sole agent. They also describe the movement as "union baiting."

Locals' Efforts Stopped

Several of the 1,200 locals of the CIO-UAW have tried to negotiate model clauses with companies, but the international officers have stopped them. The international adopted its own clause a year ago and ratified it at a national convention last September. Packard, Graham-Paige, Studebaker, and Hudson have signed contracts with this clause.

Informed persons says these companies would not have accepted that clause had they realized it contains a joker by which all of the war workers who stayed at home and joined the union would be provided with jobs before the veterans would get any.

The Ford company is reported to be fashioning a model clause thru its counsel. Chrysler corporation already has presented to the united veterans such a clause.

Robert W. Conder, director of labor relations for the Chrysler corporation, said Chrysler has asked the UAW-CIO to amend its contract to help returning veterans who were not employed at Chrysler before their induction. He said the present contract prevents the corporation from giving employment opportunities to such veterans.

What Union Plan Means

"The union proposal does not in any way assist veterans to obtain a job," Conder explained, "because under it a veteran cannot be given a job until all employes on the seniority list have first had a chance. . . . The union proposal may mean that the longer a veteran serves in the war the less chance he may have of obtaining work with the Chrysler corporation when the war is over."

He said the company proposes to give war service equal rating with plant service in the compilation of seniority. This would permit a veteran to replace an employe who had worked in the plant a lesser time than the veteran had served in the war.

SETTLE STRIKE OF 1,300 INLAND STEEL WORKERS

Thirteen hundred striking employes of the Inland Steel corporation's Gary plant will return to work beginning with the midnight shift tomorrow, Nick Migas, head of the grievance committee of local 1010, United Steel Workers [CIO], said yesterday.

Migas said a compromise was reached at a five hour conference with officials of the company. Monday, he said, union leaders and company officials will weigh the entire working schedule.

The strike began last Sunday when six mechanics walked out because of a change in shifts. The remainder struck in sympathy.

CASTINGS PLANT SHUT DOWN BY STRIKE OF 1,400

Production at the National Malleable and Steel Castings company, Cicero, was halted yesterday as 1,400 workers remained away from work for the fourth consecutive day. The strikers, members of the United Auto Workers [CIO], walked out in protest against the discharge of six other employes a few days ago. The discharged employes, the company said, were fired because they failed to drain all the molten steel from one of the furnaces. The union refused to make a statement on the strike.

Medals Awarded for Heroism

[U. S. Army Photo]

Mrs. Alexander Patch III. and her son, Alexander Patch IV, as they received from Brig. Gen. John T. Pierce at Fort Sheridan yesterday the medals awarded posthumously to Capt. Alexander Patch III.

SEES 18 BILLION SLICE IN TAXES RIGHT AFTER WAR

Must Aid Businesses, George Reports

BY LAURENCE BURD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 27—A reduction of approximately 18 billion dollars a year in federal taxes for American businesses and individuals immediately after the war was predicted today by Chairman George [D., Ga.] of the senate finance committee.

Sen. George.

George told a press conference that cuts in present war tax rates must be made immediately after Japan is beaten to give American business a chance to reconvert, expand, and provide millions of peace time jobs. He said his committee will start hearings on the post-war taxation problem when congress reconvenes in October.

While advocating tax reductions, the Georgia senator warned that the federal peace time budget must also be reduced to bring about a balance of income and expenditures. He said economy in federal spending is a key factor in building a prosperous post-war nation. He said a balanced budget is necessary to maintain the nation's credit and faith in the American dollar.

22 Billion Budget

The minimum federal budget possible for the first years after the war, George estimated, would total 14 to 16 billion dollars, including government operating expenses, military outgo, veterans' payments, and interest on the public debt.

He predicted that spending demands by the executive branch and congress would push the actual budget up to about 22 to 25 billion dollars a year. Tax levies of 25 billions to balance a budget of the same amount would mean a cut of 18 billions from the present annual tax load of 43 billions.

George advocated these tax reductions to be invoked as soon as the war ends:

1. Reduction of individual income tax rates, the extent to be determined after congressional hearings.

Repeal Excess Profits Tax

2. Repeal of the excess profits tax on corporations, which is 95 per cent of excess earnings, less a 10 per cent post-war credit.

3. Repeal some and reduce the other federal excise taxes, which have been added or increased during the war.

4. Possible cuts, if consistent with balancing the budget, of some miscellaneous levies such as estate and gift taxes.

The senator said that whether normal and surtax rates on corporations, which now amount to 40 per cent of earnings, can be reduced will be determined after the entire tax picture has been studied by his committee, the house ways and means committee, and the joint congressional committee on taxation.

Studying Problem Now

He said the joint committee staff is studying the post-war tax problem now and will submit its findings to the senate and house groups in October.

Congress, he said, should either pass a post-war tax measure before the war ends, to be effective when Japan is beaten, or have one in readiness for enactment the minute the fighting stops.

George said a start on reducing the huge federal debt, which may reach 300 billion dollars before the war ends, must be made as soon as possible. But, he said, this end must be balanced against the desirability of cutting taxes to an extent to permit the nation's post-war economy to get on its feet.

Flag in Munich Beer Hall Sent by GI to Chicago Girl

(Picture on back page)

To the other German souvenirs that Corp. Edward J. Rappey of Benton Harbor, Mich., has sent her recently, Miss Lorraine Coleman, 1632 Latrobe av., yesterday added a 6 feet wide and 35 feet long nazi flag. Corp. Rappey wrote that the flag had hung in the Munich beer hall. Previously, Miss Coleman received a German flyer's uniform, a bayonet, and photographic slides.

All Paths Lead to the CORNER HOUSE RESTAURANT 100 East Ohio St. Day or Night

Killed in Action

The distinguished service cross, awarded to Capt. Alexander M. Patch III., was presented yesterday to his widow and son, Alexander M. Patch IV., 2, by Brig. Gen. John T. Pierce, Fort Sheridan commanding general, in Gen. Pierce's office. Capt. Patch, son of Lt. Gen. Alexander M. Patch II., former commanding general of the 7th army in France, was killed in action Oct. 22, 1944. The award was for extraordinary heroism Aug. 22 and 27 while leading his company against enemy held high ground near Sailly, France. The silver star had been awarded Capt. Patch for action against the enemy on Aug. 8. Mrs. Patch has been making her home with her parents, Col. and Mrs. Basil D. Spaulding, 1107 Elmwood av., Wilmette.

SIX COUNTRIES TO USE CAPTIVE GERMAN LABOR

Hear France Wants 2,000,000

WIESBADEN, Germany, July 27 (AP)—A reliable informant said today that at least five countries besides Russia would use German labor in repairing war damage. They are France, Holland, Belgium, Norway, and Luxemburg.

France is reported intending to use almost 2,000,000 Germans. Some already are in French custody, ready to be put on jobs. Norway plans to use about 23,000 now in Norse camps, the informant said, and Holland expects to use 10,000, Belgium 60,000, and Luxemburg 5,000.

United States official sources declined comment on the reported bids for forced labor, but said about 5,000,000 members of the German military services had fallen into American, British, or French hands. Of these, 1,500,000 have been discharged, mainly for work on farms, in mines, and on transport.

Freed Prisoners Investigated

All released prisoners are investigated closely. All members of the SS [elite guard] and similar Nazi organizations are held under heavy guard.

German prisoners are paid on a scale ranging from $3 a month for privates up to $30 for generals. The money comes from German banks. Once discharged, the prisoners report to military police in their home towns and are put to work by the German labor office, which the allies supervise.

They are permitted to keep their uniforms because Germany is short of clothing. All insignia and medals are stripped off. Prisoners may keep awards for bravery, even the iron cross, but are not permitted to wear them.

More Given Britain, France

PARIS, July 27 (AP)—The communications zone of United States forces in the European theater announced today that it had given 320,000 German prisoners to the French for reconstruction work and 278,000 to the British.

Remaining in custod: of the communications zone force are 836,000 German prisoners, of whom 436,000 have been put to work on jobs directly or indirectly helping the allies in the Pacific. They crate ammunition, repair trucks, mend army clothing and do kitchen police duty.

Lt. Col. Louis M. Wolf said they work 12 hours a day, six days a week. They are permitted to sleep on the ground or build bunks, he added, get two meals a day, and eat from mess kits that they are required to make out of discarded tin cans.

Control of Press, Radio, Books Shifted by Spain

MADRID, Spain, July 27 (AP)—The Spanish government today ordered control of the press and radio and book publishing, hitherto in the hands of the Falange party, transferred to the ministry of education. The order, officially, separates censorship control from the Falange, altho Jose Ibanez Martin, minister of education, is a Falangist.

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DAILY CRUISES TO Benton Harbor-St. Joe
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C&B LINE
BUY TICKETS IN ADVANCE AT DOCK
MISSOURI
HEALTH V-CATION 30
THE ELMS HOTEL DEL. 5800
EXCELSIOR SPRINGS
WISCONSIN
A MOST ENJOYABLE VACATION TIME for a group of 6 ladies can be spent on a beautiful So. Wis. farm. Fresh air, food and sun bathing de luxe. Write Herman Olson, Valley View Farm, CAMBRIDGE, Wisconsin.

20,000 STRIKERS AT DODGE PLANT RETURN MONDAY

The strike of 20,000 CIO union workers which stopped the production of Super Fortress engines for three days at the Dodge Chicago plant of the Chrysler corporation ended suddenly yesterday, but with a warning from union leaders that "this is not the end of our fight." It was the 204th work stoppage at the plant since May, 1944. Work will be resumed Monday.

Shortly after ordering the men back to work, as a result of warnings from authorities in Washington, D. C., that the shutdown was imperiling the war against Japan, Robert Wright, president of local 274 of the United Automobile Workers [CIO], outlined a three point program to guide the workers' immediate relations with the company.

Union Program Announced

The items were:

1. If asserted grievances are not settled satisfactorily by the time of the next membership meeting, Aug. 4, the union will petition the national labor relations board for a strike vote under the Smith-Connally act.

2. Union members will not eat in the plant cafeteria until food is properly handled. Workers have complained of finding foreign matter such as glass, wood and on one occasion, a mouse, in the food.

3. Union spokesmen will meet with the management to talk over alleged grievances.

New Jersey Strikes End

The Chicago strike was settled almost simultaneously with week old walkouts at five plants of the Wright Aeronautical corporation in the Paterson [N. J.] area which also manufacture Super Fortress engines and other engines and parts.

Both disturbances were assailed by Acting War Secretary Patterson and Lloyd K. Garrison, vice chairman of the war labor board. Patterson declared the strikes, if continued, would reduce "within a matter of days" the B-29 attacks on Japan. Garrison ordered both the Chicago and New Jersey strikers to return to work at once and declared that "continuation of the strike cannot be tolerated at this critical period of the war against Japan." Garrison further offered to assign a federal conciliator.

Many Strikers Boo Decision

Union President Wright called off the Dodge Chicago strike at a mass meeting of 8,000 men at 63d st. and Pulaski rd. Many strikers booed the decision, more than 1,000 attempted to hold a rump meeting and some vowed to continue the strike and to picket the plant Monday.

The strike began at the start of the work week after several men had been docked for taking 15 to 20 minutes of work time to wash up. The union complained that in some sections there are only seven wash basins to 300 men. The walkout soon spread and by Wednesday had stopped airplane engine production. Union spokesmen said the strike was caused by an accumulation of two and one-half years of grievances. Among the chief complaints are that seniority rights are not observed and that agreements between plant superintendents and union leaders are abrogated by the company's labor control department.

Allies Smooth Berlin Rule; Press Control Big Problem

Tackle Civil Affairs

BERLIN, July 27 (AP)—Col. Frank L. Howley, American military government officer for Berlin, said today the allied rulers of the German capital now were operating in complete unanimity following the disappearance of initial mutual suspicions.

Reviewing the first three weeks, the plain spoken cavalryman from Philadelphia said the allies had passed from the first stage of establishing a working relationship to the second stage of dealing with civil affairs.

"At first there was a lot of mutual suspicions all around, since we were strangers to each other," Howley said. "There were a lot of adjustments, too, even meal hours.

Meal Problem Settled

"The Russians eat anywhere from 3 to 5 p. m. and that took some giving and taking.

"With the Russians, our relations couldn't be better. They've lived up to the agreements, and played the cards right across the table. That goes, too, for the British and the French. The French have no voting power at present in the kommandantur setup because they have not yet been allotted a section of the city to occupy; that will come later."

No Love for Them

To feed Berlin's hungry millions, Howley said, the three governing powers are putting their food and coal supplies into a "common pot" for expeditious distribution. The residents of all three occupation zones are getting the same amount of food. Ration cards in circulation total 3,037,000.

"They are not getting namby pamby treatment," Howley said. "We are not bringing food in because we love them. It's because we don't want them starving and having their bodies infect our troops."

Two Systems Clash

BERLIN, July 27 [Reuters]—Allied press control in Germany today has become an acute problem causing widespread confusion among German newspaper readers and one of the biggest headaches for allied occupation authorities.

The problem, observers believe, can be settled only by a Big Three joint policy decision on two questions. The questions, as seen here, are: [1] Is the German press to be controled by a coördinated policy? or [2] will the soviet authorities and the western allies control two fundamentally different systems of their own?

Systems Vary Widely

The soviet system, highly political, would give editorial responsibility to the Germans. The western allied system, nonpolitical, would retain editorial responsibility in allied hands for some time to come.

Answers to the questions are sought in Berlin by information control units of the United States and British military commands as they prepare to publish German language newspapers.

Berlin, before the British and Americans arrived, already had four daily newspapers: Taeglicher Rundschau, produced by the Red army; Berliner Zeitung, produced by the Berlin municipal authorities, and two produced with soviet permission, Das Volk, issued by the Social Democrats, and Deutsche Volkszeitung by the Communist party. A fifth daily, Neue Zeit, was started two days ago by the Christian Democratic Union party.

Subject to Censorship

These papers are subject to censorship and the right of suppression by soviet military authorities.

Their limited foreign news is drawn mainly from the Soviet news agency Tass. The Russians also have set up a new agency to supply the five Berlin dailies with a basic news service.

ELECTRIC LINES' EMPLOYES GIVEN 4C AN HOUR RAISE

The wage controversy between the Chicago, North Shore and Milwaukee and the Chicago, Aurora, and Elgin railroads and their operating unions was settled yesterday when a special federal mediation panel's recommendations were accepted by the electric lines and the employes.

Motormen, conductors, collectors, brakemen, and switchmen will receive a wage increase of 4 cents an hour, retroactive to Dec. 28, 1944. This makes a total of 23 cents an hour in wage increases since 1943. The employes are members of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers.

The dispute began Nov. 28, 1944, when the unions ended a 17 day strike. The unions were awarded an increase of 5 cents an hour and immediately asked for additional raises ranging from 12 to 27 cents an hour. The unions twice threatened to strike again before the emergency panel was named.

$70 WATCH STOLEN FROM ROOM

Albert Mazas, 1015 N. Clark st., reported yesterday to police that some one stole his watch valued at $70 from his room.

21 STRIKE, LEAVE MOLTEN STEEL IN 2 FURNACES

The tilting open hearth furnaces at the Republic Steel company works were in danger of serious damage yesterday after 21 workers in the shops walked out on strike and left two meltings of steel in the furnaces. A company official said the steel might cool before they were able to withdraw it from the furnaces, which would require that the entire structures be torn down and rebuilt. He said it was the first time in history the steel workers ever have left molten steel in a furnace when going on strike. The workers walked out in protest against the failure of the company to upgrade another worker from second to first helper. All are members of the United Steel Workers of America [CIO].

Munitions Train Blast Leaves '150 Dead or Hurt'

PARIS, July 27 (AP)—A munitions train exploded after a collision with a fast express near Lyons today and casualty reports ranged from four dead and 50 injured to "150 dead or injured." About 100 homes in the vicinity were destroyed.

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*Plus Federal Excise Tax State at Jackson

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NOTE: For the sum of 25c preliminary term fee, plus 10c a month in advance thereafter, the Chicago Tribune makes available to its Home Delivery Subscribers and members of their families who reside in the same household, a $1,000-$7,500 Travel Accident Insurance Policy. Insurance coverage eventually increases to $11,250 on continuous renewal. Issued by Federal Life Insurance Co., Chicago. NO MEDICAL EXAMINATION. One policy to a person. Issued only to applicants over 10 and under 70 years of age.

Mail this Coupon to the Chicago Tribune. SEND NO MONEY. Accredited representative will call and collect 25c. Official Carrier will collect monthly thereafter for Insurance and Subscription. Insurance will lapse if subscription is stopped.

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Applicant's Signature.....
Sign in Own Handwriting

NOTICE: Orders for Home Delivery of the Tribune are acceptable only from persons residing where such service is maintained and are subject to rejection by the Tribune. All applications for insurance are subject to rejection by the Federal Life Insurance Co. Insurance does not become effective until noon the date policy is issued.

Form A2735—8-44

U. S. TELLS JAPS NEXT 11 CITIES TO BE HIT BY B-29s

Warns 890,000 Civilians to Evacuate

(Picture on back page)

GUAM, July 28 [Saturday]—(AP)—The commander of America's 20th air force today boldly listed, name by name, the next 11 Japanese cities marked for B-29 destruction—at least four of them within a few days.

Pamphlet scattering Super Forts and repeated radio broadcasts carried the blunt warning to the Japanese people. They were told to flee for their lives from the doomed cities or, if they wished to prevent further devastation, to force selection of "new and good leaders who will end the war."

Maj. Gen. Curtis Lemay, who directed his warning specifically to the 890,000 residents of the 11 war production centers, commented at his Guam headquarters:

"We know there are many who are convinced that Japan has lost the war, and we feel that if we can convince enough of them they have nothing to look forward to but total destruction, we may shorten the war."

Hit Four Cities Soon

Lemay said at least four of the listed cities would be raided by B-29s within the next few days, spreading the ruins already left in 48 Japanese metropolitan and industrial areas by the Super Forts.

The selected cities ranged in size from Hakodate, with 204,000 population, to Ogaki, with 35,000. They are scattered thruout the four mainland islands as follows:

Kokkaido — Kakodate, financial and manufacturing center.

Honshu—Ichinomiya, Tsu, Ujiyamada, Nagoaka, Nishinomiya, Aomori, Ogaki, and Koriyama; munitions, transport, and industrial communities.

Scatter 60,000 Pamphlets

Shikoku — Uwajima, shipping and war plant city.

Kyushu—Kurume, rail hub and factory and arsenal center.

Uwajima and Ichinomiya are the only ones fire bombed before.

B-29s of the 73d bombardment wing scattered 60,000 of the pamphlets over the 11 cities and were returning to their Saipan base as Lemay made his announcement. The Owl started repeating the warning by radio.

Lemay said the forewarning idea was carried out in coöperation with the Pacific fleet's psychological warfare office.

Three Cities Set Afire

Three small cities were set afiame by Super Fortresses

Yesterday the Japanese air force, however, put up some fighter opposition to the new American raid. The Super Fortresses, more than 350 strong, lost one plane in dropping 2,200 tons of fire bombs on the southwestern industrial cities of Omuta, Matsuyama, and Tokuyama.

Returning airmen said the flames spread beyond the target areas, sending columns of smoke 18,000 feet into the sky. Radio Tokyo asknowledged the raids on Matsuyama and Tokuyama, but made no mention of Omuta.

WIFE RETURNS, FINDS ANOTHER; ARREST SPOUSE

Washington, D. C., July 27 [Special]—Even the capital's housing shortage could not reconcile her to living in the same apartment with her husband and his other wife, Mrs. Juanita Brister Barton, 30, told police today.

Juanita said that when she returned from a visit to Memphis, Tenn., three weeks ago, she found Margie Avon Stafford, 22, a divorcee, installed in the apartment. Husband George Herman Barton, 32, explained that he had married Margie in October, 1944, and had just got around to bringing her home. He said Juanita could stay, too.

When Margie refused to leave after three weeks, Juanita called the police. Barton was arraigned today in Municipal court where he was held for the grand jury on a charge of bigamy, despite a plea of not guilty. Juanita said she was married to him in December, 1940, and that they have a son, 4.

SOLDIER ADMITS FATAL BEATING; DENIES ROBBERY

Acting Capt. Leo T. Harty of Hyde Park police said last night that Pvt. Delbert Hoyle, 22, of Bushnell, McDonough county, confessed he fatally beat Daniel J. Hennessy, 65, of 5009 Lake Park av., in Jackson Park Sunday.

The soldier, father of a baby daughter, told the police he struck Hennessy after the older man made an indecent proposal to him. Capt. Harty said Pvt. Hoyle, an orderly in Gardiner General hospital, confessed before he was informed Hennessy had died on Wednesday of a skull fracture.

Hoyle, who denied he had taken a watch and other jewelry reported missing from Hennessy's clothing, was turned over to military police.

FREED OF CHARGE OF MISTREATING ARMY PRISONERS

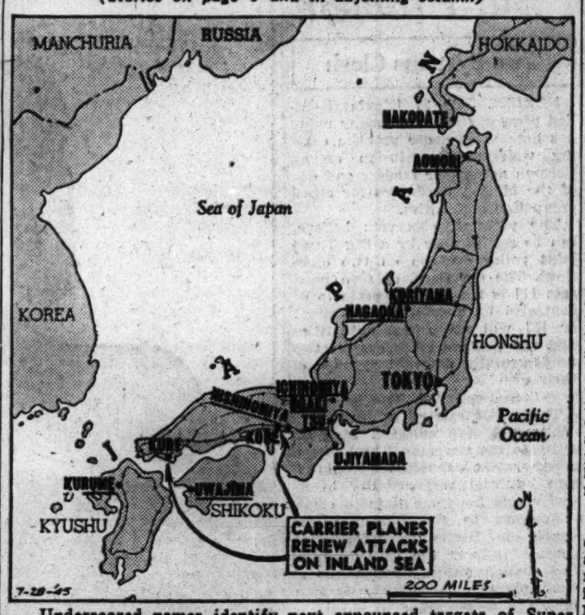
Lincoln, Neb., July 27 (AP)—An army court martial today cleared Capt. Antony Parisi of Staten Island, N. Y., of charges of having permitted mistreatment of guardhouse prisoners while he was provost marshall at the Lincoln army air field in 1944.

The acquittal ended a series of courts martial in which two officers and five enlisted men were tried on charges of having mistreated or allowed mistreatment of soldier prisoners at the field.

All except Sgt. Odus L. West of Hermitage, Mo., a prison guard, were acquitted. West was convicted last fall.

Jap Cities Which Will Be Bombed

(Stories on page 1 and in adjoining column)



Underscored names identify next announced targets of Super Fortress raids in Japan.

Messages to Home Folk from U. S. Troops Overseas

The following messages from Chicagoland Yanks in Manila and India to relatives and friends at home have been received by THE TRIBUNE from its correspondents:

MANILA

MRS. FRANCES TALKIE, 326 Illinois St., Joliet, Ill., from her son, Thomas: "Am in Manila. Met Emile yesterday. Feeling fine."

MRS. PETER BIKUS, 4043 S. Richmond st., Chicago, from her husband, Pete: "Visiting Manila. Feeling fine and wish you were here."

MRS. VERA STRODOMSKI, 3357 Morgan st., Chicago, from her son, Sander: "Enjoying myself but wish I were back home. Love."

MRS. EVELYN LACHEL, DENNIS and RAELYN, 3930 Byron st., Chicago, from Ray Lachel: "To the queen, duke, and duchess: Loving you as always, Dad."

JOHN SINGER, 1607 S. 58th st., West Allis, Wis., from his son, Jim: "Met Wimpy yesterday. Seeing Manila together. Love to all."

MRS. KAPLAN, 1425 Millard av., Chicago, from her son, Sammie: "Feeling swell and everything is fine. Don't worry about anything."

EDITH NICOLAY, 2541 N. Tripp av., Chicago, from Harry Doerr: "Everything fine here. Thinking of you always. Write often. Love."

MRS. P. E. ANDERSON, 3324 Warner av., Chicago, from her husband, Robin: "Hello darling. Am in Manila. I love you."

M. E. SABATINO, 836 N. Humphrey, Oakland, Ill., from his son, Mike: "Visiting Manila and having a good time."

MRS. JOHN PACAN, 7965 Phillips av., Chicago, from her husband, John: "Having wonderful time in Manila. Miss you a lot."

STELLA MORREALE, 728 Ridgeway av., Chicago, from Jim Lomonaco: "Am having a swell time with your cousin, Tony. Love."

MRS. CARL AURICH, 4015 N. Albany av., Chicago, from her son, Roy: "Visiting Manila and having swell time."

EDITH WADDELL, 7004 Eberhart av., Chicago, from Jim Schroeder: "Reminding you that a friend is safe and still battling. Please correspond."

MRS. MARY CHIRILLO, 5147 Wentworth av., Chicago, from her son, Mike: "Hello ma, having a good time and hope to see you soon."

MRS. JAMES FARRER, Walkerton, Ind., from her husband, Jim: "Dearest wife and daughter, am visiting Manila and having good time."

E. E. LUCAS, 1104 Monroe st., Evanston, Ill., from his son, Dean: "Out of the hospital and okay. Wish I were home now."

MRS. MALCOLM FINLAYSON, 8056 Yates av., Chicago, from her husband: "Everything okay, but miss you much, so write. Lots of love."

MRS. EDWARD KELLER, 5052½ Kenmore av., Chicago, from her husband: "Much better here than in Guinea, but still lonesome for you."

CLARA MORGAN, 4825 Vincennes av., Chicago, from her son, Irvin: "Dear moms, just a word of love. Doing fine."

MRS. BETTY MIROS, 2642 S. Kedzie av., Chicago, from her husband, Wally: "Hello sweetheart, visiting Manila and thinking of you all the time. Love and kisses."

ERNEST LISTER, 1155 Lawrence av., Chicago, from his son, Harold: "Am in Manila again and doing fine. Regards."

J. CHRABASZ, 2624 N. Melvina av., Chicago, from his son, Chester: "Spending a liberty in Manila sightseeing. Will write more in letter."

HELEN PRELAC, 5650 S. Moody av., Chicago, from Howard Doughty: "Darling, am in Manila. Miss you. Love and kisses."

PHYLLIS COX, 5747 Kimbark av., Chicago, from Jackson Valley: "Wish I were with you. This brings you my love."

MRS. TED ZOGRAPNOS, 1918 Irving Park rd., Chicago, from her husband, Teddy: "Sweetheart, just a note to say I love you."

MRS. LOUIS PERRETH, 2844 N. Talman av., Chicago, from her husband: "Feeling fine and hope you are. Love to you and the children."

MRS. LOUIS DEVIVO, 2055 Dayton av., Chicago, from Joe Devivo: "Hoping you are recovering. Am in the best of health."

MRS. JULIA PRUSINSKI, 2538 S. Drake av., Chicago, from her son, Pete: "Am fine and hope that you are all well."

MRS. JOHN O'REILLY, 522 Addison st., Chicago, from her husband: "Darling, we are always together in perfect love. Be happy."

W. F. JACKLIN, 1309 S. Clarence av., Berwyn, Ill., from Walter Jacklin: "On my way back to my outfit. Hope I'll be home soon."

INDIA

MRS. R. J. REYNOLDS, 7409 N. Claremont av., Chicago, from R. J. Reynolds: "Darling, I love you more each second. Kiss Tommy and give my best to all."

MRS. E. H. WRIGHT, 5307 N. New England av., Chicago, from T/Sgt. R. R. Wright: "Best wishes for a happy anniversary. Am well and anxious to see you. Love to Ginny."

JOYCE WELLER, 8346 Rhodes av., Chicago, from Sgt. Seymour Shapiro: "Hi darling, feeling fine and hope to see you soon. Love you and miss you."

MRS. MARY BACKOURIS, 1118 W. 69th st., Chicago, from her son, Sgt. C. V. Backouris: "Dearest mom, feeling fine but sure miss you and the kids very much. Love, always."

MRS. DIANE KRISTY, 11721 Burley av., Chicago, from Pfc. Anthony Kristy: "Hi darling, am feeling fine so please don't worry. Love you and miss you."

MRS. ELIZABETH COLLINS, 526 W. 66th st., Chicago, from Sgt. Emmett M. Collins: "Hi, ma, everything fine here, including me. Only about six months left. Regards to all."

MRS. GEORGE J. TRENCK, 3345 Beach av., Chicago, from S/Sgt. George Trenck: "Clemmy, darling, I love you and regards to Joyce. Buy bonds."

MR. AND MRS. PAUL M. CARRICK, 717 Elmore av., Park Ridge, Ill., from S/Sgt. Robert Kingsbury: "Hello, everybody, am in fine health and thinking of you. Good luck and write soon."

MRS. ROSE MEREL, 4940 Monticello av., Chicago, from her son, Corp. Seymour Merel: "Hi, mom dear, miss you and love you. Am well. Best regards to all at home."

MRS. FERN MISSNER, 3337 Washington blvd., Chicago, from Pfc. Clarence Missner: "Am fine. Just another opportunity to tell you how much I love you."

MRS. EVA DONHAM, 633 W. 64th st., Chicago, from her son, D. F. Donham: "Hello ma, feeling fine. How's my sweetie, okay? Give my love to all."

HOLLAND SMITH SEES JAPS' END IN SIX MONTHS

Montgomery, Ala., July 27 (AP)—Lt. Gen. Holland M. Smith, until a few months ago commandant of all marine corps forces in the Pacific, predicted today that Japan will "fold up" within six months. He emphazied that that was a "personal opinion."

Smith flew to Montgomery to visit his mother, Mrs. John V. Smith.

The Japanese probably will fall apart shortly if they don't surrender unconditionally, he said in an interview.

"They haven't any fleet," he explained, "they haven't any merchant marine, and their cities are being systematically destroyed one after another. Why, they can't even take their fishing boats out without getting them sent down."

Six Illinois B-29 Men Win Promotion on Guam

B-29 BASE, Guam, July 12 [Delayed]—(AP)—Brig. Gen. Thomas S. Power, commander of the 314th bombardment wing, has announced the promotion of six Illinois men at this Super Fortress base. With their new ranks, the men are:

S/Sgt. Robert E. Miller, Galesburg; S/Sgt. Ray F. Heintz, Joliet; Technical Sgt. Thomas J. Lewis, Joliet; S/Sgt. Warren T. Thompson, Kankakee; S/Sgt. William T. Leonard, Moline, and Corp. La Verne F. Fritz, Monmouth.

Illinoisan Wins Star for Heroism on Okinawa

WITH THE 96TH DIVISION ON OKINAWA—Tech. 5th Grade Lindell L. Cadwell of Griggsville, Ill., has just received the bronze star medal for service on Okinawa. Cadwell is a radio operator in the 362d field artillery division.

[ADVERTISMENT]
Helps You Overcome FALSE TEETH Looseness and Worry

No longer be annoyed or feel ill at ease because of loose, wabbly false teeth. FASTEETH, an improved alkaline [non-acid] powder, sprinkled on your plates holds them firmer so they feel more comfortable. Soothing and cooling to gums made sore by excessive acid mouth. Avoid embarrassment caused by loose plates. Get FASTEETH today at any drug store.

WASTE PAPER STILL URGENTLY NEEDED!

Every pound of waste paper you can contribute is urgently needed today and will continue to be needed long after the war ends. So keep on saving your newspapers, magazines, and paper products of all kinds. Bundle all your waste paper and have it ready for the next big collection. Watch for the date.

FOLLOW YANKS INTO TOKYO BAY WITH THIS MAP

BY JOHN MENAUGH

Presented on the back page of today's TRIBUNE as a timely war feature is a color map of Tokyo bay and contiguous land and sea areas—the heart of the Japanese empire.

The publication of the map coincides with the first actual penetration in this war of Tokyo bay by American surface ships, altho units of the United States fleet had previously ventured in close to the mouth of the bay, which the Japanese call Tokyo Kaiwan.

The bold exploit of nine American destroyers in steaming inside the mouth of the bay to release a salvo of torpedoes and a fusilade of gunfire at an enemy merchant convoy proves that no Japanese waters, however closely defended, are invulnerable to attack by our navy.

Entrance 7 Miles Wide

Tokyo bay, as the map shows, is entered thru Uraga strait, which is about seven miles wide at its narrowest point. The bay itself, including the strait, is about 40 miles long. Its greatest width is approximately 20 miles. Uraga strait's average depth is 120 feet, and the general depth of the southern part of the bay is 60 to 150 feet. It gradually grows shallower toward the northern shores.

Situated on the northwestern shore of the bay is Tokyo, capital and largest city of the Japanese empire, with a pre-war population of about six and a half million. A considerable part of Tokyo already lies in ruins from repeated bombing by American forces.

On the western shore of the bay, about 26 miles from its entrance, lies Yokohama, the principal seaport and treaty port of Japan. Its population was approximately 875,000. Yokohama also has been severely damaged by repeated American air attacks.

Close to the entrance to Tokyo bay, on a peninsula separating the bay from Sagami bay, is Yokosuka, the site of Japan's principal naval base. It was on July 18 that American and British carrier planes struck Yokosuka, sinking 12 enemy vessels in the harbor there and damaging nine others, including a battleship.

Great War Plants There

In the Tokyo bay area are concentrated a number of Japan's greatest war production plants, which accounts for the large number of allied aerial raids on that portion of the country. Between Tokyo and Yokohama are miles of factories devoted to war production, and southwest of Yokohama is a similar centralization of war plants. The naval yard at Yokosuka is equipped for all types of large repair work and is provided with a number of dry docks.

Not only is the land around Tokyo bay important as an industrial area, but it also is highly productive agriculturally. A large part of Japan is covered by mountains upon which cultivation is impossible or impracticable. Only along the shores, around the bays, and in some of the larger river valleys are there plains that can be cultivated intensively. The plains in the vicinity of Tokyo represent one of the richest farm regions.

AUSSIES REDUCE JAP FORCES IN HILLS OF BORNEO

MANILA, July 28 [Saturday]—(AP)—Australian combat patrols are continuing the steady reduction of Japanese forces in Borneo's interior hills, Gen. MacArthur announced today.

The only actual exchange of gunfire reported, however, was a small skirmish southeast of Beaufort, on the north coast.

In retaliation for the enemy's two hour air raid Tuesday on the southeast Borneo oil port of Balikpapan, Australian and United States bombers blasted the runways of the Oelin and Tabanio fields near Bandjermasin. Enemy vehicles were destroyed in the Balikpapan sector by ground-support raids.

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N.W. Cor. ADAMS & HALSTED
Says—
Every Patron SATISFIED Adds a Little To OUR PRIDE
Today's Specials:
Very Popular 5 Yrs. Old Blended WHISKEY, 86 Prf. ..... Fifth $3.25
A Nationally Advertised Calif. Sweet WINE, 20% by Vol. Port, Muscatel and Sherry ..... Gallon $3.25
Nationally Advertised American Grain GIN, 90 Prf. ..... Fifth $2.65
IMPORTED 5 Yrs. Old Portuguese Brandy "Talk of the Town" ..... Fifth $2.15
Nationally Advertised Fine CONCORD GRAPE Wines "Just Like Mother Made" ..... Gallon $1.45
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Hey, Butch. Look at this. These people are nothing but crooks.

Former U. S. Air Base Retaken

TOKYO RAIDERS FLY B-29 HERE; VISIT DOUGLAS

Ten veterans of 30 or more bombing missions over the Japanese mainland arrived in Chicago yesterday on the B-29 Thumper, one of 50 Super Fortresses which returned from the first 100 plane raid on Tokyo in November, 1944. Heading the group was the pilot, Lt. Col. Robert E. Haynes of Hermosa Beach, Cal., a veteran of 75 missions in Europe as well as 33 in the Pacific.

The Chicago stopover is the fifth of a nation-wide tour, planned by the army's industrial services division, the war department, and the air technical command, to emphasize the need for more war materials. The flyers visited the Douglas aircraft plant in the afternoon. A trip to the Dodge Chicago plant of Chrysler corporation, where B-29 engines are made, was postponed because of the strike which was settled yesterday.

The men will remain here a week and will take part Thursday in the celebration of army air forces day.

ARMED BANDIT TAKES $75

Alfonse Kulkwik, of 3123 W. 41st st., reported to police yesterday that an armed man had robbed him of a wrist watch and $75 at Archer av. and Montgomery st.

In Kweilin Suburbs

CHUNGKING, July 27 (AP)—Chinese soldiers have captured Yangso, the eighth former United States air field city to be wrested from the enemy, and have broken into the western outskirts of tottering Kweilin, once the major American air base in South Central China, the high command announced today.

Yangso, 45 miles south of Kweilin, fell Tuesday after bitter street fighting inside the walled town, a bulletin said.

At Kweilin, Chinese forces punched into the western suburbs yesterday, and also sliced the enemy's highway escape route at a point seven and one-half miles north of the city, headquarters announced.

Bitter fighting raged in the suburbs. The Chinese broke into the city after seizing positions six miles west and eight southwest of Kweilin, where the United States 14th air force last November abandoned a three field air base.

Frisco Charter Approved by Costa Rican Congress

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica, July 27 (AP)—The Costa Rican congress unanimously approved today the united nations' San Francisco charter.

A quick pick-up dessert

ANDES ICE CREAM

Pick up refreshment for light summer suppers—put it on ice—ready-to-serve quick as a wink! Ice cream like this—with its extra creaminess—its elegant flavor—the family and guests are sure to go for! Sold in pint bricks at all Andes Stores.

Andes Candies THE PEAK OF ALL
50 SHOPS IN CHICAGO AND SUBURBS

TOKYO MODIFIES ITS REJECTION OF ULTIMATUM

San Francisco, Cal., July 27 (AP)—The Tokyo domestic radio tonight trimmed down the Domei agency's earlier semi-official rejection of the allied ultimatum to surrender.

It agreed that Japan would ignore the ultimatum, but where Domei said Japan would fight "to the bitter end," the domestic radio said merely that the hard pressed empire would "adopt a policy to strive toward completion of the greater east Asia war in conformity to the hitherto established basic principles."

Follows Cabinet Meeting

Whether this longer-winded version meant the same thing in Japanese minds or whether it left the door open for later acceptance of the allied surrender offer was not clear, but the milder tone appeared to suggest that Japan's leaders had not quite burned their last bridge behind them.

The second broadcast apparently followed a meeting of the cabinet to consider the surrender ultimatum, which told the Japanese to surrender promptly or take the consequences. It added that Premier Suzuki tomorrow would broadcast to the nation, "expressing determination for sure victory and firm and unshakable measures to cope with the final decisive battle between Japan and America."

Fate in Balance

"This is the first time since the formation of the cabinet that Premier Suzuki will express his determination for the decisive battle in the streets. Its significance and effect are deeply anticipated," said the broadcast.

In another broadcast Domei took a grave view of the war and said "the rise or fall of imperial Japan actually hangs in the balance." It acknowledged enemy sea and air attacks were becoming fiercer, but attempted to explain this by alleging that America is anxious to end the war before it gets too costly and before it causes America to "fall behind" Soviet Russia.

Jap Diplomats Excited

MOSCOW, July 27 (AP)—Japanese embassy officials were reported by neutral sources today to be in a state of excitement over the surrender ultimatum to Japan. The Japanese also were reported interested over the announcement that Adm. Mountbatten, southeast Asia commander, had conferred with Premier Stalin and others at Potsdam.

The Japanese ultimatum was published in the Moscow press without comment today and stirred discussion among the Russian people.

Bogota Congress Elects Camargo as President

BOGOTA, Colombia, July 27 (AP)—Alberto Lleras Camargo, a former minister of the interior, was elected today by congress to fill the remainder of the term of President Alfonso Alfaro Lopez, who resigned because, he said, he could "not count on the support of the national majority."

Service Wedding

Lt. Charles Allen Peterson and his bride, the former Lt. Joanne Shaw.

First Lt. Charles Allen Peterson, 5223 Dakin st., and his bride, the former Lt. Joanne Shaw, Haddonfield, N. J., are convinced that the army has a heart in spite of regulations.

Lt. Peterson was stationed at Hunter field, Ga., when he learned that Lt. Shaw was awaiting an undisclosed assignment with the AAF school of aviation at Randolph field, Tex., some 1,150 miles away.

The army came to the rescue by granting the Chicagoan a special 10 day leave and a ride on an air evacuation plane to Texas. After a quick proposal, Peterson discovered the couple could not obtain a license or physical examinations for two days. Again the army intervened and the couple was married 24 hours after his arrival last Friday, in the Randolph field chapel.

JAP-AMERICAN RELEASED IN WAR FIRM POISONINGS

New York, July 27 (AP)—Police said today they had released a Japanese-American engineer who was questioned in connection with the poisoning of 60 workers of a Brooklyn war plant. The workers became violently ill, but none died.

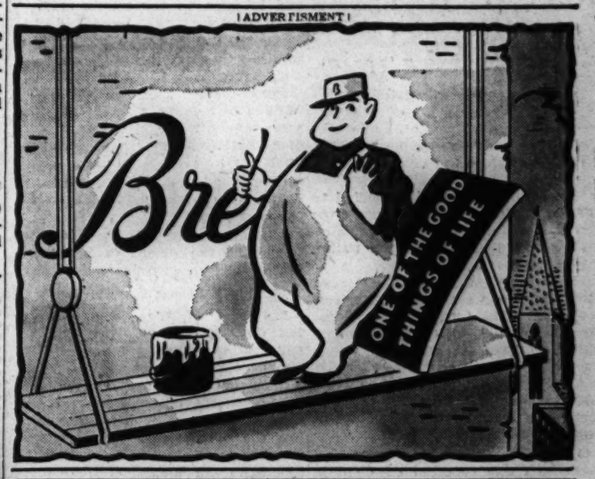
The man, whose name was not revealed, is an employe of the company and American born. After questioning him police said they were convinced he knew nothing about the poisoning.

A water cooler, used by all of the plant's 70 employes, was found by the police research bureau to contain poison.

Police were called in by Harry Daniels, vice president of the plant, the Super Electric Products corporation, when employes became ill over a period of several days. Some complained of abdominal pain and vomited while at work.

Red Cross Turns Backs 9 Million Parcels to U. S.

PARIS, July 27 (AP)—About 9,000,000 Red Cross packages, backlog of shipments to American prisoners of war, are being turned over to the United States army for distribution to allied military prisoners and displaced persons, the Red Cross revealed today.

[ADVERTISMENT]


CROSSWORD PUZZLE

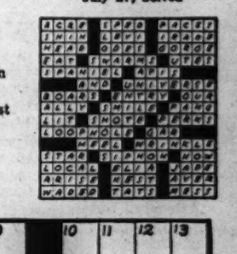
ACROSS

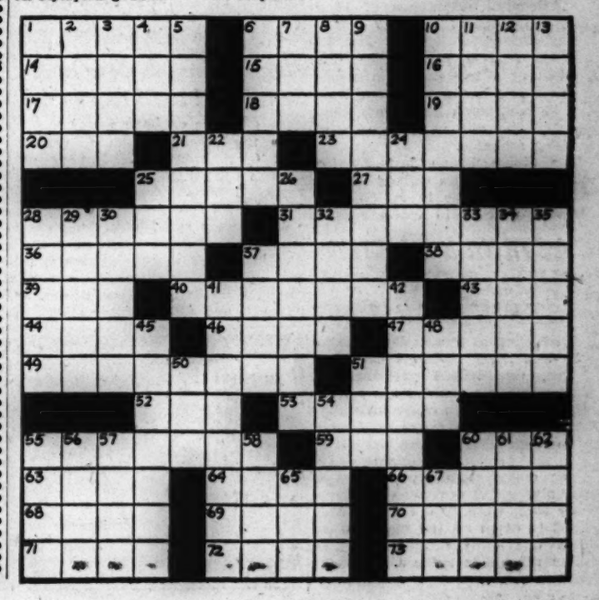
1. Scoff at
6. Declare
10. Felines
14. Blood vessel
15. Parent
16. Wind instrument
17. Treatise
18. Depend
19. Counsel
20. Type squares
21. Chill
23. Phantom
25. Noise
27. Against
28. Emphasize
31. Fame
36. Greek letter
37. Vinegary
38. Ripped
39. Metal
40. Toiler
43. Stuff
44. Actual
46. Give advice [obs.]
47. Egg-shaped
49. Rate
51. Reviled harshly
52. Undermine
53. Ghost
55. Highwayman
59. Being
60. Evil
63. Futile
64. Olympian goddess
66. Doubly
68. Cut of meat
69. Above
70. Dyestuff
71. Cupid
72. Occident
73. Thin and piping

DOWN

1. Surfeit
2. Average
3. Ages
4. And so forth
5. Sane
6. Gray
7. By way of
8. Sea eagle
9. King killer
10. Diadem
11. Son of Adam
12. Excitement
13. Viewed
22. Slice
24. Put on
25. Outfit
26. Translates to plain language
28. Worship
29. Goddess of harvest
30. Holdfast for rope [naut.]
32. Mud [naut.]
33. Prickly pear
34. Box
35. Ended
37. Cooperate
41. Indian
42. Small car
45. Hears
48. Compete
50. Chart
51. Operated
54. Core
55. Reference case
56. Scent
57. Hodgepodge
58. Deity [Hinduism]
60. Cold wind [Mediterranean]
61. Sour
62. Refuse
65. Thing [law]
67. Misery

Puzzle of Friday, July 27, Solved





WITNESS HINTS PETAIN TRIED TO SAVE INDO-CHINA

Defense Gains Admission Favoring Marshal

(Picture on back page)

PARIS, July 27 (AP)—Marshal Petain's defense attorney today drew an admission from a witness that the aged soldier may have tried to save Indo-China from the Japanese in 1940 by a last minute change in governor generals there.

The testimony about Indo-China, which became the springboard for Japan's attack on Malaya and Singapore, apparently established a point in Petain's favor in his five day old trial. It brought a smile to the marshal's usually impassive face.

The witness, Charles Roux, former secretary general in the foreign ministry, also said that when France was collapsing former Premier Paul Reynaud had asked President Roosevelt to send the United States fleet into battle against Germany, altho he did not ask for American troops.

Petain Breaks Silence

Petain, breaking his silence after Roux finished, said, "I accept everything M. Roux has said." The 89 year old soldier is charged with intelligence with the enemy, and plotting against the security of France.

Earlier in the day, former Premier Leon Blum emotionally accused Petain of "treason" and said Petain "betrayed his country's confidence in him. That to me is the essential thing in this trial."

Blum also asserted that Petain, in abrogating the supreme constitutional authority, "gave himself powers which may be compared with those of a jungle sovereign. He committed an odious abuse of confidence."

Both Blum and Roux indicated Pierre Laval, former Vichy chief of government, rather than Petain, was the evil genius of the Vichy regime.

Dramatically introducing the question of Indo-China, Defense Atty. Jacques Isorny had Roux admit that Petain may have sought to keep the Japanese from the rich colony by removing Gen. Georges Catroux as governor general because he favored Japanese demands, and replacing him with Rear Adm. Jean Decoux.

Reads Deposition

It had been generally understood that Petain's Vichy government had willingly made concessions in Indo-China, and that Catroux had resigned rather than agree to this policy.

But Isorny read a deposition which Roux had given before the trial, which stated that Catroux had been negotiating with a Japanese general "on his own authority and without instructions from the government."

Roux said he had made that statement.

REFUND STATE 29 MILLION IN RELIEF FUNDS

The largest appropriations refund in the history of Illinois will be made Sept. 30 when $29,261,000 reverts to the state general fund from the Illinois public aid commission, Chairman Edward L. Ryerson said yesterday. This amount is about one-sixth of the public aid appropriations for a two year period.

"These savings have been accompanied by a continuing extension of services to persons requiring assistance," Ryerson said. "The commission increased the maximum allowance for the first child in an aid to dependent children case from $18 to $40 a month, provided complete medical and hospital service under the old age pension and blind assistance programs, and permitted local relief officials to use a higher budget standard in requesting supplemental assistance from the state."

Ryerson said advantage was taken of all means of helping aid recipients get back to normal means of support. Altho this program called for more intensive administration, the commission will turn back $1,532,000 of its appropriation of $9,407,100 for administrative purposes, he said.

OREGON FOREST FIRE GOES ON RAMPAGE AGAIN

Portland, Ore., July 27 (AP)—The Tillamook forest fire, again on the rampage, threatened today to race down the north fork of the Trask river into the Siuslaw national forest.

Forest service officials said a crew was sent into the Siuslaw to clear mountain trails and bulldoze roads in preparation for a backfire. Thruout western Oregon federal crews were on the alert for a call to the area. One of the worst outbreaks was near the Zig Zag fire station, where 3,000 more acres have been blackened since yesterday. The blaze was heading into the 26,000 acre Forest Grove watershed.

Death toll from the blaze rose to three after two soldiers were killed last night when an army truck en route to new fire lines rolled over on a highway near Clatskanie. A civilian fire fighter was killed earlier.

DOCTORS REPORT YANKS IN BERLIN ARE DOING FINE

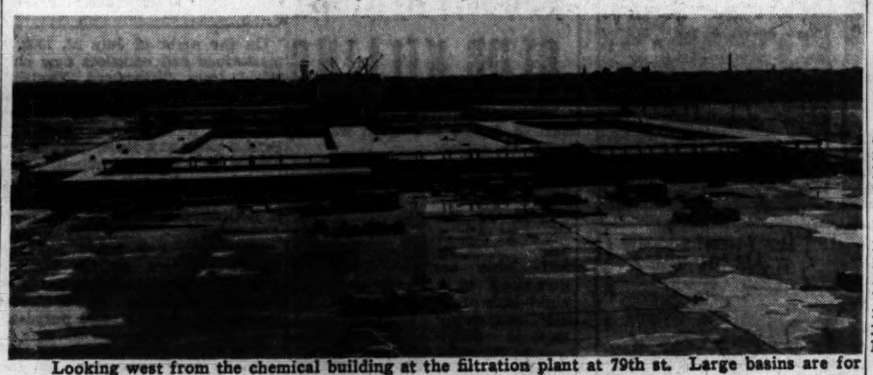
BERLIN, July 27 (AP)—United States army medical officers said today the 25,000 United States troops quartered here for the last three weeks are enjoying better health than those back home.

Col. J. G. Knauer, chief surgeon of the 1st air borne army and former chief of medical service at the Walter Reed hospital, Washington, D. C., said fewer hospital beds are occupied here than among the same number of troops stationed in the United States.

Venereal disease rates, he said, climbed sharply during the second week but showed a decline the third week. Knauer reported there had been no typhoid, smallpox, or typhus among the Americans.

Filtration Plant Nearly Ready for Use

(Story in adjoining column)



Looking west from the chemical building at the filtration plant at 79th st. Large basins are for settling water, with filter unit building behind them.

Horseman Hurt

Pvt. Philip Brous in Columbus hospital last night after bridle path collision.

[TRIBUNE Photos]

Damage done to the station wagon in accident with horse and rider.

Pvt. Philip Brous, 21, of 540 Brompton pl., suffered a fractured leg last night when the horse he was riding and a station wagon collided at the bridle path crossing at Stockton dr. and Webster av. in Lincoln park. The horse, owned by the Parkway stables, 2153 N. Clark st., had to be destroyed. The station wagon was driven by William J. Stereson, 35, of 4107 N. Kenneth av.

GEN. M'ARTHUR'S FLYERS ATTACK INDO-CHINA JAPS

MANILA, July 28 [Saturday]—(AP)—Bad flying weather befriended the Japanese in a vast triangle between southern Japan, Shanghai, and Formosa Thursday, grounding hundreds of American planes on Okinawa, but pinpoint bombers continued to harass enemy shipping and air installations in the Southwest Pacific, Gen. MacArthur's headquarters announced today.

Seventh fleet Liberators destroyed railway equipment and small water craft at Tourane and Phan Rang in French Indo-China Wednesday. A navy Privateer plane destroyed a freighter and probably destroyed two other ships in a sweep along the north Malay peninsula.

An ammunition laden lugger was blown up and an airfield at Kuantan was strafed by another navy Liberator. Southwest of Formosa, several navy Liberators destroyed four coastal craft and in the Pescadores damaged four more.

CLUBWOMEN'S CHARTER STAND IS QUESTIONED

Thousands of American clubwomen have been misrepresented by their leaders in the senate hearings on the San Francisco charter, State Rep. Lottie Holman O'Neill [R., Downers Grove], said last night. She spoke at a meeting of the Constitution Education association, 205 W. Wacker dr.

Rep. O'Neill said the club leaders she had in mind appeared before the senate foreign relations committee or submitted letters asserting that their membership, running into the millions, were solidly behind the charter. Many of the letters, Rep. O'Neill said, were written before the charter was completed and made public, so that the members had no chance to determine approval or disapproval. Rep. O'Neill declared that leaders of four clubs of which she is a member stated their memberships approved the charter, yet she had never been consulted.

LABOR LEADERS CONDEMN GREEN ON WAGES VETO

Gov. Green's veto Thursday of a bill permitting the state and local governments to effect collective bargaining agreements with unions was criticized yesterday by officials of two municipal employe unions in Chicago.

John Lippert, chairman of the grievance committee of the Chicago Municipal Office Employes, local 85, said the veto was a clear indication that white collar workers employed by the city and county are being "passed up."

Anthony Francisco, secretary-treasurer of the County and Municipal Employes and Foreman's union, local 1001, said, "We don't like the veto. We think the state legislature will enact the measure over the governor's veto."

DOES HISTORY BORE YOU?

Maybe you don't like history. But you will change your mind when you start to read the novel, short history of the United States, "How We Acquired Our National Territory," by Robert R. McCormick. Get your copy at book stores or Tribune Public Service Offices, 1 S. Dearborn St., and 435 N. Michigan Ave. Price $1. Postpaid anywhere in U. S. $1.10.

AMERICAN DEAD LIE UNBURIED ON MONTE CASSINO

German Mines Halt Search for Bodies

CASSINO, Italy, July 27 (AP)—Perched like a rust brown bottle at an impossible angle on a rugged hill flanking Monte Cassino was the burned out shell of an American tank.

"There are several American dead still in that tank and the others you can spot down there," commented an American officer, sadly.

Americans who may have wondered why it took five months to crack the German defense on this hill in Italy may be appalled that the bones of heroic dead of six allied nationalities still are unburied more than 14 months after Monte Cassino was stormed.

But death awaits those who do not exercise caution in the sad chore, just as it caught the Americans in the tanks.

Uniform Flutters

The Germans mined the entire area so heavily that before last honors can be paid those who fell in the battle, demolition crews must clear the section to be searched by the burying details.

The flutter of a rag of what once was a uniform beckons the visitor to the sight of a whitened jawbone and a splintered rib partly concealed beneath the rocky rubble of a onetime German machine gun nest.

None can bury these pathetic remnants of a man until the spot is checked for mines. Yet this grisly reminder is only a few feet below the imposing granite shaft erected by the 3d Polish division to the memory of more than 900 men of the division who fell on Monte Cassino.

Welter of Equipment

In another direction, a few feet from the wall around the Polish monument, are two plain wooden crosses. One contains the name of a British soldier. The other says "unknown German." Nearby is the tommy's shell pierced tin hat and the German's rotted shoes.

A few feet away, in territory still not been demined, is a ghastly welter of British and enemy equipment. There is even the beloved "char" can of a tommy, with dried tea leaves still clustered in the bottom.

On the narrow road leading to the abbey there is a grass thatched section of the rocky mountain where an Indian regiment perished after it had stormed within feet of the abbey. The Germans cut them off and killed them at leisure with pointblank fire—or permitted the wounded to die from thirst.

Monks Rebuild Abbey

The abbey itself is being rebuilt by its monks. Cassino below is a leveled mass of rubble.

One might ask why this mountain was not by-passed. Ascending the heights answers the question. It commands magnificently everything in its radius for miles around. A general once said storming it was impossible.

Americans will never know how impossible it was until they scale the hill—and whether it's five years hence the bravery of men who did the "impossible" will be apparent to them.

R. G. GUSTAVSON, U. OF C., DEBUNKS SUPERIOR RACE

Nothing in history justifies the American attitude that certain of the races are superior or inferior, Reuben G. Gustavson, new vice president of the University of Chicago, said last night before the Phi Delta Kappa education fraternity in Mandel hall.

"When we become aware of some of the great men that the Negro and Mexican races have produced," Gustavson said, "we cannot help but conclude that these peoples are capable of living the same good life on the same high intellectual plane any race is capable of living on."

ARMY FREEING 4,000 DAILY AND INDUCTING 3,000

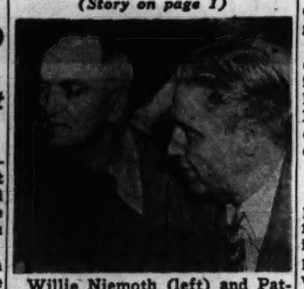
Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—The army is now discharging about 4,000 men a day under its "point system" while new inductions under selective service average about 3,000 a day. Brig. Gen. Kenneth Royall of the army general staff gave this figure on discharges to the senate war investigating committee today.

YOUR FLOWERS WILL CONSOLE AND COMFORT THE BEREAVED

Allied Florists' Assn.

Freed by Jury

(Story on page 1)



Willie Niemoth (left) and Patrick Flaherty after their acquittal in robbery of safe deposit company last night.

BATTLESHIP HIT BY JAP SUICIDIST FIGHTS RIGHT ON

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—A Japanese suicide plane crashed into the battleship California at Lingayen gulf on Jan. 9 and damaged her severely, but the old ship didn't even stop fighting.

There were 203 casualties. Six officers and 26 enlisted men were killed outright. Three were reported missing. Thirteen others died later from injuries. The wounded numbered 155.

Two planes attacked the California's formation. The first to make a run was shot down. The second, which had been hit, appeared to be passing the ship on the starboard side when it banked sharply and roared in upside down to crash against the tower.

Fire fighters and damage control men went to work while others began rescuing gunners and others trapped in the damaged section.

The ship made temporary repairs while still under way and carried out her assignment. Her guns drove the Japanese out of the town of Lingayen and followed them inland. Several weeks later the California returned to the Puget Sound, Wash., navy yard for overhaul.

The California was hit by two torpedoes at Pearl Harbor but she was raised from the mud to repay the Japanese.

PREDICTS JAPS WILL QUIT WAR IN FEW WEEKS

MANILA, July 27 (AP)—A former war correspondent for the Japanese Domei agency predicted today that Japan will surrender within a few weeks.

Ken Murayama, American born correspondent who surrendered himself to American forces recently during the Luzon campaign, said Japan's leaders have been readying the nation for surrender before the mainland is invaded. He said high Nipponese naval officials will dominate the decision on the allied war ultimatum.

He added that Keisuke Okada, who narrowly escaped assassination when premier in 1936, is the current "strong man" behind the Japanese cabinet and leader for the naval faction which has been dominate since the collapse or Premier Tojo. Okada, Murayama said, holds no official position now, but has direct access to Emperor Hirohito.

THERAPY SKILL FOR VETS SHOWN AT ARMY CLINIC

Occupational therapy technique used at Vaughan General hospital to recondition disabled soldiers for active duty was described yesterday at a 6th service command surgical conference in the American College of Surgeons, 50 E. Erie st. The procedure includes instruction in the printing arts, lathe operation, sheet metal work, and radio inspection requiring patients to use their hands in muscle reëducation. Lt. Col. Thomas Horwitz, chief of the hospital's orthopedic section, was among the speakers.

Suggests Japs May Get Russ Lend-Lease Goods

Tulsa, Okla., July 27 (AP)—Rep. George Schwabe [R., Okla.] said today Japan might be on the receiving end of some of thousands of tons of food being shipped from the United States to Russia under lend-lease.

$1.00 PLUS TAX

All-American GOLF TOURNAMENTS

THE WORLD'S RICHEST!

JULY 23-29

TAM O'SHANTER COUNTRY CLUB

Howard St. at Caldwell Ave.

This adv. paid for by George S. May Company

FILTERING PLANT FOR SOUTH SIDE OPENS IN MONTH

Right now, you can't get so much as a single drop of water to drink inside Chicago's new 24 million dollar filtration plant nearing completion at 79th st. and the lake.

But within 30 days, W. W. DeBerard, city engineer, promised yesterday, sufficient water will be passing thru the miles of underground pipes and concrete causeways of the project to supply the needs of 1,340,000 Chicagoans plus 160,000 suburbanites living south of Pershing rd.

The plant, begun in 1938, according to DeBerard is the largest of its kind in the United States. It will have a normal output of 320 million gallons of water a day. But when all of its eight giant pumps are working at top speed, this capacity can be stepped up to 540 million gallons, he said.

By taking advantage of extra hydraulic pressure developed thru lifting the water 18 feet from the lake level to the point of final discharge, De Berard said the maximum flow can be increased 90 million gallons daily.

Two Stages in Purifying

Water passing thru the plant is purified in two operations. The first of these is known as the chemical stage. In this operation six principal chemicals are added in various combinations to achieve what is known as the coagulation of foreign solids in the water.

When the plant starts operating on a partial basis next month, DeBerard disclosed, only this initial or chemical stage of the filtration process will be in operation.

The chemical operation, he said, will produce a safe, clear water. But the product will be only 70 per cent as sparkling and free of objectionable taste as the water the plant eventually will send thru the south side mains when the building housing its sand and gravel filtration beds is completed, DeBerard explained.

77 Per Cent Complete

Workmen now are erecting the latter structure and the plant as a whole is 77 per cent finished. To get it to its present stage of completion, DeBerard said, has meant a great deal of negotiation with the war production board to obtain priorities for the release of ciritical materials used in construction.

In the three double floored mixing basins underneath the chemical building, giant agitators with wooden flails are mounted on shafts 120 feet long, revolving with the noise of a sidewheel steamship to stir the chemicals as they drop into the intake channel.

From this point the treated waters pass thru a settling basin where most of the heavy solids drop to the bottom thru precipitation. There are three of these settling basins divided into upper and lower chambers. All lead to a carbonation room where the same kind of gas used to put the fizz in ice cream sodas is injected to neutralize the lime that has been added.

Date of Completion Uncertain

DeBerard said he cannot now predict the exact date when the filter bed house will be ready to carry on the purification process beyond the carbonation room which is as far as the water will travel when the plant starts partial operation on a 70 per cent efficiency basis.

In the filter house are four galleries each equipped with 20 filters designed to remove the last vestige of discoloration and objectionable taste from the water.

Hyman H. Gerstein, chief filtration chemist said that when the plant is in full operation it will use from 50 to 75 tons of chemicals daily. It will require a staff of approximately 90 to operate it.

At Hearing on Bet Welshing Case

Dan Wilkinson, Joseph Nowak (almost hidden by Wilkinson), an attorney, and Joseph Orlando (left to right) at hearing yesterday before Judge Dougherty. [TRIBUNE Photo]

Promises Gift

If Dan Wilkinson, 68, of 2909 Washington blvd., collects $467 in horse race bets he asserts he won from a pair of bookies, he will be happy to make a donation to the Chicago service men's center.

Wilkinson, a deputy clerk in the Superior court, told Judge Charles S. Dougherty in S. State st. court yesterday that even if he gets back only the $250 he bet, he will donate it to the center.

Wilkinson appeared in court to help prosecute gambling charges against Joseph Nowak, 40, of 2834 Keeley st., a bond clerk in the city controler's office, and Joseph Orlando, 40, bartender in the Colonel tavern at 125 N. Clark st.

Judge Dougherty deferred until next Friday the hearing against Nowak and Orlando.

GIRL, 20, FOUND SLAIN IN HOME; SUITOR SEIZED

Miss Stella Nowak, 20, was shot to death last night as she stood at an ironing board in the kitchen of her home at 1818 W. 21st st. Her former fiance, Edward Mroz, 28, of 2136 W. 21st st., a truck driver, was seized for questioning after neighbors told police they had seen him run from the Nowak home.

A police squad summoned to assist a girl reported hurt in an accident found her body with three bullets in the chest and neck. Mroz was seized while standing in a crowd that collected in front of the house. Lt. John Krikava of Marquette police said he found blood on Mroz's shirt.

Mroz, who, police said, appeared to have been drinking, admitted he had visited the young woman during the evening. Neighbors reported that the couple had quarreled because Miss Nowak had broken her engagement.

POLIO EPIDEMIC REPORTED; 2,048 CASES IN 1945

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—There have been 2,048 cases of infantile paralysis reported to the public health service this year as compared to 2,320 in the corresponding part of 1944.

"There's no question that it's epidemic again," said the service in reporting the figures today.

States reporting the largest number are Masachusetts, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Virginia, South Carolina, Texas, Utah, and California.

The death rate among those who contract the disease has fallen sharply, to between five and 10 per cent, the health service said. Also, statistics show the chances of contracting the disease are relatively small and that half or probably more of those stricken will recover without paralysis.

MANDL FLEES, THEN GOES BACK TO ARGENTINA

Buenos Aires Says He Is Free to Go

MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, July 27 (AP)—Frederick [Fritz] Mandl, former Austrian munitions millionaire, decided tonight to return to Buenos Aires, Argentina, when officials here told him he was not wanted in Uruguay. He left by river boat.

Mandl fled from mounted police barracks at Buenos Aires earlier today under mysterious circumstances, and arrived by plane in Colonia, about 100 miles from here, where he was arrested by acting Chief of Police Mattos.

Given His Choice

He was brought here in a police car and questioned by Chief of Police Juan Carlos Gomez Folle, who told the Austrian born magnate he had to choose between leaving the country or submitting to a special court dealing with anti-Uruguayan activities.

[Buenos Aires police made public late tonight without further immediate comment a government decree authorizing Mandl to leave the country and Mandl's wife, Baroness von Schneider, said her husband left with the permission of Argentine President Edelmiro Farrell.]

Mandl arrived alone in Colonia with a few pieces of luggage and "plenty of cash," Mattos said.

U. S. Transactions Brought Up

Mandl was not being held incommunicado at Buenos Aires, it was reported, and there was only speculation as to the reason for his flight. In his habeas corpus petition to Judge Fox, Mandl, a naturalized citizen, stated he believed his arrest had been ordered "by Julio Checchi," a former secretary of commerce and industry, in connection with "transactions" in Europe and the United States.

Judge Fox ruled Mandl's detention was not illegal because, he said, it had been ordered by the Argentine president in accordance with a constitutional provision relating to a "state of siege."

Mandl was at one time chief stockholder in a munitions and plane manufacturing plant in Buenos Aires. The plant was taken over by the government prior to his arrest.

[Fritz Mandl is a former husband of the screen actress, Hedy Lamarr. Mandl was reported to have spent a fortune to suppress a foreign made film in which she appeared in the nude. Miss Lamarr said she and Mandl were divorced in Paris shortly before she came to the United States in 1937.]

BRICK THROWER WOUNDED

Roy Lucas, Negro, 28, was shot and seriously wounded yesterday by William Wilson, Negro, who told police Lucas threw a brick thru the window of his tavern at 611 E. 63d st.

WAR PRISONERS TO SEND SUGAR HOME TO ITALY

BY WILLIAM STRAND

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 27—Sugar, a scarce article in many states, will be included in food packages which the 45,000 Italian war prisoners in this country soon will begin sending to their homeland, it was learned today. The packages also will contain other rationed items, cheese and condensed milk, as well as chocolate bars and soap.

As in the case of civilian shipments abroad, no points will be required for any of the rationed articles. A war department spokesman said this was because the supplies already had been allocated to the foreign economic administration for relief distribution in Italy. Other varieties of packages will contain clothing.

Postage to Be Free

The packages will be paid for with money the individual Italians have earned as prisoners. Shipment will be under auspices of the International Red Cross. The plan was proposed to the state department last year by the Italian embassy and the apostolic delegate and was approved Jan. 12 by War Secretary Stimson.

Postage will be free because the packages are considered in the same category as prisoner of war letters and postcards to next of kin at home.

The war department hastened to explain today that the sugar thus to be shipped out of the country will not be obtained on the open civilian market but from earmarked FEA stocks.

A department spokesman said the makeup of the packages, which come in a number of varieties ranging in prices from $2.65 to $7.45, is the established standard for Red Cross relief bundles.

What They Can Send

There are five different clothing packages and four kinds of food packages. The war department described the following as samples:

For $2.65—One pound of coffee, one tin of condensed milk, half pound of cheese, pound of rice, one 3½ ounce chocolate bar, two bars of soap.

For $3.55—One pound of sugar, one pound of rice, two ounces of grated cheese, two 1⅞ ounce chocolate bars, two cakes of soap, one sewing kit, one pair of men's hose, two white handkerchiefs, 20 razor blades, two pairs of shoe laces.

For $7.45—One white shirt, one pair civilian trousers, one civilian jacket, used; one handkerchief, two pairs of socks, one sewing kit.

Sugar Gone in Some Areas

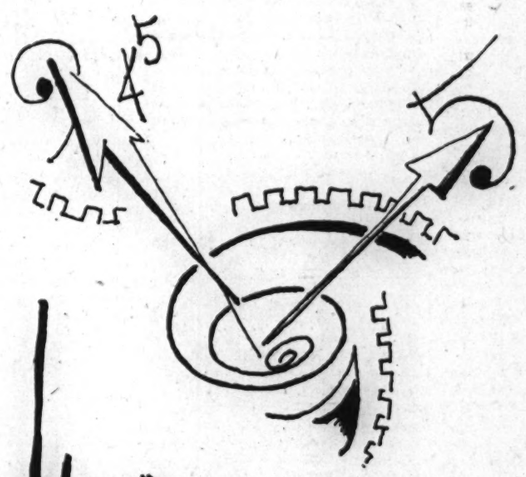
Disclosure of the new drain upon American sugar supplies came as Secretary of Agriculture Anderson was striving to meet shortages, particularly in the east. The secretary announced that military procurement has been reduced by 39,680 tons in a plan to assure more equitable distribution in shortage areas.

In many areas, the department said it has learned, sugar has disappeared from the grocer's shelves and housewives have not been able to use their No. 36 coupon for weeks, much less obtain extra rations for canning.

BURGLARS LOOT TAVERN

Burglars who broke into his tavern at 3350 S. Ashland av. stole liquors and cigars valued at $50, Thomas F. Maher reported to police yesterday.

Mandel's



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during July and August from 9:15 a.m. to 5 p.m. at MANDEL BROTHERS

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All-Weather Jackets..$8.95
Leather Belts $1.75
Fringed Jackets....$17.95
Western Shirts $7.95
Western Boots $8.95
Men's Denim Slacks..$2.51

Also Western Saddles, Crops, Navajo Blankets, Bits, Bridles, Stable Blankets and Sheets for the Horse.

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Riding Shirts $2.50
Riding Crops.....$2.50
Riding Coats $19.95
String Gloves $2.50

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103 N. MARION, OAK PARK
201 S. Main St., Rockford, Ill.

NAZI PRISONERS ARE BROKEN MEN WITHOUT A FAITH

Fear Reds, but Want to Go Home Anyway

[Continued from first page]

suggested that all the PW companies stand at attention for one minute. The camp spokesman, who represents the prisoners, joined American officers in vetoing the suggestion.

Mark F. D. R.'s Death

However, when President Roosevelt died, all of the prisoners in the camp's anti-nazi compound stood at attention for two minutes as a mark of respect.

All the prisoners were interested in the procedure of Mr. Truman's elevation to the Presidency. The fact that the United States made a change in national leadership without missing a step deeply impressed them, American officers learned.

V-E day was no surprise to the prisoners. They had studied the war with the eyes of soldiers, keeping their own maps of the front, and they understood the military situation better than most Americans. Thus, they were prepared for defeat and accepted it calmly. There were no mental breakdowns or suicide attempts.

Work Harder After V-E

After V-E day the prisoners seemed more subdued, and they worked harder on their jobs, American officers said.

After Germany finally was defeated, there was no increase in the number of prisoners who sought solace in religion. On the contrary, attendance at church services fell off sharply. One of the PW chaplains explained this by saying some of the men felt God had betrayed the German people. Later, attendance at the chapel services returned to normal, which is about 20 per cent of the camp enrollment.

One American officer expressed belief that some of the prisoners without family ties gladly would enlist to fight the Japs. The Germans always referred to the Japs as "yellow monkeys," he said, and the Berlin-Tokyo alliance was only one of convenience.

2 Offer to Fight Japs

Two of the Camp Ellis prisoners already have volunteered to help fight Japan. One of them, who claims to be a flyer, offered to pilot transport planes and the other offered to enlist in the Red Cross. Neither offer was accepted.

American officers said the prisoners make no effort to conceal their fear of Russia. Many of those whose homes are in the Russian area of occupation have sought to change their addresses to places in the American and British zones.

One prisoner, who fought on the eastern front before he was captured in the west, frankly told an American officer: "Any German soldier who went as far as Stalingrad and saw what we did to Russia knows that we can expect nothing but ruthlessness and cruelty from the Russians."

Won't Flock to Communism

Recently, the camp's mimeographed paper carried an editorial suggesting that Germans must learn to cooperate with Russia. American officers said this viewpoint was extraordinary among the prisoners, and expressed belief the editorial was written with the intention of calming the prisoners' panic at the thought of what the Russians are doing to their fatherland.

The officers said they saw no evidence that the prisoners would flock to communism when they return home. Most Germans are strong believers in private property and want to go back to their own farms, shops, and homes, the officers added.

American officers summarized their estimate of the prisoners as follows:

"On the one hand are the Nazi fanatics, who disapprove only of the Nazi party's failure, not its methods or its goal. On the other hand are prisoners who never liked the Nazis and whose belief in liberty has been increased by their experience in America. In between are the great mass of prisoners, who are mainly interested in when they will get home, and are ready to be obedient to any masters of Germany."

Camp Is Outstanding

The Camp Ellis prisoner of war camp long has been recognized as one of the most outstanding in the United States. This week the American unit at the camp was awarded a meritorious service unit plaque by order of Maj. Gen. David McCoach Jr., commanding general of the 6th service command.

A recent study by an army officer not connected with the unit showed that in a single month prisoners controled by the camp did work value at $217,532, while the total cost of operating the compound was $134,100. The net profit to the government therefore was $83,432 for the month.

CHICAGO-PARIS FLYING TIME TO BE 18¼ HOURS

Chicago will be only 18 hours and 15 minutes from Paris and 22 hours and 30 minutes from Rome, Italy, elapsed time flight schedules, it was announced yesterday by the Chicago office of Transcontinental and Western Air, Inc. [TWA], for its recently certified transoceanic routes to Europe, North Africa, the middle east, and India. Planes carrying 57 passengers each will be used.

Other flight times from Chicago to foreign cities, a company spokesman said, will be: Berne, Switzerland, 20 hours and 10 minutes; Athens, Greece, 25 hours and 50 minutes; Cairo, Egypt, 31 hours and 25 minutes; Jerusalem, Palestine, 31 hours and 50 minutes; Bombay, India, 44 hours and 15 minutes, and Ceylon, 49 hours and five minutes.

THE GUMPS
MIN'S A GOOD KID. BUT, WHY SHOULDN'T SHE BE? I'M A PRETTY SWELL GUY, MYSELF-
IN THE PAST, I'VE OFTEN BEEN CRUEL TO ME, BUT I'M REFORMED. FROM NOW ON I'LL SPARE NO EFFORT TO KEEP ME HAPPY LIKE A BIRD.
WHAT A LIFE- THE WORLD'S HIS DINING ROOM- HIS RENT IS FREE- AND WHOEVER HEARD OF A ROBIN WITH RHEUMATISM? NO WONDER HE SINGS!
ANDY IS COMPLETELY UNAWARE THAT A MAN WATCHES HIM INTENTLY FROM A SEEMINGLY DESERTED SHACK!
HAROLD TEEN
TWO-TON'S PIANO SIMPLY SENDS ME- I MEAN, ACTUALLY-
-INTO A TAILSPIN OF CELESTIAL ECSTASY-- SO SOLID- SO SOLID-
-NOT A DROOLY NOTE- TERRIF! TERRIF!
HEH! HEH! I KNEW IT ALL TH' TIME.
SMITTY
O'BOY! THIS IS THE LIFE!!
SAILING SAILING
O'BOY! LOOK AT THE BIG LINER COMING! THIS WILL BE EXCITING!
MORE EXCITING THAN YOU EXPECT, SMITTY!!

EX-CHICAGOAN SOUGHT IN NIGHT CLUB KILLING

Minneapolis, Minn., July 27 [Special]—A former Chicagoan who became an underworld and night club figure here was hunted tonight as the slayer of Albert Schneider, 38, an AFL labor organizer, in a night club argument over newly imposed strictness in Minneapolis law enforcement.

Albert Schneider

The fugitive was named as Reuben Shetsky, 45, who goes by the name of Wayne Saunders. He is vice president of the corporation which operates the Casablanca night club, where the shooting took place. It is reported he was brought here from Chicago last year by Tommy Banks, reputed underworld leader and night club kingpin, who also is being sought in connection with the killing.

Accused by Victim's Brother

Saunders was named as the slayer by Schneider's brother, Fred Snyder, a trustee of General Drivers' union, Local 544, of which the victim was an organizer. Fred changed the spelling of his last name when he engaged in local sports activities.

Snyder was quoted by police as giving this account of the shooting:

He and his brother went to the Casablanca after a union meeting last night and drank at the bar with Banks. When the place was closed to the public at 1 a. m. they went to a table in an alcove and were joined by Saunders and his wife, Mrs. Bernice Shetsky-Saunders, 30; Lola Driscoll, 37, a waitress; Hilda Castle, cashier; Godfrey Horowitz, bartender, and Alexander Silvers, inspector employe of the club.

The men got into an argument over the strict enforcement order of Mayor Hubert Humphrey, who took office July 2 after his election with the backing of labor. Saunders accused the two union officials of being partially responsible for the new clamp down on gambling and other night life. The brothers defended the mayor and his policies.

A Scuffle, Then Shots

Snyder said he left the table for a few moments and when he returned he saw his brother and Saunders scuffling.

"Suddenly Saunders backed away about 10 feet," Snyder was quoted. "He had something shiny in his hand. Then I saw flashes. I thought at first he was firing blanks because I didn't believe anyone would fire a real gun in there. But my brother dropped to the floor after two shots had been fired. As he lay on the floor Saunders continued to fire at him."

Snyder said he rushed at Saunders and the latter turned the gun toward him and shouted "I'll get you, too, you ——— ——— ———." But Snyder grabbed Banks and held the other man in front of him as a shield. Saunders waved his gun for a few moments, then fled out the door.

"Then the others ran out and in a moment I was alone with my brother," Snyder related. Schneider was dead of wounds in his breast, stomach, and neck.

Investigators said they believed Banks had headed north and that Saunders had probably turned toward Chicago. They asked Chicago police to be on the lookout for him and also alerted other police thruout the country.

THIS DAY IN HISTORY

July 28—The Alabama Sails

On the night of July 28, 1862, a mysterious and nameless new ship sailed from Birkenhead, England, on what was described as a trial run. She never returned. Instead, she kept a rendezvous with two British ships at a lonely port in the Azores and received supplies, ammunition, and a full complement of men. When she again stood to sea, it was as the Confederate cruiser Alabama.

While she was being built in Laird's shipyard on the Mersey, American consular officials had been collecting evidence on her real sponsorship and eventual purpose.

This evidence was so strong that it would have compelled even the reluctant British government, which was pro-South in the American Civil war, to prevent the ship's sailing. Hence the hasty nocturnal departure from Birkenhead.

Manned largely by Englishmen, the Alabama embarked on a career of destruction almost unparalleled in naval annals. In the 22 months which elapsed between her departure from the Azores and her eventual sinking by the Kearsarge at Cherbourg she captured 69 American merchantmen. Most of these she burned, as the blockade of the Confederate ports made it impossible to send prize ships home.

The Alabama's captain, Raphael Semmes, had an uncanny knowledge of American trade routes. He lurked off the coast of Brazil, where home bound Indiamen crossed the equator. He roamed the Indian ocean, the North and South Atlantic, and the Gulf of Mexico.

England, in closing its eyes to the building and outfitting of Confederate cruisers in its own shipyards, had committed a breach of international usage which was made the subject of strong representations by the United States at the close of the war.

An international tribunal which began its deliberations in 1871 awarded the United States $15,500,000 damages.

SEEKS DAMAGES FOR JAILING IN FORGERY CASE

Gov. Dewey Moves to 'Pardon' Campbell

New York, July 27 [Special] — Bertram Campbell, 57, Floral Park, N. Y., who spent three years and four months in Sing Sing prison for a crime that another man committed, will claim damages from the state for his false imprisonment, his attorney said today.

Under a 1942 law the court of claims may pay up to $5,000 to any person falsely imprisoned, provided the governor has pardoned him.

Judge John A. Mullen of General Sessions court commented today that he thought Campbell was entitled to $25,000, and urged that juries, not judges, should rule on such compensation claims.

Broker Before Arrest

Before he was convicted of forgery, Campbell had been a respected Wall st. securities broker. Since his release from prison in August, 1941, he has been a war plant worker and a coal company bookkeeper.

The crime for which Campbell was sent to prison was admitted last Tuesday by Alexander Thiel, one of the smoothest forgers in the country, as he was sentenced to four years on another forgery charge.

Gov. Dewey, who was district attorney when Campbell was convicted, today set pardon machinery in motion when he asked the state parole board to conduct "an immediate clemency investigation." One of Dewey's assistants as district attorney, Joseph E. Brill, prosecuted the case. Brill is now overseas with the fighting forces.

A full executive pardon for a person convicted of a felony wipes out the entire crime and conviction and restores the right to vote

Charles C. Nott, the retired general sessions judge who sentenced Campbell, offered yesterday to recommend clemency and expressed regret for what had happened.

Witnesses Admit Mistake

Judge Nott said that in 23 years on the bench he never had known of another case in which a man convicted thru mistaken identity had served his full minimum sentence, counting time off for good behavior.

Three witnesses who "identified" Campbell as the man who forged a $3,150 check on the Trust Company of North America in 1937 have signed statements saying that they were mistaken.

Campbell is married and has three children, Harry, 16; Joan, 14, and Sonny, 12.

14 U. S. AIRMEN DIE AS TRANSPORT PLANE FALLS IN SCOTLAND

LONDON, July 27 [Reuters] — Fourteen Americans were killed when a United States army air forces transport plane crashed today in the Gulf of Skye, off the Scottish coast. The plane had left Prestwick, Scotland, with a crew of five and nine passengers, all airmen on their way back to the United States. Ten bodies have been identified.

A villager said he believed there was an explosion aboard the aircraft before it fell near a group of eight houses. The bodies were scattered around the wreckage. An official of the United States air transport command said the plane possibly disintegrated in the air or crashed into a hilltop.

DECIDE DEATH OF CARRAMUSA WAS A MURDER

Verdict of murder by persons unknown was returned yesterday at the inquest into the death of Carl Carramusa, 37, who was shot to death by gunmen in an automobile in front of his home at 837 N. Lawndale av. June 21. Police said they believed a narcotics ring operating out of Kansas City, Mo., and against whom Carramusa had testified as a government witness, was responsible for the slaying. Phillip Morreale, cousin of the slain man, said Carramusa 10 days before his death had expressed fear of his life and had asked him for a gun to protect himself from some Kansas City men.

'EXECUTED' U. S. FLYER RETURNS TO BADGER HOME

Beaten, Shot After He 'Bailed Out'

Waukesha, Wis., July 27 [Special]—Sgt. Eugene Pax, 20, Waukesha was "executed" by Germans with a rifle bullet which entered his head at the base of the skull and emerged just ahead of his right ear. But he lived to tell about it here today. Sgt. Pax is here visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Pax, Route 1, on a 60 day furlough.

Sgt. Pax was chief engineer on a B-17 Flying Fortress which was crippled on a raid over Magdeburg, Germany, last fall. He and the other crewmen jumped at the pilot's orders, and landed safely.

Sgt. Pax and four others were seized by a group of fanatical German farmers who beat him mercilessly and then shot him twice, once in the shoulder and once in the back.

They then forced him to his feet bleeding and suffering and marched him and the others to a near-by German air force headquarters. There he and the three were taken into custody by German luftwaffe officers and taken for a march into the woods.

Taken for a "Walk"

Sgt. Pax said they were forced to march ahead of the Germans when suddenly four shots rang out and the four American airmen toppled to the ground, shot in the back of the head without warning.

Altho already severely wounded by the beating and two shots before, Pax didn't lose consciousness. The German airmen approached to inspect their murder and presuming all four were dead left them there.

After they left Pax looked at his comrades and saw they were dead. He had miraculously escaped death altho the bullet had entered the back of his head at the base of his skull and emerged just ahead of the right ear. He was completely deaf and had lost all sense of balance he said.

He managed to struggle to his feet however and made his way to a farm home. The farmer took pity on him and gave him raw potatoes and some apples to eat but then summoned the German officers who marched him off to a prison camp, Pax said.

Liberated from Camp

Sgt. Pax then endured the hardships of a series of prison camps with thousands of other captured American airmen and also participated in the death march to the Mooseburg camp on which hundreds died of starvation and from strafing by American planes.

At the prison camp a German doctor inspected the sergeant's wounds and cleaned them, but made no attempt to remove the bullets. The two bullets are still in his body.

Russian forces liberated him from the prison camp, he said, and he was flown back to the United States.

Two weeks ago in Sheboygan Falls he was married to the girl who waited for him four years.

He reports to Miami, Fla., Sept. 7 for further medical examination and then reassignment although he has 92 points.

Pier Trophy

[TRIBUNE Photo]

LeRoy Brueckman (left) and Arthur Bruhn with large fish taken from lake yesterday.

Two north side boys brought home an unusual trophy from Lake Michigan yesterday — a fish about 35 inches long and weighing more than 20 pounds. The youngsters, Le Roy Brueckman, 9, of 738 Willow st. and Arthur Bruhn, 13, of 1720 Bissell st., admitted catching the fish in a second hand sort of way. They were fishing off the North av. pier, they said, when some older boys hooked the big one. The latter kept it hooked in the water but were chased away by rowdies, leaving Bruhn and Brueckman in possession. The species was not immediately identified.

ARMORED GROUP MAY SAIL FROM LE HAVRE TODAY

New York, July 27 (AP)—The main body of the 20th armored division was expected to clear the port of Le Havre tomorrow en route to the United States. Advance units sailed July 14.

Twelve thousand members of the 28th infantry division left the port for home today, and advance units of the 45th infantry division were loaded for sailing.

Due to arrive in the United States tomorrow:

At New York—Advance detachment, 30th infantry division, 634th engineer light equipment company, 433d medical battalion, headquarters detachment 772d tank destroyer battalion, 314th Q.M. service company, 146th ordnance motor vehicle company, 658th medical cleaning company, 533d Q. M. railhead company, 676th Q. M. salvage collection company, 3445th ordnance medium automotive maintenance company, 840th ordnance company, 766th chemical company, 500th engineers light pontoon company, 936th ordnance heavy automotive maintenance company, headquarters and headquarters detachment, 188th medical battalion.

At Newport News, Va.—Headquarters and base service squadron 521st air service group, 947th engineers squadron, and 771st air maintenance squadron. Also 1,021 men representing small elements.

UPHOLDS NEGRO RIGHT TO VOTE AS DEMOCRATS

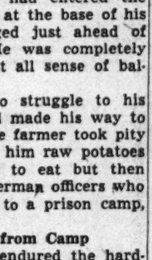
Tallahassee, Fla., July 27 (AP)—The right of Negroes to vote as Democrats in Florida primary elections was upheld today by the state Supreme court.

The decision was based on a ruling by the United States Supreme court by which Texas Democratic party primaries were opened to Negroes on the theory that a primary is an integral part of an election in which the Constitution guarantees all citizens the right to vote.

Florida law does not specifically prohibit Negro voting in party primaries but leaves to the Democratic party itself the authority to prescribe qualifications of its members.

FIRST CANDIDATE FILES IN SPECIAL ALDERMAN RACE

The first candidate's petition for the special aldermanic election Sept. 4 was filed yesterday by Jerome Huppert, 1937 Farwell av., in the 50th ward, with Election Commissioner William B. Daly.


Jerome Huppert

The special election is to fill aldermanic vacancies in the 50th, 31st, and 36th wards created by two deaths and one resignation. In the event no candidate receives a majority of the votes cast in the special election, a run-off election will be held Oct. 2.

Huppert whose petition bore 875 signatures, is employed as an auditor in the finance department of the park district. His opponent is expected to be Jens Jensen, Republican ward committeeman in the 50th ward. Huppert is a Democrat.

PATRONS' POINTS GONE, BUTCHERS TO TAKE I.O.U.'s

Fear Meat Spoilage at East St. Louis

East St. Louis, Ill., July 27 [Special]—Under a plan adopted by the butchers of the East St. Louis Retail Grocers' association, customers will be able to substitute I. O. U.'s in place of meat stamps until the new stamps become valid Aug. 1.

Max Greenberg, president of the association, said the butchers are going to accept I. O. U.'s for the next four days in order to keep meat from spoiling. He said the public lacks enough points to buy the meat stored up in shops.

OPA Warns Butchers

Greenberg has sent a telegram to OPA Administrator Bowles in Washington urging that the Aug. 1 stamps be made valid tomorrow so that butchers can get rid of their excess supplies.

Carter Jenkins, OPA director of the Springfield district, warned local butchers that they will be held in violation of rationing regulations if they sell meat without getting stamps in return or if they sell meat now and accept stamps that will not be valid until Aug. 1.

Jenkins asserted in Springfield that his investigators here have not found meat spoiling in the shops.

Greenberg replied to Jenkins in a statement in which he said that the lack of points is driving people into the black market. He quoted one meat dealer as saying that 90 per cent of his customers are out of points, and another who set the figure at 85 per cent.

To Use "Own Judgment"

Those who do not patronize the black market, Greenberg said, are living on beans, vegetables, and biscuits, while meat spoils in the shops. He said that the majority of meat buyers are out of points two weeks after they become valid.

Greenberg said the association "is advising members hat it is unlawful to sell meat without getting properly validated points in return but Louis Tessier, association secretary, also is telling members to use their own judgment."

LEGION ASSAILS ODT'S LIMIT ON CONVENTION SIZE

Indianapolis, Ind., July 27 (AP)—The executive committee of the American Legion decided today to hold the veterans' organization's 1945 national convention under office of defense transportation regulations after speakers criticized the ODT for not permitting it to have a gathering of more than 50 delegates.

The "token convention" will be held in Indianapolis Oct. 8-10. Each department of the Legion will be allotted one delegate, each with a single vote.

V. M. Armstrong of Indianapolis asked whether J. Monroe Johnson, ODT director, was "greater than the Legion" and suggested that an appeal be made to President Truman, a Legionnaire, for authorization for a convention.

Armstrong declared that thousands of persons attend races, visit resorts, and gather elsewhere but "the Legion can't bring together 75 men to have a legal convention."

Armstrong said, "It looks as if Johnson is making the American Legion a whipping post."

3 WACs from Chicago Join Occupation Forces

PARIS, July 27 (AP)—The first WACs assigned to the forces that will occupy Germany have arrived at 7th army headquarters. Among them are Sergeants Clara M. Tomezak and Barbara Gregory and Pvt. Betty J. Howel, all of Chicago; Sgt. Pearl E. Peterson, Ribalke, Wis., and Privates Arlene Hicks, Early, Ia.; Olive K. Young, Omro, Wis.; Beulah D. Moore, Norris City, Ill., and Luise M. Phillips, Milwaukee, Wis.

[ADVERTISMENT]
ASPIRIN HELP? THIS TABLET "HAS EVERYTHING"
—quality, strength and speed. Take St. Joseph Aspirin for simple headache and inorganic pain. Get unsurpassed aspirin relief. Why ever accept less? Why ever pay more? Buy the big 100 tablet bottle for 35c, this size gives you nearly 3 tablets for 1c. Always ask for St. Joseph Aspirin.

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

The United States weather bureau forecast for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA: Partly cloudy today with scattered showers and thunderstorms; tomorrow generally fair with seasonable temperatures.

LOWER MICHIGAN: Mostly cloudy with an occasional light shower today; tomorrow partly cloudy with little change in temperature.

UPPER MICHIGAN: Mostly cloudy with occasional light showers today; tomorrow partly cloudy; warmer in west except little change near Lake Michigan.

WISCONSIN: Mostly cloudy with scattered showers in east this forenoon and clearing in west; slightly cooler in southwest and a little warmer in northwest this afternoon; tomorrow generally fair; warmer in west and north central.

IOWA: Fair in west and partly cloudy in east today preceded by thundershowers near Mississippi river early this morning; cooler; tomorrow fair and warmer.

Place of observation / State of weather July 27, 7:30 p. m. Central war time	Wind directions	Highest last 12 hours	Lowest last 24 hours	Precipitation last 24 hrs.
East central states—				
Carbondale, rain	N.E.	82	68	.03
Chicago, cloudy	N.E.	82	65	...
Cincinnati, cloudy	N.E.	88	63	...
Cleveland, cloudy	N.	85	65	...
Columbus, cloudy	N.	86	63	...
Detroit, clear	S.E.	81	58	...
Escanaba, rain	E.	69	56	.01
Grand Rapids, clear	E.	82	53	...
Green Bay, cloudy	N.E.	70	59	Trace
Indianapolis, cloudy	Calm	89	67	...
Louisville, rain	N.	91	70	Trace
Madison, cloudy	S.E.	83	53	...
Marquette, rain	S.	68	54	.03
Memphis, rain	S.E.	92	73	Trace
Milwaukee, cloudy	N.E.	73	61	...
Nashville, rain	W.	94	73	.68
Sault St. Marie, cloudy	S.	73	58	Trace
Traverse City, cloudy	N.W.	69	52	Trace
West central states—				
Bismarck, cloudy	N.	77	61	Trace
Des Moines, rain	W.	89	63	Trace
Dubuque, cloudy	S.W.	86	61	...
Duluth, rain	E.	57	52	1.96
Kansas City, cloudy	S.	87	71	Trace
Little Rock, rain	S.W.	86	74	.43
Minneapolis, rain	N.	84	65	1.79
St. Paul, rain	N.	84	65	1.79
Oklahoma City, cloudy	N.E.	91	71	...
Omaha, cloudy	S.	88	66	.57
Rapid City, clear	N.	81	60	...
St. Louis, cloudy	E.	74	69	.32
Sioux City, clear	N.	86	65	.03
Wichita, clear	N.E.	85	72	.73
Williston, clear	N.E.	79	55	...
Eastern states—				
Atlanta, cloudy	S.	91	72	.25
Boston, cloudy	E.	72	67	...
Buffalo, cloudy	E.	80	61	...
Eastport, clear	S.	73	59	...
Jacksonville, cloudy	W.	92	75	...
Miami, cloudy	S.E.	88	72	...
New York, cloudy	E.	77	72	Trace
Philadelphia, cloudy	E.	75	69	.01
Pittsburgh, cloudy	N.E.	85	68	...
Washington, cloudy	S.E.	86	71	Trace
Gulf states—				
Abilene, cloudy	E.	92	75	...
Amarillo, cloudy	E.	93	66	...
Brownsville, cloudy	S.	94	79	...
El Paso, rain	N.E.	97	75	Trace
Fort Worth, cloudy	E.	93	77	...
Galveston, cloudy	S.W.	90	81	...
New Orleans, cloudy	S.W.	79	70	2.11
San Antonio, cloudy	S.E.	92	70	Trace
Tampa, cloudy	N.	92	73	2.10
Mountain states—				
Albuquerque, cloudy	S.W.	87	63	.75
Boise, clear	N.W.	96	59	...
Cheyenne, cloudy	S.	74	53	...
Denver, cloudy	S.E.	82	61	...
Havre, clear	N.E.	91	53	...
Helena, clear	N.E.	91	51	...
Phoenix, clear	N.W.	106	80	Trace
Pueblo, rain	N.E.	83	62	Trace
Salt Lake City, clear	N.E.	91	58	...
Pacific states—				
Fresno, clear	N.W.	110	76	...
Los Angeles, clear	S.	88	66	...
Portland, clear	W.	88	62	...
San Diego, clear	S.W.	80	65	...
San Francisco, clear	N.W.	66	52	...
Seattle, clear	N.	83	55	...
Spokane, clear	W.	96	54	...
Yuma, clear	S.W.	107	83	...
Canadian provinces—				
Battleford, missing	M.	M.	52	M.
Calgary, cloudy	S.	85	M.	...
Edmonton, clear	N.	87	49	...
Medicine Hat, clear	S.	92	53	...
Minnedosa, cloudy	N.W.	74	61	.71
Montreal, cloudy	N.E.	73	56	...
Quebec, clear	W.	74	47	...
The Pas, cloudy	W.	83	52	M.
Toronto, cloudy	E.	72	M.	M.
White River, cloudy	S.W.	72	M.	M.
Winnepeg, clear	N.	76	59	.09
Fort Norman, rain	N.E.	63	53	.15

M.—Missing.

EAST CHICAGO CARRIES SCHOOL FIGHT TO STATE

A delegation from the East Chicago Civic league appeared in Indianapolis, Ind., yesterday and urged the state board of education to "scrutinize closely" the qualifications of Clarence B. Barrett of Palos Park, newly appointed superintendent of schools of East Chicago.

At the same time Barrett filed an application for an Indiana teaching license with the board. Barrett was named by the two Democratic members of the East Chicago school board to succeed A. C. Senour, who was ousted because of his protest against the dismissal of Miss Nellie I. Mills, veteran teacher. The board accused her of refusing to conduct memorial services for the late President Roosevelt.

Charles C. Thornburg, head of the civic league delegation, said Barrett's appointment is illegal. Barrett formerly was superintendent of elementary schools in Summit.

BLACK MARKET CHICKEN THIEVES PREY ON FARMS

Chicken rustling is developing into a business in Kane and De Kalb counties, farmers reported yesterday. In the last month thefts of fowl to supply the black market have increased considerably, they said.

Farmers report that men from Chicago are touring the counties offering fantastic prices for live chickens. The going price is $4 for a three pound live bird with some offers ranging as high as $7.50. The farmer is asked to set his own price in most cases. Some farmers are selling to these black market operators, the reports declare.

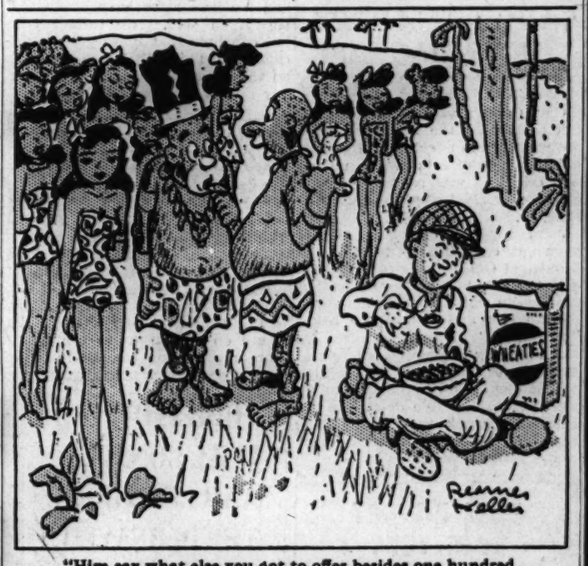
When a high price does not produce the chickens efforts are made to steal the birds. Farmers say they are putting barbed wire around their chicken yards and are sleeping with shotguns at the heads of their beds. In one theft poison gas was used to stun the birds so they would make no outcry while being taken. Ten birds died from the effects of the gas and were found in a near-by field. Their feathers had turned yellow and their skin green.

HUNT SLAYER'S BROTHER WITH BRIBE WARRANT

Kasimir Jablonski, head of the Reliable Sheet Metal Engineering company, was sought last night on a warrant charging him with attempting to bribe Warden Joseph Ragen to transfer Jablonski's brother, Joseph, from the old prison at Joliet to the modern prison at Stateville. The warrant was issued in Joliet.

Joseph is serving a life sentence for his part in the holdup murder of a Chicago druggist in 1921.

Warden Ragen charged the bribery attempt took place last Wednesday when Kasimir visited him at Stateville. He said he refused the brother's transfer request, but Kasimir placed an envelope on his desk and said, "I hope you will accept this as a present. The envelope contains 60," Ragen said. He quoted Jablonski as explaining, "I meant that money for dental work for my brother."



"Him say what else you got to offer besides one hundred beautiful wives for a bowl of Wheaties?"

Him say look what Wheaties have to offer. Champion nourishment in big whole wheat flakes. Delicious nut-sweet flavor. Swell fun in every spoonful. You'll say, "Give me more"—when you try a big bowl of milk, fruit, and Wheaties, "Breakfast of Champions."

VOGT'S VALUES

5-Year-Old Bonded Sour Mash Kentucky Bourbon
Fifth $3.94 Case $47.28

SPECIAL! 4 yr. old Blended Whisky. 86 proof. Fifth.... $2.79

Well known long established, nationally advertised 4 year old Bonded Kentucky Bourbon. Fifth.. $3.93
One Bottle Limit to Customer

Well known brand 86 proof straight Bourbon 4 years old. Full quarts. Case $50.28

VIRGINIA DARE WINE
Light or Red
Fifth 94c

P. B. R. BONDED RYE WHISKEY ..... pts. $2.52
CHAPIN & GORE, 93 proof, 5-yr. old straight Ky. bourbon... 5th $3.95
OLD POINDEXTER, 4-year-old straight Kentucky bourbon; 86 proof..... 5th $3.57
ANCIENT AGE, 5-yr.-old straight Kentucky bourbon; 86 proof..... 5th $3.51
4 ROSES, 90 proof straight whiskey blend..... 5th $4.22
PAUL JONES, 86 proof blended whiskey 5th $3.42
LORD CALVERT, blended Ky. whiskey; 86 proof..... 5th $4.53
OLD McBRAYER blended whiskey; 93 proof..... 5th $3.71
SCHENLEY Reserve, blended whiskey; 86 proof..... 5th $3.89
GOLDEN WEDDING BLENDED whiskey 5th $3.43
FLEISCHMANN'S GIN— 5th $3.20
IMPORTED RUM— 5th $1.99
DIXIE BELLE GIN— 5th $3.12
CHAMPAGNE, nationally adv. brands. By the case or... qts. $1.49
GIN—American grain; 94 proof— case $31.00 5th $2.75
PORT, SHERRY, MUSCATEL WINE— ½ gal. $1.79 gal. $3.49
Zinfandel, Dry California Wine..... gal. $1.75

BEER—ALL BRANDS BY THE CASE
Some in ½ barrels and barrels
Mail or Phone Orders Accepted
We Deliver Anywhere
HAYMARKET 2875

VOGT'S WINE SHOP
1100 W. ADAMS

TRUMAN DODGES TWO-THIRDS O.K. ON WORLD ARMY

Joint Resolution Instead of Treaty Sought

[Continued from first page]

largest navy in the world. Brooks said that future generations must pay for the creation of America's military machine, which he termed "the finest and fastest striking armed forces in the world."

"We have today an air power that is greater than all the combined air powers in the world," Brooks continued. "We have a navy larger and more effective than all the other combined ships in the universe. We have, altho not the largest in number, the most mobile and hardest hitting army on the face of the earth.

"They have all been necessary to stop the aggressors of the world. And they should never be disbanded until we have had proof positive by action and not by words alone that the major powers of the earth trust us, want to work with us, and intend truly to help establish and maintain peace based upon justice.

"The recent reports that Russia is now to develop a new navy are not too reassuring."

Reserve War Powers

Brooks said he is concerned about the authority to be accorded the American representative on the league's security council, and served notice that he will insist that the constitutional power of congress to declare war be preserved.

Brooks made it known that he expects the charter sponsors to stand behind their assurances that the United States will retain the strategic Japanese islands it has taken, and that the Monroe Doctrine will not be impaired.

"Now that we are by constitutional processes about to change our historic policy and become intimately interested in every action that may disturb the peace of the world," he said, "I suggest that we take another historic step and create an extensive school for the education, training, and preparation of a diplomatic service to represent the interests of the United States thruout the world. We have had great success by training the men of our navy in the naval academy and the leaders of our army in the military academy.

Diplomats Blundered

"Up to now they have adequately led our armed forces when our diplomats had blundered and our statesmen had failed, resulting in war."

A senate that has listened to days of sentimental oratory on the eagerness of America's fighting men for American entrance into an organization to police the world heard the hero of World War I. say:

"Most authentic veterans that I know are extremely peaceful men."

Sen. Shipstead [R., Minn.] branded the charter "a bare military alliance" as he told his fears that secret treaties are already being made and urged that limitations be placed upon the American delegate to the international organization.

"The question is," Shipstead said, "whether this charter is real or phony.

Interventionists Change

"Curiously enough, it is yesterday's interventionists who now tell us we should not concern ourselves with the shape of things to come so long only as we go along with our great Russian ally. Many of them now seem to have lost their former burning zeal to do away with tyranny and to rescue the weak and curb the strong."

Shipstead urged that the senate lay down these rules for the American representative: He shall recognize the right of American withdrawal from the organization; he shall take no positive action on any matter violating the Monroe Doctrine; he shall recognize that every unit of American forces furnished the security council shall be completely under control of the American government.

Shipstead called upon the senate further to require the delegate to make monthly reports to a senate committee on which there would be equal representation of the majority and minority parties. Under Shipstead's proposal the delegate's instructions would have to be countersigned by a majority of the committee.

Makes Tearful Plea

Sen. George [D., Ga.], in a voice choked with sobs, pleaded for unanimous approval of the charter.

George had to halt momentarily when he said: "Our best men have gone to death to win this war" and the senators, who knew that he was thinking of his own son, sat in hushed silence.

The son, Marcus George, naval aviator, has been missing for more than a year.

"The dream of peace may not come true," George said, "but who is there to say that the dream of centuries may not in our time take form and substance?"

When he concluded Sen. Tobey [R., N. H.] called it "a truly wonderful address that has stirred our souls."

190 SIGNED HERE TO HELP FARMS DETASSEL CORN

One hundred ninety girls and women from Chicago, recruited by the University of Illinois farm labor office to detassel corn on Illinois farms, will go downstate within the next 10 days. The majority are high school girls, 15 to 18, and the rest are housewives and white collar workers. They will be paid 50 cents an hour.

The first group of 100 will leave at 10 a. m. Monday from the farm labor office, 226 W. Jackson blvd., for the Lester Pfister farm in El Paso. Seventy-five of the girls are under 18. About 20 are workers returning for the second time. Mrs. Madge Little, supervisor of the Women's Land Army, will accompany them.

The second contingent of 30, almost all over 18, will leave at 10 a. m. Tuesday from the North Western station for De Kalb.

Robbery Victims

Mary Ellen Tringali (left) and her sister, Eleanor, looking at pictures of suspects in bureau of identification yesterday after currency exchange robbery.

Four robbers who rode in a stolen maroon colored automobile obtained $12,000 yesterday at two west side currency exchanges. They used a sledge hammer to batter thru the glass windows of the cashier's cages.

Mollie Abraham

The sledge hammer gang first appeared at 9:30 a. m. at the Cragin Currency exchange, 1952 N. Cicero av., where they got $7,000.

Anthony Tringali, 54, the operator, and his two daughters, Eleanor and Mary Ellen, were ordered to lie on the floor inside the cage, while the leader battered the glass window, reached thru, and scooped up the money.

Around 2:30 p. m., the bandits invaded the Harrison-Racine Currency exchange, 1154 Harrison st. Using the same sledge hammer tactics, the robbers scooped up $5,000 while the two attendants, Mollie Abraham, 19, of 1329 S. Kedzie av., and Bessie White, 16, of 1533 S. Ridgeway av., were ordered to lie on the floor.

BERLIN'S YANKS FIND GOLD MINE IN WATCH TICKS

Thousands Get 'Rich' on Black Market

[By Wireless to the New York News and The Chicago Tribune]

BERLIN, July 27—Luxury laden American GI's, plus Russians with a yen for wristwatches that tick loud, are the principals in a black market operation here that has made thousands of occupying American soldiers comparatively wealthy overnight.

Some GI's have more than 10,000 invasion marks [American value, $1,000] in their pockets from sales of watches, cigarets, soap, and candy bars to the Reds and Berlin civilians. The seriousness of the situation was pointed up today when military government officers for the American area announced stringent means to curb the natural law of supply and demand.

Reds and Yanks Crack Down

They said that MP's are being increased, the Germans themselves are arresting civilians engaged in black market activities, and the Russians have made an example of 15 officers by seizing their commissions.

A GI with a $20 wristwatch can sell it here to a Russian for 2,000 to 6,000 marks. If it has a luminous dial and ticks as loud as an alarm clock the chances are he can get 8,000 marks.

An ordinary pocket watch perhaps worth $200 in the United States would get you probably only $100. It is wristwatches the Russians want.

Bars Sale of PX Goods

While the army is not too sure it can prevent a GI from selling his personal watch it has stiff penalties for sale of any army obtained PX material. But the seven packs of cigarets, three candy bars, three peanut bars, package of chewing gum, and one cake of soap that each GI can normally get each week for about 70 cents have a barter value of more than $100.

For two cigarets at entrances to the gutted air ministry of Hermann Goering you can buy an iron cross.

It is estimated that all except 600,000 of the normal population of Berlin have returned since the bombs stopped. Most of these admittedly are undernourished and many would go to great lengths to get any kind of food.

CHICAGOAN DIES WHEN JAP PRISON SHIP IS STRUCK

MARINE CORP. LEWIS LASCH, 24 lost his life Dec. 31 when a Jap prison ship in which he was being removed from the Philippines was torpedoed, his mother, Mrs. John Priddy, 6934 Aberdeen st., has been notified. A brother, Gilbert Lasch, is in the navy.

LT. EDWARD KNICKELBEIN, 23, of Bluff Lake, near Antioch, was killed July 3 when his fighter plane collided with another aircraft over England, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Knickelbein Sr., and his wife, VirJean were notified. Lt. Knickelbein was credited with destroying three Nazi planes in the air and six on the ground.

SERVICES FOR SGT. KEITH HANSEN, 22, of 7151 S. Green st., a flight engineer who was killed with 10 other flyers July 22 in the crash of an army bomber at Newport News, Va., will be held at 3 p. m. Monday in the chapel at 734 W. 79th st. He is survived by his parents, Axel E. and Carolyn M.; three brothers, and two sisters.

Machinist Gets One Year for Sale of Marihuana

Federal Judge Walter J. La Buy yesterday sentenced Joseph J. Schnur, 26, of 2616 Hampden ct., a machinist, to a year and a day in federal prison on a plea of guilty to selling marihuana cigarets.

BARE TREASURY DECEIT IN WORLD BANK BUILDUP

BY ARTHUR SEARS HENNING
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 27—In pursuance of the million dollar international propaganda campaign, the treasury department deployed a force of speakers to boost the Bretton Woods international bank and monetary fund on the rostrum and radio and distributed millions of tracts misrepresenting the scheme in important particulars.

The treasury informed Sen. Taft [R., O.] that it was distributing literature pro and con Bretton Woods impartially. Inquiry disclosed that it distributed 1 million copies of a document favoring Bretton Woods, 135 copies of the American Bankers' association criticism of Bretton Woods, and 75 copies of the New York State Bankers' association opinion, which also was critical of the scheme. But the indorsement by the Independent Bankers' association, an organization of small country banks, was circulated to the extent of 20,000 copies.

Silver Angle Appears

That influences more potent than propaganda were exerted by the treasury to gain votes in congress for Bretton Woods came to light in the course of debate in the senate last week. Sen. Taft, disavowing any suggestion that the support of silver state senators was being sought for Bretton Woods, asked Sen. Murdock [D., Utah], a silver senator, whether the treasury had promised to issue silver certificates against free silver in the treasury.

Murdock replied that Treasury Secretary Morgenthau had indeed reversed his policy and agreed to issue silver certificates against the 300 million ounces of free silver in the treasury. He thought the new secretary, Mr. Vinson, would carry out the Morgenthau promise to the silver senators.

Demands Are Met

Senators from the silver states had threatened trouble for Bretton Woods, but most of them voted for the legislation after Morgenthau met their demands. The only silver state votes against Bretton Woods in the senate were cast by Millikin [R., Colo.] and Wheeler [D., Mont.]. Johnson [R., Cal.] and Thomas [R., Idaho] were against it but were absent.

Secretary Morgenthau went in strongly for wining and dining publicists who might be made use of in the propaganda drive. On March 7 he gave a luncheon at which the guests were the radio commentators H. R. Baukhage and Ray Henle of the Blue network; William Costello, Joseph C. Harsh, and Bill Henry of the Columbia Broadcasting system; Walter Conklin, Fulton Lewis, and Billy Repaid of the Mutual Broadcasting system; Morgan Beatty, Leif Eid, Earl Godwin, and Richard Harkness of the National Broadcasting company. Also present were seven newspaper columnists—Peter Edson, Ernest K. Lindley, James Marlow, Lowell Mellett, Barnet Nover, Thomas L. Stokes, and Paul Wooton.

Not All Fall For It

Altho not all the guests fell for the line of Morgenthau propaganda there was quite a barrage of publicity following the luncheon on the radio and in the newspapers which presented the one sided view of Bretton Woods promoted by the treasury. Most of the commentators and columnists echoed the remarks at the luncheon made by Harry D. White of the treasury, co-author with John Maynard Keynes, British economist, of the Bretton Woods scheme. White impugned the motives of the members of the American Bankers' association, which had criticized Bretton Woods.

The treasury conducted an extensive lobbying of congress. White and his assistants sought out and labored with senators and representatives who displayed any opposition to Bretton Woods. One device was to send to a member photostats of articles favoring Bretton Woods which the treasury had got inserted in papers in his district. There were several outbursts in the house against such pressure tactics.

Hillman's Outfit Busy, Too

Among private pressure groups cooperating with the treasury was Press Research, Inc., affiliated with Sidney Hillman's communist dominated CIO political action committee. This outfit denounced opposition to Bretton Woods as isolationist and called on the American farm bureau federation to whip Sen. Bankhead [D., Ala.] and Sen. Capper [R., Kas.] into line in the senate banking committee. The Daily Worker, communist organ, bespoke similar pressure on four members of the house committee—Barry [D., N. Y.], Baldwin [D., Md.], Talle [R., Ia.], and Kilburn [R., N. Y.]. All these members eventually supported Bretton Woods, except Capper.

The treasury brought to Washington at government expense several hundred clerymen of four protestant denominations and briefed them in sermons glorifying Bretton Woods, designed to bring back home pressure to bear on senators and representatives. E. M. Bernstein of the treasury told the clergymen that Bretton Woods would be a success if three out of four loans should be ultimately repaid.

Ghost Writer Hired

The treasury established a Bretton Woods ghost writing bureau under the supervision of Randolph Feltus, who supplied speeches and statements to any one who would make them and furnished speakers for public meetings thruout the country.

The League of Women Voters was active in the propaganda drive. It issued a Bretton Woods primer for children. It started off telling how the nations were trying to trade with each other but the United States said: "We've got so many things already that we don't need to buy your stuff. And besides that, we don't want to spend our pile of gold dollars on your stuff because then we won't be so rich."

The other countries, the primer went on, unable to get over our tariff wall, "became poorer and poorer and poorer." That made the Germans mad and pretty soon there was war. But Bretton Woods pointed the way to world peace and the primer winds up by explaining the international bank and the monetary fund to the kiddies.

A Guest Speaker on Radio

As an example of the subtle use of the radio by the propaganda drive, Sen. Taft cited the Bessie Beatty program. Said the senator:

"Miss Beatty, who I feel confident was an entirely innocent vehicle for this process, announced that her guest for that day would be Mr. Leo Cherne, great authority on Bretton Woods. She intimated that she would like to have her listeners write her their opinions about Bretton Woods, and hinted also that they might write their representatives and senators in Washington.

"Then Mr. Cherne, who is the economic analyst and commentator for the Mutual Broadcasting system, talked about Bretton Woods in the usual generalities. He did not happen to mention the little fact that it would cost us 6 billion dollars nor the equally important fact that the borrowers would have a majority of the votes on the board of directors. It was the same kind of propaganda which you have heard from many other commentators, but on a program which, of course, had no relation to the subject."

Sen. Taft, tho a supporter of the Dumbarton Oaks peace league plan, scored the state department's propaganda for the charter, particularly the motion picture "Watch Tower Over Tomorrow," produced and distributed at the expense of the government.

"It boosts the Dumbarton Oaks proposals," said Taft, "thru a wholly unqualified paean of praise. Critics of the plan are presented as isolationists and practically traitors to the country, who desire to promote a third World war. It is straight propaganda and not facts."

"O, you can discuss the housing shortage with him, how hard it is to get help, and how rude the butcher is—there's lots of interesting things to say to boys!"

DAY by DAY on the FARM by GAIL COMPTON

July 27, 1945.

WONDERS of DDT, the army insecticide, were demonstrated again at the Wheaton farm when the chemical was used to spray the dairy barn, feedrooms, and milkhouse.

As on most farms, flies are a menace to sanitation and milk output thru the summer. The cows are sprayed regularly in an effort to keep them free of the pests, but the barns and feedrooms usually are swarming with flies morning and night. The herdsman used DDT last summer to control the flies and had enough left over to continue the experiment this year.

Flies Meet Quick Death

First, the walls and ceilings were washed and then the insecticide was sprayed thruout. This was in the afternoon. The next morning, when the herdsman opened the barn to start milking, he found only two flies alive in the barn. Thousands of others had succumbed to the deadly spray. During the day the barn was almost completely free of flies and when milking time came again the animals were not bothered by the pests.

The spray, as was found in last year's trials, will remain effective for a month or longer. After the second month, the effect of the chemical begins to diminish and after three months another spraying is needed.

Hat Made a Defense

The preparation kills insects quickly. It is especially potent because it leaves a poisonous residue on the walls and ceilings that kills on contact. It does not have to be taken into the pests' bodies. Even whitewashing the walls after the spray has been applied does not destroy its effectiveness.

The herdsman, while applying the chemical, got a good deal of it on his arms. It raised tiny bumps that were not painful, but he found that flies kept away from him while he was working. This discovery led him to spray his hat, and now he walks about with almost complete immunity. DDT is not recommended for human use yet because proper formulas have not been worked out and scientists are not sure of its reaction.

DDT will always be a necessary item in the herdsman's budget after the chemical becomes generally available. Now almost all supplies are being used by the army.

The GARDEN by Ben Markland

GARDENERS who have harvested early beets, carrots, peas, lettuce, and other vegetables need not leave these vacant rows unplanted for the remainder of the season. Among the vegetables that still may be planted in northern Illinois are radishes, leaf lettuce, and spinach. None of these vegetables should be planted in June or early July, but they thrive if planted in late July and August to mature in the cooler weather of late summer.

Radishes require cooler and damper weather conditions than do spinach and leaf lettuce. Small plantings may be made now, but major fall plantings, either for table use or for winter storage, should not be made until after Aug. 15.

White Icicle, French Breakfast, Red Giant, and Crimson Giant all mature in 25 to 30 days. Information on midsummer plantings of leaf lettuce and spinach will be published here later.

CHING CHOW
PROGRESS IS THAT UNMISTAKABLE WORTHWHILE ADVANCE YOU'VE MADE OVER YESTERDAY-
THANKS ALICE HINKLEY- ROWLEY, MASS.
-STANLEY INK-
7-28-

CHICAGO AREA YANKS RETURN FROM OVERSEAS

Miami, Fla., July 27 (AP)—The following Illinois men, flown here today from overseas by the air transport command, will go thru a preliminary clearing before being sent to reception centers near their homes:

Chicago and vicinity men include: S/Sgt. Charles J. Futterer, 1228 96th st.; T/Sgt. Veikko E. Peltoma, 3653 N. Bosworth av.; Pvt. Steve J. Hajduga, 2234 W. Dickens st.; Tony A. Karnis, 5046 S. Justine st.; Sgt. Robert J. Stock, 1654 S. Komensky av.; T/5 William R. Reidel, 3303 W. 38th pl.; T/5 Clarence Ridder, 1804 W. 13th st.; Pfc. Theodore L. Wiczek, 1821 W. Thomas st.; T/4 Martin M. Vuksinic, 9507 Ewing av.; Pfc. Peter P. Kosminak, 3501 W. 61st pl.; Pvt. Harry H. Miller, 1318 S. Harding av.; Pvt. Casimir E. Tobiasiewicz, 2108 W. Division st.; Corp. Jack L. Ragsdale, 3842 N. Sheffield av.; Pvt. Walter G. Smith, 1311 W. 49th pl.

Pfc. Hershel B. Winton, 923 Asbury, Evanston; Pvt. John B. Starkie, 215 S. Ridgeland av., Oak Park.

Sgt. John D. Harris, 1005 W. Vine st., Champaign; Pvt. Russell M. Hendrickson, 412 Vance lane, Danville; S/Sgt. Lewis W. Schneider, Loda; T/5 Levi F. Doty, Marshall; Pfc. Russell J. Golden, Mount Prospect; T/Sgt. Allen W. Bricker, Sorento; Pvt. Clifford H. Jacobson, Sycamore.

Later they will be given discharges or furloughs prior to reassignment.

6 CHICAGO, AREA MEN NAMED IN CASUALTY LIST

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 27—The war department today made public a new casualty list, including the names of six from Chicago and vicinity. The next of kin have been kept informed of any changes in the status of casualties since this report was compiled, the war department reported.

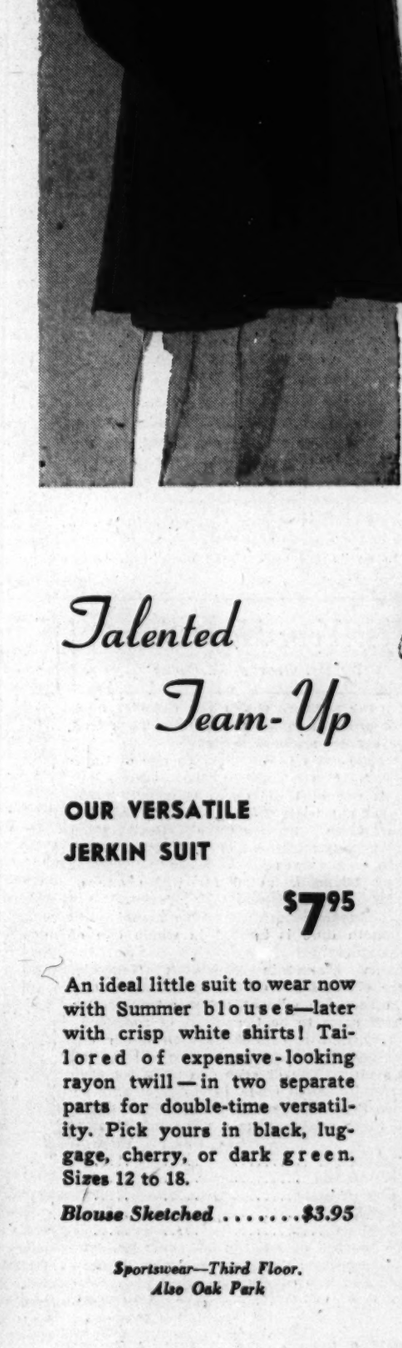
CHICAGO AND VICINITY

ARMY DEAD [Pacific Regions]
Chapman, Robert B., Capt.—Husband of Mrs. Mary C. Chapman, 17 N. Parkside av.
McVicker, Marvin G., Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Stella C. McVickers, 5046 W. 32d st., Cicero.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions]
Brey, John M., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Mary H. Brey, 4844 W. Crystal st.
Jonson, Edward H., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Ebba G. Johnson, 254 Mosely st., Elgin.
Reitsma, Hubert, Pvt. — Husband of Mrs. Jacoba D. Reitsma, 1305 S. Central av., Cicero.
Schroeder, Wilbert J., Pfc. — Brother of Charles J. Schroeder, 2241 N. Kedvale av.

INDIANA

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions]
Urbaniak, William T., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Urbaniak, 3618 Pierce, Gary.



500 Other MONARCH FOODS ... All Just As Good!

BEAT THE HEAT

Ease cruel smarting, stinging misery of diaper rash that makes baby fret especially on sweltering nights. Mexsana, soothing, medicated powder quickly checks torment—baby can rest. Family favorite for itch of minor skin troubles. Costs little. Get Mexsana.

The FAIR
Chicago ★ Oak Park

Open All Day Saturday
9:45 A.M. to 5 P.M.
Through July and August
Oak Park—9:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.

SATURDAY'S FASHION FLASHES . . .

'A Tall Story
MAKES HEADLINE NEWS FOR FALL
$7.95

High drama for your sleek-haired coiffure! A hat of softly manipulated felt, swept high, and punctuated with gleaming colored sequins. In black or brown.

Millinery—Third Floor, State Street Store Only

The FAIR
Chicago ★ Oak Park

A Soft Tracery of Fur

ENRICHES YOUR NEW WINTER COAT

NO Federal Excise Tax $58

Not lavish, but luxurious in effect, the way the grey furred collar, the rippling shoulder yoke enriches this new fitted coat! Made double-breasted style, with rich Tingona Lamb trim. In blue, green, or grey 100% wool. Sizes 10 to 18.

Coats—Third Floor. Also Oak Park

Talented Team-Up

OUR VERSATILE JERKIN SUIT
$7.95

An ideal little suit to wear now with Summer blouses—later with crisp white shirts! Tailored of expensive-looking rayon twill—in two separate parts for double-time versatility. Pick yours in black, luggage, cherry, or dark green. Sizes 12 to 18.

Blouse Sketched $3.95

Sportswear—Third Floor, Also Oak Park

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

FOUNDED JUNE 10, 1847

8 ★★ SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1945.

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER MAY 14, 1908, AT THE POSTOFFICE AT CHICAGO, ILL., UNDER ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879.

All unsolicited articles, manuscripts, letters, and pictures sent to The Tribune are sent at the owner's risk, and The Tribune company expressly repudiates any liability of responsibility for their safe custody or return.

MR. MORGENTHAU POINTS WITH PRIDE

Henry Morgenthau, on retiring as secretary of the treasury, described the theories followed by the government in financing the war. He said that the interest rates in effect on government loans averaged 1.94 per cent on June 30, 1945, compared with 4.22 per cent in World War I., reached on June 30, 1920. He ascribed this reduction "largely to the improvement in the art of monetary management during the last generation." At another point he said that, "the primary purpose of the treasury in seeking lower interest rates was the stimulating effect which they have on the economy as a whole by encouraging expenditures for housing and for the plant and equipment."

This is the doctrine of John Maynard Keynes, the British inflationist, whose thinking has controled every major financial move the government has taken in recent years. It was his pamphlet, issued in early 1933, which persuaded President Roosevelt to abandon the doctrine of the balanced budget on which he had campaigned in 1932 and to seek recovery by pump priming expenditures. It was Keynes who conceived the schemes which were embodied in the Bretton Woods proposals now approved by congress to use 6 billion American dollars for post-war international financial manipulations. And now we know it was not necessity but the Keynes' dogma which led the treasury in the Morgenthau regime to seek to lower the rate of interest.

Interest rates didn't fall just because of the government's say so. They dropped because of the specific means that were followed by the treasury in managing the debt. The price of borrowed money is determined, as is the price of pigs, or lemons, or anything else, by supply and demand. The government could put down interest rates only by reducing the demand or increasing supply. As the need was for more funds, Mr. Morgenthau couldn't cut the demand, so he increased the supply.

A government can increase the supply of money by clipping its coins or by using the printing press. Morgenthau did both. In 1934 he cut the metal content of the basic dollar by 41 per cent. The government's stock of gold which totaled 4.4 billion then, became 7.4 billion overnight. Power to clip the dollar further was retained until 1943. The principal means of increasing the supply of money, however, was the printing press. The treasury, having printed bonds, turned them over to the banks. The proceeds went into the government's deposit account. Thus new spending money was created, which was promptly used to pay bills. This was repeated weekly in one series, and at irregular intervals in others.

Between July 1, 1940, and June 9, 1945, Mr. Morgenthau sold to the banks 89 billion dollars' worth of bonds, which increased the supply of money by this amount. Congress and the federal reserve board meanwhile reduced the amount of idle funds which by law the banks and the federal reserve banks had to keep idle as reserve against deposits. This increased the supply of lendable money further. The government's demand for money was greatly increased, but the supply was increased even more and the rate of interest went down. The free and easy money system resulted in not only more money on deposit but more money in circulation. On July 1, 1940, the money in circulation totaled 7,848 million. Now it is 26,900 million.

Morgenthau kept the interest rate down not only by swelling the supply with the printing press but by floating large amounts of securities of short maturity. The rate is always lower on short term money. This week the telephone company borrowed 175 million dollars for 35 years. The rate was 2¾ per cent; the company could have placed the loan at ⅓ per cent for six months. Smart borrowers like to put out their bonds for extended periods, because they don't want obligations falling due at a time when the lenders are unable or unwilling to renew the loans. Untimely debt maturities have embarrassed individuals, companies, and governments — this government among them. In spite of this experience, Mr. Morgenthau went in strong for short term money and left the treasury with 67 billion dollars falling due in less than one year, and another 45 billions in bond issues that can be presented for redemption at any time.

Henry Morgenthau's desire for low interest rates during the war, following the Keynes doctrines, may well plague the country for years to come. The placing of a large part of the debt on a long time basis is yet to be done. The overexpanded bank deposits, and currency issues, and the low interest rates leave large quantities of money in forms that can also cause trouble later.

Mr. Morgenthau may think that the interest rates in the last war were too high, but Prof. Harold Groves, a thoughtful American economist, reviewing the financial experience of 1917-1921, 20 years after, reached the conclusion that the mistake was not too high rates on governments, but too low. A higher rate of return on bonds would have appealed to the thrifty and would have avoided any inflation of the credit. It is too early to conclude that Prof. Groves was wrong and Secretary Morgenthau right. After we have had some experience in living in peace with currency and bank deposits swollen to many times the pre-war size, we shall be able to judge whether the management of the treasury in the last 12 years represented, as Mr. Morgenthau assures us, "an improvement in the art of monetary management" or the worst economic muddling in all our history.

NO SUBSTITUTE

A survey undertaken in New York during the recent 17 day strike of newspaper delivery men showed that the public is convinced there is "no adequate substitute" for newspapers. The finding is not surprising, but it is of interest that the longer the public was deprived of its newspapers the less satisfactory it found the substitute news offered by the radio.

One survey, made between the third and fifth days of the strike, presented this question to the public: "You probably are getting most of your news from the radio. Is radio completely filling your need for news?" Of all those queried, 76.6 per cent said no and 23.4 said yes. After the strike had been in progress almost two weeks, the question was repeated. This time 89.2 said no and only 10.8 said yes.

In other words, altho radio in the interim had had additional time to develop its audience and perfect its news techniques, its shortcomings were more apparent to those compelled to depend upon it for their news. It steadily lost favor, while the queues lining up to buy papers over the counter at newspaper offices continually grew longer, extending on one day 17 blocks from the doors of the Daily News building.

One reason for radio's failure to capitalize on its opportunity is that radio announcers are neither trained reporters nor editors. They are almost universally incapable of developing a story on their own power, and their selection of facts and the emphasis given them would be the despair of a news makeup editor. They, too, often depend upon machine gun delivery, fake dramatic values, and shallow interpretation. A news commentator's broadcast is delivered at a pace intended to carry the auditor along at such speed that his judgment and discrimination are soon outdistanced.

A newspaper, on the other hand, puts the news tangibly in the reader's hands and it can't run away from him or his judgment. He is able calmly to judge the editor's sense of news proportion and the interest, accuracy, and news value of each separate story. He can read with understanding. A newspaper submits itself to the test of the reader's considered judgment every morning of the year. If it cannot command his credence, his interest, and his faith, it will lose him to a competitor.

The newspaper accommodates itself to the reader's time. It may be read whenever the purchaser has the opportunity to read. The radio, on the other hand, compels the listener to accommodate himself to its own time schedule.

THE TRIBUNE has long believed that there are great possibilities in the development of radio, television, and facsimile, and has, thru its own radio station and organization, attempted not only to keep abreast of the advances in electronics but to contribute by its own experimentation to their progress. But, as we approach our centenary, we feel more strongly than ever that the newspaper as an institution has a permanent contribution to make in promoting that understanding of men and events which is necessary to the maintenance of civilization.

A FRAUD DEFEATED

Gov. Green swept away a lot of the phony arguments concerning constitutional amendment by a single statement in his message vetoing the so-called party circle bills.

The governor had already signed the gateway amendment. He vetoed the so-called party circle bills, which provided that if the state convention of a political party indorsed an amendment to the constitution any votes marked in the circle of that party on the ballot should be counted in favor of the amendment.

The party circle scheme was, as Atty. Gen. Barrett advised the governor, a crafty one to ensnare and confuse the voters. The governor's veto is a victory for honest government.

Proponents of change in the state constitution have made a great to-do over the fact that for a good many years no amendment to it has ever been approved by the voters. As the constitution now provides, and as it will continue to provide as a result of the governor's veto, an amendment to the constitution must receive a majority of all the votes cast in the election if it is to pass. Failure to vote for an amendment means, in effect, that the voter has voted against it.

The proponents of change in the constitution have at no time been honest enough to acknowledge just what sections in it they want to change. The closest they have come is to talk vaguely of the "archaic" state revenue system, by which they hint that they want to burden the people of Illinois with another tax —a state income tax. But mostly they have talked in generalities. The people, they have asserted, are burdened by a state constitution which is out of date and which they are almost powerless to change.

This is a sly untruth and Gov. Green nailed it for such in his veto message. He remarked that ever since 1891, when the practice of furnishing ballots at public expense was adopted, the voters of Illinois have had an opportunity to pass on any constitutional amendment approved by the legislature thru a proposition question in the first column of the general election ballot. Further, as the governor said, the voters have been well aware of the provisions for adoption of an amendment and thus have known that if they did not vote in favor of an amendment they were, in effect, voting against it.

The party circle bills were a fraudulent attempt to put something over on the voters of the state by the use of minority pressure groups and back room political deals. Thanks to Gov. Green, the tawdry scheme has failed. If the gateway amendment is now adopted there will be no doubt that the people genuinly favor it.

There's a question whether Horace Greeley would approve of the Truman administration, whose motto seems to be "Come east, young man."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. The male swan is called which one of these names? **Cob Tom Drake Chanticleer**
2. Which one of these cakes is usually made without any butter? **Fruit Cake Pound Cake Sponge Cake Devil's Food**
3. Gout usually affects which part of the body? **Teeth Eyes Scalp Feet**
4. Coney Island is noted for which one of these? **Volcanoes Prisons Amusements Pine Trees**
5. Mammoth cave is located in which one of these states? **Arizona Minnesota New York Kentucky**
6. Some diseases are caused by germs or bacteria that are evident under a microscope. Others seem to be the result of something so tiny that it cannot be seen under our most powerful instruments. We call the latter a virus. You deserve one point for each correct judgment below in distinguishing between those diseases caused by visible germs and those arising from a virus infection.

	Germ	Virus
Measles	.....	.....
Diphtheria	.....	.....
Chicken-pox	.....	.....
Smallpox	.....	.....
Typhoid	.....	.....

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-6, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points.]

[Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright: By The Chicago Tribune]

ANSWERS

1. Cob. 2. Sponge cake. 3. Feet. 4. Amusements. 5. Kentucky. 6. Diphtheria and typhoid are the germ diseases. The other three are virus diseases.

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the quips fall where they may.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

SEMI-FINAL REPORT

Statistics, almost complete, on Poetry Production Project No. 1, show a success comparable only with the Kaiser miracle of shipbuilding.

The net weight of poems received was 11 pounds 5 ounces, more than three times the tonnage of the Collected Works of William Shakespeare. Other figures follow:

Participating poets	307
Number of poems	2,318
Number of lines [est.]	62,000
Love-dove rhymes	502
Self-addressed stamped envelopes	17

Three poets died on the field of conflict, or so they said. Eleven poets are reported as mental cases, but the Line, knowing nothing of their previous condition, does not accept responsibility.

Two poets [male: names withheld by their request] reported that their odes, rejected by the Line, were accepted with enthusiasm by the girls who inspired them. [This will be reflected in marriage statistics, no doubt, but it may be offset by a number of divorces or broken engagements.]

The two most important events, however, from the viewpoint of literary history, were the efforts of writers well known in prose but new in poetry —the beefsteak lyric of Duke Bakrak, and the tender tribute to Ptolemy by Rivetena, who sometimes falters visibly in prose, but marches mightily with the Muse.

WHITE HORSES

[News item: "White horses are becoming almost extinct."]

Give us white horses! Must men always breed
The bay, the black, the somber-coated dun?
Ever the princess rode a milk-white steed,
Gleaming in red and gold caparison.

Horses, white against the poignant green,
Will star a meadow. Grazing as they go,
They move in gentle rhythm, in serene
Detachment, whitely, gracefully, and slow.

Horses, white within the chiffon dusk,
Are sculptured alabaster, as they dream
Of knights and tournaments—the faded husk
Of pageantry and chivalry's esteem.

And horses, white against the midnight blue
Of heaven—still Valkyrie-ridden—wing
The battle-fallen dead aloft and to
Valhalla, and a hero's wakening.

Ruth Crary

The Line Yields

Sir: Our client, C. O. R., states that he has completed at his own expense, for the benefit of Line readers, an exhaustive research in the field of feline behaviorism. Thru clinical observation, later confirmed by objective laboratory experimentation [conducted under conditions entailing a definite epidermal hazard], he claims to have established the truth of an assertion familiar to the ancients but as yet unknown to certain contemporary minors, specifically those who have not yet attained the age of 2. He feels that the Line, having millions of readers, ought, as a public service, to assist in the dissemination of his findings. His attention was first drawn to the subject, he says, thru perusal of some oriental parchments, including the poetical works of Ying Nu [circa 311 B. C.]. Ying was a Chinese scholar who, to protect his fellow countrymen from the premature acquisition of knowledge which they were as yet ill-prepared to digest, sometimes resorted to other languages than his own. It was in one of the obscurer Egyptian dialects, therefore, that Ying composed the following poem:

Katzen
Kratzen.

Our client, having consulted several of the lexicons preserved in the British museum and the Cairo [Ill.] *Archives d'Antiquité*, believes that a fairly faithful English translation would be: Cats scratch. He asks that you print both the original and the translation.

Katzen, Katzen, Katzen & Katzen, Attys.

DUEL DUET

The gent is
Laconic,
Sardonic,
Ironic;
But—
Tonic. S. W.

The lady's
Loquacious,
Vexatious,
Mendacious;
But—
Gracious. W. S.

DYED IN THE WOOL

I may be wrong; you may be right,
But my sinful soul you shan't convert.
I'd rather be black than a dubious white
For a black sheep doesn't show the dirt.

Donnafred

Well! Well! Some of the wolves on the beaches are still wearing their fur.

Silly Sally

Why not let Duke Bakrak be poet lariat of the Line? If you give him enough rope he may hang himself.

Tabarin

What this country needs is a shortage of shortages.

D. A.

Friend of the Yanks

[The Friend of the Yanks will answer questions of service men, veterans, and their dependents by mail if stamped envelope is sent to 435 N. Michigan av. The Tribune's veterans' bureau, 1 S. Dearborn st., Superior 0200, gives personal interviews.]

H. D. asks: "Does a woman in the marine corps reserve have to report her marriage? Can she continue to serve under her maiden name?"

Women in the marine corps reserve should report their marriages to marine corps headquarters at once for the purpose of correcting their records. They may elect whether they shall be continued on the rolls under their maiden names or under their married names.

F. D. W. writes: "I spent six months in college studying meteorology for the army. When I am discharged and apply for completion of my regular college education under the GI bill, will this time be deducted from the total time to which I am entitled by reason of my service? The GI bill says a veteran is entitled to credit for time spent in active service 'exclusive of any time spent in the army specialized training program or the navy college training program.'"

Notwithstanding the language of the service men's readjustment act, ruling has been made that the only time deductible from a veteran's educational entitlement [one year plus all time spent in active service for those 25 and under] shall be time spent in the study of medicine, dentistry, theology, and veterinary medicine. Therefore, your time spent in the study of meteorology is counted as active service. This same ruling also applies to those who studied engineering.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made, under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

SENSIBLE EATING IN PREGNANCY

THERE are probably as many superstitions connected with pregnancy as with weddings. "Eating for two" is a popular saying which has no basis in fact. While the diet should be adequate to fit the demands of mother and child, gorging is undesirable. The additional needs of the baby are counter-balanced by the reduction in exercise which usually accompanies the process. The woman who adheres to the idea that she should stuff herself with the good things of the table may discover, after the infant is born, that her trim figure is gone forever.

As a rule, a total of 2,800 calories, the average daily requirement of an adult woman, is enough. A gain of 20 to 25 pounds for the entire nine months is all that is necessary and in keeping with good health. An excess of over 40 may lead not only to complications but to extra strain which will result in backache and pain in the legs.

The selection of food is important for it must include all the essential elements. One quart of milk should be taken daily. Half may be imbibed as a beverage and the remainder with cereals or in other dishes. This fluid is high in calcium and phosphorus, which are so vital in building bones and teeth; in vitamin A, which increases resistance to infection; is an excellent source of protein; and is so rich in energy that it meets almost one-quarter of the total requirements per day.

Those who find that it does not agree with them may disguise it in the form of soup, ice cream, cocoa, or custards. Products such as evaporated, homogenized, acidophilus, or even the powdered variety may be employed. Cheese is a concentrated substitute and many types contain everything that milk does, with the exception of sugar. Commercial calcium preparations are not always efficient as they may pass thru the intestinal tract unabsorbed.

Fruits furnish vitamins, especially C. Leafy vegetables particularly supply minerals and certain vitamins. Two of the standard varieties should be on the bill of fare each day. One may be consumed raw in salads, possibly combined with fruit. Care should be used in cooking as overdoing it destroys vitamins. A serving of lean meat every day, and liver once a week, is advised. Two eggs in each 24 hours are a must as they are rich in iron, vitamins, and protein. Whole wheat cereals and bread contain vitamins B and E, iron, and protein. In addition, they provide bulk. Three or four slices of bread and a bowl of cereal meet the daily needs.

By eating these five basic edibles —milk, fruits, vegetables, meat, and whole wheat—half the caloric intake will be obtained. The balance may be composed of foods which are enjoyed by the expectant mother, provided they do not upset the digestive tract. Portions may vary, depending upon avoirdupois. Those who are heavy should avoid afternoon tea and visits to the soda fountain and refrigerator. If sensations of hunger are annoying, larger amounts of lettuce, tomatoes, string beans, celery, carrots, and asparagus are advised. Water is not fattening and at least 6 glasses daily are recommended.

In the early months, weight is usually stationary; some actually lose as appetite is none too good. An average gain of a pound a week during the latter two-thirds of the period is satisfactory.

SURGERY FOR BLUBBER

K. W. L. writes: Can "face lifting" be done on an extremely large bay window?

REPLY

Yes, but you can't be promised additional eyes, ears, nose, or mouth. After suitable weight reduction, the excess fat and skin may be removed surgically.

SPLIT FINGERTIPS

L. B. writes: What causes the skin on the tips of the fingers to crack?

REPLY

An irritant such as soap, cleansing powder, etc., may be responsible. The lesions may be associated with eczema.

BEATS AFTER EATING

M. N. writes: After a heavy meal, how much faster does the pulse beat?

REPLY

This is variable but probably not more than 10 points.

PARASITIC

E. M. writes: What is a fungous growth?

REPLY

A spongy mass caused by one of the many molds or vegetable organisms included under this general heading.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, see the correct answers below, and mark your score:

1. The climate of the world shows a trend toward [a] Warmer weather. [b] Colder weather. [c] Dryer weather.
2. Where was Benjamin Franklin born? [a] London, England. [b] Edinburgh, Scotland. [c] Boston, Mass.
3. Dwt. is the abbreviation for [a] Hundredweight. [b] Liquidweight. [c] Pennyweight.
4. The "Acts of the Apostles" in the New Testament is [a] The Fifth Book. [b] The Third Book. [c] The Seventh Book.

ANSWERS

1. [a] Warmer weather [with winters growing milder]. 2. [c] Boston, Mass. [1706.]. 3. [c] Pennyweight. 4. [a] The Fifth Book.

FEELING THE PULSE OF THE NATION

MY! MY! HE'S CERTAINLY WORKED UP OVER THE PROPOSITION!
PUBLIC OPINION
SOME OF OUR "STATESMEN"
PAID PROPAGANDISTS
COPYRIGHT 1945 BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE
DARRISH

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

Sign of the Times

Just as the thermometer settled at 99.4 Tuesday, a tiny boy was seen racing down a sidewalk on his tricycle. Behind him he towed a wooden sled.

Summer Learning

Summer on university campuses is when teachers, back in school for the summer to get four more credits toward an M. A., have a gay, mad, old adolescent fling, much of it purely mental. A professor at the University of Chicago caught a neat summary of the situation the other day when strolling along behind two of the girls, whose ages, he judged from a rear analysis, to be around 35. "You know," one was saying, "he took me out at least two times a week last summer to drink beer, and it wasn't until the end of the quarter he told me he had a wife in Dallas."

Self-Protection

A Winnetka mother took her daughter, Nancy, 11, to a movie one night not long ago and in the course of the movie noticed that Nancy had disappeared. She thought little of this, however, but serenely awaited her return. The end of the movie came, but no Nancy, and the mother hurried home frantically. There sat Nancy reading a book. "The movie bored me," she said languidly. "I walked on home." "But you shouldn't ever do that at night," the mother scolded. "Something might happen to you." "O, no, I wouldn't have been picked up," this superior child said calmly. "All the way home I kept saying to myself, 'No, thank you, I'd rather walk'."

Misuse of Power

Word has just come this way of a millinery stabilization commission, which presumably has headquarters in New York. If that name means what we think it does, the stabilizing of women's hats, its backers are in for the surprise of their lives. For, if they succeed at all, they'll be picked right up, flown from New York to the Pacific, and given complete charge of the war. At the moment it seems dubious, as word of the commission came with a picture of a hat it approved of. The hat was described as "cap with feather." It consisted of a derby with a brocaded gold band, a scarlet feather hidden at the back, and a fish net veil hiding the face of the lady beneath it. Somehow it had an uncanny resemblance to the magnified head of a fly.

Routine Stuff

Honolulu's 10 p. m. curfew, in effect since Dec. 8, 1941, was lifted recently. Newspaper feature writers toured the city that night to see what would happen. Corp. Whitt N. Schultz sent a sample account of the evening:

"Honoluluans acted quite well last night. There were only routine disturbances. The police reported 100 drunks, 50 street fights, 10 robberies, several automobile wrecks, and a number of minor troubles."

An Expert Speaks

For two years now the only member of congress who has two artificial legs has been making trips to army hospitals to talk to amputation cases. This is Rep. Miller of Nebraska, who in private life is a doctor as well. For the last 11 years he has worn artificial legs and knows well the difficulties men face when they first lose a limb in adjusting themselves and their thinking.

In congress recently Rep. Edith Nourse Rogers of Massachusetts, long a champion of veterans' rights, arose to say that many veterans protest that the artificial legs they get from the army are unsatisfactory and are not, in many cases, as comfortable as they might be. Rep. Miller then took the floor:

"The problem at Walter Reed, I find, is that they are not making a limb that is entirely satisfactory to the men," he said. "I know I shopped around and got three or four artificial limbs before I finally found the pair I thought was all right. I even went so far as to buy a pair that when I got up in the morning and felt small I put them on because they made me about three inches shorter; and another pair that when I got up feeling big I put them on and they made me three inches taller. So I had the advantage of adjusting my height to my feelings. . . . They [artificial limbs] are never comfortable. You have got to make friends with them.

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

DOPES FOR 150 YEARS

Chicago, July 25—Americans should hang their heads in shame for being the dopes we have been for 150 years. Foolishly we have believed that our methods were the most ideal in all the world. We have been fed that with the milk from our mothers' breasts. Young boys, believing it, have gone on to become Presidents, great artists, and industrial leaders . . . and upon our foolish premise we have made the American standard of living the highest in the world.

Only God knows what has kept us from disaster time after time. How we survived the wars of 1776, 1812, 1846, 1861-65, 1898, 1916, 1917-18 . . . and how we managed to destroy [either by our own arms, or our arms in the hands of allies] the great German military force, and are rapidly erasing Japanese militarism from the face of the earth . . . how we have done this one must only wonder at . . . for the striped pants boys in Washington say we are completely wrong, and that it is certainly a stitch-in-time that they are on the job to change all that we have believed was gospel, and to bring us, instead, "security."

Now you take this matter of having had no compulsory military training. That has been bad, very bad! They shudder. It must be corrected. We must have [in addition to a striped pants clique in Washington] a military caste in America. Men of America, from 18 years of age to heaven knows what age, must know that they exist for the state, and not the state for them. See what Germany and Japan did with that, and what Russia has done [and let us pray, will do] with it. Shall America be different? Heaven forbid! Bad men, they shout, are all about us, and they request generals and admirals to sustain them on the radio, in the press, and before congress. The generals and admirals read very well.

It is bad form [in the event you are tempted to mention this], that Germany and Japan had military training under compulsion methods. We must only remember that, because Russia has decided upon it, it must be the thing to do. Shall Russia out-do America in forward looking steps? No, we have so many things to thank Russia for, that we must not be the provincial people we have been for 150 years in the matter of compulsory military training. Russia speaks. We only squeak. Our machinery needs complete overhauling. THOMAS F. CASSIDY

WHY NOT VOLUNTEER?

Philadelphia, Pa., July 22—Frequently advocates of peace time conscription argue that they want their sons to get military training. Further, they claim the majority of Americans feel likewise. Well, if that's the case, why must such training be made compulsory? There's nothing to stop their sons from joining some branch of the services voluntarily. SAMUEL MICHAELSON

BATHROOMS FOR BRITAIN

Frankfort, Ind., July 24—Your Suez canal editorial yesterday mentions 30,000 bathtubs for the United Kingdom. This requires a slight correction: It is really 30,000 sets of fixtures with all the fittings that go to make up a modern bathroom. Lend-lease doesn't buy from the manufacturer; they buy from the plumbing contractor, who in turn buys from a jobber, the jobber, of course, buying from the manufacturer. The material is all manufactured complete and especially packed. It wouldn't surprise me any if the freight was handled in English bottoms and lend-lease paid the freight also.

This material has been given the green light over plumbing fixtures that are needed not only by the American people but by the army and navy for increased west coast facilities. JOHN A. JOHNSON, President, The Indiana Brass Company

SEN. TAFT'S LEADERSHIP

Houston, Tex., July 20—The United States senate, having ratified the Bretton Woods plans to have our country give 15 or 20 billions more to Britain, Russia, et al., will next, no doubt, ratify the San Francisco United Nations treaty yielding our national independence of action into the hands of an international organization.

The alien groups that lied us into the first two world wars won't have to lie us into the inevitable third. We shall be already signed up for it, without knowing certainly which nations will start it, or what its issues will be.

The country's one hope for redemption of our independence and of escape from national bankruptcy is in the election of a genuinly American Republican congress next year and of a real American President in 1948. Sen. Robert A. Taft of Ohio looms today as the ablest leader for real Republicans, and real Americans. FRANK PUTNAM

HINT TO DODGE STRIKERS

Chicago, July 26—Did it ever occur to the Dodge strikers that they may be the tools of selfish Detroit labor leaders who would like to see the Dodge-Chrysler Chicago plant discontinued? If they continue to harass the Dodge-Chrysler Chicago plant management, they may decide to abandon here and go to some other place where conditions are more agreeable. JOHN Q. PUBLIC

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

BOUND BY CONTRACT

Chicago, July 26—In May my wife and I made a partial down payment of $10 on a vacant lot and signed notes for the balance of the $500 deposit. I told the agent I would require a little time to raise the $490, which he said would be all right. 1. He also said that if I needed the money I had given him, it would be refunded. Family difficulties arose and I wrote to the real estate company, asking for the refund that was promised and telling them to resell the lot because I could not pay for it. 2. I find I am now holding the bag. Their attorney wrote me that if I do not pay by the 30th of July [3] he will take legal measures. 4. Can they have my pay held back where I work? I have no property. J. P.

1. If a written contract purports on its face to be a complete expression of the whole agreement, oral understandings incidental to the negotiations are superseded and cannot be proved in court to change the written contract.
2. It seems probable that you have no legal remedy for damages or recovery of your money as long as they are ready to carry out their agreement.
3. We see no reason why the contract should not be enforcible against you. We assume that you signed a contract.
4. Yes, after obtaining judgment against you, but subject to exemption of $30 a week. We see no way for you to cut off liability for the amount that you agreed to pay other than by payment or bankruptcy. TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT

OUR SECRET AMBITION

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gaar Williams cartoons

Engagement to Ensign Announced

Miss Alice Polk Warner, whose engagement to Ensign William L. McLennan of the naval reserve was announced recently by her mother, Mrs. Polk Warner of Winnetka. Lt. McLennan, son of Mrs. Donald R. McLennan of Lake Forest, is expected at home this summer from the Pacific. [TRIBUNE Photo]

Mrs. Spencer Is Married to H. O. Wetmore

BY JUDITH CASS

IN a quiet ceremony at 4 p. m. yesterday in the Wheaton home of Mrs. Frank O. Wetmore, Mrs. Kemper Spencer became the bride of Mrs. Wetmore's son, Horace O. Wetmore. The Rev. Robert Stewart of the First Presbyterian church of Wheaton officiated, and the only guests present were the bridegroom's mother, her sister, Mrs. Grace Boyer, and Mr. Wetmore's younger son, Frank O. Wetmore II., who was best man. They remained for dinner later.

The wedding was most informal. Both the bride and bridegroom simply left their offices early to arrive before the appointed hour, and both will be back at their desks Monday morning. However, they plan to have a delayed wedding trip during September.

Because the wedding was arranged rather suddenly, the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Kemper of Kansas City, could not get here in time for the ceremony. The bride, who has become one of Chicago's best known young career women in the last few years, also has been active in the Chicago Junior league. She has one son, Richard Spencer III., who at present is attending the Boys' Latin school camp at Eastford, Conn.

Mr. Wetmore and his bride will be at home this winter in her Schiller st. apartment. They will spend the week-ends with his mother at Seven Gables Farm, Wheaton. Young Frank Wetmore is a student in the Groton school. His elder brother, Horace Wetmore Jr., is serving as a radioman second class in the naval reserve, stationed on Peleliu Island. Their mother was the late Mrs. Pauline Ambrose Wetmore.

Other Wedding News

From Nantucket Island, Mass., comes news of a marriage today which is of interest here. The bride is Mrs. Lydia Beckwith Lee of Lake Forest, daughter of the late Mrs. John D. Black. Her marriage to John Van Brunt of Philadelphia, Pa., will take place in the First Congregational church of Nantucket, with a wedding breakfast following in the summer home of Mrs. Black.

Only one of Mrs. Lee's sons, Warren, her youngest, is able to be present at the wedding. Ensign John Black Lee, the eldest, is on duty in the South Pacific, after having participated in the landing on Okinawa, and the middle son, Douglas, is stationed at the navy air school at Corpus Christi, Tex.

Mr. Van Brunt, a lawyer, formerly lived in St. Louis, Mo., and is well known in Chicago. Following a wedding trip, he and his bride will live in Philadelphia.

Here and There

Their Chicago friends will not be seeing much of the William E. Vogelbacks in the next 12 months, as Mr. Vogelback was sworn in Thursday as an expert consultant on the army and navy liquidation commission in Washington, D. C., and will be called upon to travel to many foreign countries in the next year. He left for Washington Tuesday, and as soon as he can find a house or apartment Mrs. Vogelback will go east.

If Mr. Vogelback is sent to Europe or to some further point for any length of time, it is expected his wife will join him. One of his first destinations probably will be South America, and Mrs. Vogelback is hoping she can be with him there, or even in China, Burma, North Africa, or Russia. The Vogelbacks are not giving up their Walton pl. apartment, as Mrs. Vogelback's mother, Mrs. Adela Jane Carmichael, will continue to occupy it.

At home after more than two years of duty in China as an instructor at a United States field artillery center is Maj. Wallace Wakem. He arrived Monday on a 30 day leave. While he has been away his wife and their young daughter, Katherine, have been living with Mrs. Wakem's parents, the Homer Dixons.

Week-End Events

The Post and Paddock's temporary headquarters at Washington Park will see a lot of festivity today, for the last week-end event of the current Arlington Park meet is expected to draw a large crowd to the track. Entertaining at luncheon before today's races, featuring the Arlington Futurity, will be the Warren Wrights, the Charles McCulloches, and the Daniel Rices. The Wrights, Mrs. Elizabeth Graham, and the Charles T. Fishers of Detroit all have horses entered in the Futurity.

Altho the Arlington meet is drawing to a close, racing fans will not have to wait for a day to elapse before the next series of races. The Washington Park meet will open next Friday at the track, the day after the current meet ends.

The white stone wall that backs Lt. and Mrs. Robert H. Gardner's "white garden" in Winnetka will be flooded with indirect lighting tonight for a supper-dance which they, the Marquis Bowmans, and Mr. and Mrs. Edwin L. Brashears will give. The party will be patterned after a series of outdoor affairs which the Gardners gave before the war but which was discontinued four years ago. An orchestra

[Continued on page 11, column 3]

Sings Role of Esmeralda Tonight

Miss Muriel Lawrence, 16, who will sing the role of Esmeralda in "The Bartered Bride" tonight in International Friendship Gardens at Michigan City, Ind. Miss Lawrence's mother, Mrs. Samuel D. Rowe, and father, John Harold Lawrence, with many friends, will be among the Chicagoans attending the opera.

Kaye Murphy Bride Today of Lt. Koenig

Miss Kaye Murphy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Edward Murphy of N. Troy st., and Lt. Robert Koenig of the naval reserve, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence W. Koenig of N. Maplewood av., will be married this morning in St. Timothy's church, with a breakfast following in the Georgian hotel in Evanston. The bridegroom recently returned from the South Pacific, where he spent two years, and has been teaching at the naval reserve school of Northwestern university, at which he received his midshipman's training.

Miss Murphy is a graduate of St. Scholastica academy. Lt. Koenig, a graduate of Loyola university, and his bride will go to Washington, D. C., where he will undergo further treatment for an injury received at sea, and later they will be at home in Palo Alto, Cal., while he serves as an instructor at Stanford university.

In a ceremony July 11 in the First Methodist church in Calhoun, Ga., Lt. [j. g.] Paul M. Petersen of the navy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Petersen of Evanston, took as his bride Miss Evelyn Reeve, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James H. Reeve of Calhoun. A reception followed in the home of the bride's parents. Lt. Petersen was graduated from Northwestern university, and his bride attended Birmingham Southern college. They have gone to San Francisco, Cal., where he will report for orders. He has returned from duty in the Pacific.

The marriage of Miss Amy Jeanette Decker to Sgt. Robert A. Kohn of the army, son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael M. Kohn of Everett av., took place July 23 in the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Decker of East Chicago, Ind. Sgt. Kohn served for 14 months in Europe. At the end of his 30 day leave he will report Aug. 7 to Pine camp, N. Y., to train for service in the Pacific.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick V. Degenhardt of Birchwood av. announce the marriage July 14 in the Rogers Park Presbyterian church of their daughter, Paula, to Sgt. Allan B. Gower of the army air forces, son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Gower of Chase av. Sgt. Gower completed 33 missions in Italy. Following a wedding trip to the north woods of Wisconsin, he will report to Miami, Fla., for reassignment.

In a ceremony July 14 in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leo E. Stevens in Evanston, Miss Harriet Lee Stevens became the bride of Lt. Norman Elwood Wymbs of the army air forces, son of Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Wymbs of Fredericksburg, Va. The bride is a graduate of Stephens college and Carleton college. Lt. Wymbs has returned from the European theater of operations, where he completed 83 bombing missions. He will be discharged from the service early next month, after which he and his bride will be at home in St. Louis, Mo.

* *

U. of Nebraska Alumni Have Picnic Tomorrow

Chicago area University of Nebraska alumni and their families will celebrate the university's 76th anniversary with a picnic and reunion tomorrow, beginning at 2:30 p. m., in Lincoln park just south of the zoo. Alumni in the military services stationed in the Chicago vicinity will be special guests at the gathering.

ON THE AISLE

By Claudia Cassidy

Viennese Music Has Grant Park Crowd Beating Three Quarter Time With Robert Stolz

Suggestion to people who enjoy Sigmund Romberg's concerts—why not go to Grant park tomorrow night where you can hear much the same sort of thing for nothing when Robert Stolz repeats last night's Viennese concert with the Grant Park Symphony orchestra, featuring Herta Glaz and John Garris as soloists? Mr. Stolz is a better conductor than Mr. Romberg as tunes in three-quarter time go, and if you think him a runner-up in the matter of melody, you just haven't heard his "bouquet of most popular melodies," which is really no bouquet at all but a greenhouse of festive blooms leading right up to the most famous of them all, "Two Hearts in Waltz Time." Just before intermission, Mr. Stolz will play them for you in one dizzying succession, and the orchestra has a fine time—except for the men doomed to go play oompahs all evening.

Mr. Stolz, as you probably know, is the man who conducted the world première of "The Merry Widow" in Vienna in 1905, and the New York revival of 1943. His way with the score, which came too late for me last night, was no doubt as kind to Lehar as his playing of the Emperor Waltz and "The Blue Danube" had been to Johann Strauss and his way with "The Chocolate Soldier" to Oscar Straus. It seemed to me that the overture to "Fledermaus" was on the bandmaster side, without the heady bubbles of champagne gayety we associate with the score, but maybe we Americans are more romantic about Vienna than the Viennese.

This was Chicago's first chance to hear Miss Glaz in her native Viennese melodies and they suit her well, despite the determination to end every song with a high note that plagues most concerts nowadays. She is a pretty dark girl with a warm dark voice and, oddly, when she sang the wedding song from "The Gypsy Baron" she sounded more operatic than last summer she sounded in opera. Her voice was curiously full and rich, with a touch, at least thru the microphone, of a mezzo Flagstad. It was nice Straussian going.

Miss Glaz also sang melodies from "White Horse Inn," the inevitable "My Hero," and some duets with Mr. Garris, who had a solo group of his own from Strauss, Stolz, and Lehar, best when he resisted the temptation to force a tenor that goes sharp under pressure. It was a tuneful concert, sometimes a lovely one, sometimes commonplace, but it was a change on the lakefront, and it seems to have given the management some interesting ideas for another summer.

Cornell's "Antigone"

One of the more provocative productions of the season will be Katharine Cornell's November descent on New York in a version of Sophocles' "Antigone" that has actors in modern dress speaking contemporary prose in ancient Thebes. It will be adapted from the French of Jean Anouilh, co-produced by Miss Cornell and Gilbert Miller, and directed by Guthrie McClintic.

Contest Cleared

Following recommendations by the American Composers' Alliance, rules of the $32,500 Symphony of the Americas contest have been liberalized, according to Henry H. Reichhold, president of the Detroit Symphony orchestra, and the following judges appointed: Karl Krueger, Eric DeLamarter, Howard Hanson, Alfred Wallenstein, Herbert Elwell, music critic of the Cleveland Plain Dealer, and Donald M. Swarthout, dean of fine arts, University of Kansas.

Musical Film Pleasant Fare but a Bit Silly

"THRILL OF A ROMANCE"

Produced by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, directed by Richard Thorpe, featuring Van Johnson, Esther Williams, Frances Gifford, Henry Travers, Spring Byington, Lauritz Melchior, Carleton G. Young, Ethel Griffies, Donald Curtis, Jerry Scott, Fernando Alvarado, Helene Stanley, and Vince Barnett. Presented at the United Artists.

By Mae Tinée

Instead of listing Lauritz Melchior as Mr. Nils Knudsen in the cast of this new technicolor extravaganza, it would have been much simpler to call him just plain Cupid. Altho he doesn't carry a bow and arrows, he uses his famed voice with the same effect, and he's clubby as all get out with romance. He resembles a fat, rather pink baby, his singing is not to be sniffed at, and he seems to be the skeleton on which the florid flesh of this romance is hung.

As a Van Johnson fan on a bus might tell it:

"The girl is a swimming instructor, see, and this rich man falls in love with her and sweeps her off her feet, see. They go to this fancy hotel—gee whiz, is it fancy—Tommy Dorsey and his band play there—but the husband has a big deal on and has to leave for Washington just after the other or traveling orchestra—they have one handy all the time, see—finishes playing 'Here Comes the Bride' as Mr. and Mrs. Delbar [Carleton Young and Esther Williams] register.

"She's very unhappy and is crying on her balcony when Van Johnson, an army flyer on leave, comes out on his balcony and asks her what's the matter. Before you know it she teaches him how to swim, and, with Mr. Melchior singing real romantic songs all over the place, Van is in love with her. She likes having poor Van around but lets him know that she's strictly on the level and waiting for her busy bridegroom. Well—they go for a walk in the woods, very unhappy, see, and" . . .

An inveterate movie fan might tell you the rest of the story, but I won't.

Mr. Johnson is much as usual, Miss Williams swims beautifully and rhythmically to music in a blue, blue pool and in any number of attractive costumes [it's a wonder the girl wasn't water-logged], the music is dragged in by the heels, the colors and the sets are quite lovely, and the situations are quite asinine at times. Being a woman of few words, I would say that "Thrill of a Romance" is rococo, long, and cluttery, but a good humored and musical if silly movie.

My favorites were one Helene Stanley, cast as Tommy Dorsey's daughter, a young miss who plays a neat blue piano and sings, and a small Negro lad, Jerry Scott, who also can do things with his vocal cords.

White Collar GIRL

BY RUTH MAC KAY

Can You Get Used to It?

You'd think by now you'd get used to the war. For there it has been, an ache in your breast—a stitch in the side of your soul accompanying every breath, yes every breath you've drawn for 43 months.

Yet, every day something happens, some slight, obscure occurrence that makes the ache sharper and deeper and more unforgettable. Such little things that stick in your memory with the persistence of adhesive!

Like the incident of the public phone booth. You were calling home [and the line was busy] to leave one of those routine WCG messages that you'd "be a half hour late." The call in the next booth was not routine. You overheard a tense, enraged voice, hurt, bitter words in a man's language, leaving no doubt that the soldier who stepped out of the phone booth was a desperately, enormously unhappy lad. He stalked away and you waited, trying to get your number again—and the phone in the next booth began to ring—a lonely yearning, unbearable ring.

No Answer

Well, you stood it as long as you could—and then answered. Of course, it was for him—the soldier with the angry tread and the hurt, blazing eyes . . . yes, it was for him—and O, please, *please* could you find him? You ran out on the street to look in every direction, to scan every face and to pray deep down inside you—and then went back to the telephone to say sorry, sorry, you just couldn't find him anywhere.

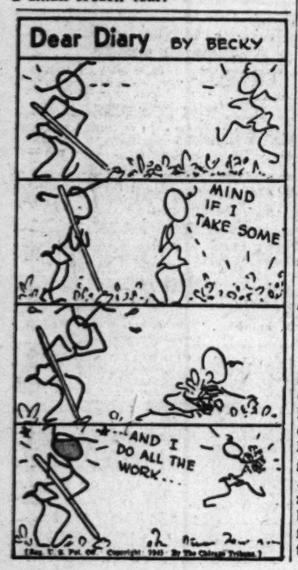
No use to tell yourself it all came out handsomely; that they kissed and made up and loved each other all the more. It remains forever in your memory exactly as it was.

And There Are Others

And there are others—so many others you couldn't begin to recite them—brief moments extracted from the tragedy of the war, to which you'll never know the sequel: The flushed and stricken young wife who stood oblivious to the crowds as the Californian pulled out—did her husband return? . . . The tall girl, beautiful in the early morning light, breathless and on tip-toe in a deserted station in Massachusetts—did the aviator who kissed her come back—and to *her*? . . . The mother of the Bataan nurse racked with anxiety—did her daughter survive the hardships that befell her? . . . The homesick, graying military photographer who spoke so movingly of his home in Connecticut—is he there, now, to enjoy the sweet summer fragrance of the countryside? . . . The kid, blithe and young, who celebrated his 21st birthday amid strangers—where did he celebrate his 22d and his 23d? . . . The patient sales clerk whose husband is still in a military hospital [from the *last* war]—did her son go off to fight in *this* war?

You'll never know. In the years to come you'll wish many times your heart could have looked the other way, for in it will remain each separate, unforgettable incident like a small frozen tear.

Dear Diary BY BECKY



Festival Trial Winner in '44 Scores Again

Miss Leona Farrington, who won the Chicago Music Festival's west side preliminary contest for coloratura sopranos in 1944, captured the same title last night in the Lyon & Healy concert hall at 64 E. Jackson blvd., where she competed against 17 other sopranos.

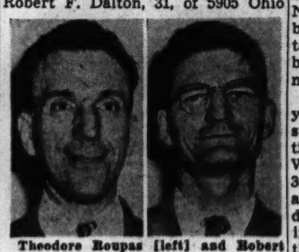
Miss Farrington, who is 22 and lives at 535 S. Clarence av., Oak

Leona Farrington [left] and Marion La Badie.

Park, has been receiving voice training for the last five years. The runnersup in the coloratura division were Miss Lida Da Valle, 20, of 1805 S. 51st av., Cicero, and Miss Rosalie Bartolone, 22, of 5511 North av.

The lyric soprano contest was won by Miss Marion Lorraine La Badie, 19, of 328 S. Oakley blvd., a can company typist. Twenty-five singers competed in this division. Miss Elaine Porter, 22, of 4900 Nelson st., was second, and Miss Patti Barton, 20, of 40 Washington blvd., Oak Park, placed third.

Several years ago a young woman named Jeane Price reached the festival stage. Last night her husband, Robert F. Dalton, 31, of 5905 Ohio



Theodore Roupas [left] and Robert F. Dalton.

st., who sings in the Euclid Methodist church in Oak Park, won the west side bass baritone contest. Second and third places were won by Marshall Scott, 21, Negro, 28 N. Campbell av., and Norman Arthur Plath, 20, of 4901 Eddy st.

Theodore Roupas, 39, of 537 N. Humphrey av., Oak Park, won the bass contest. He sings in the choir of the River Forest Methodist church.

Last night's contests concluded preliminary festival events for west side singers. Winners will sing in the Cook county finals in the Drake hotel Thursday. The festival will be held Aug. 18 in Soldiers' field.

Judges last night were Miss Maryum Horn, Mrs. Joseph R. Taylor, and Milton Edwards. John Wiederhirn was the accompanist.

* *

Joan Blondell Given Divorce from Powell

Los Angeles, Cal., July 27 (AP)—Superior court granted Actress Joan Blondell her final divorce decree today from Actor Dick Powell. The decree cleared the way for Powell to marry Starlet June Allyson, and it was reported the event would take place in September. Miss Blondell was granted an interlocutory decree last July on her testimony that Powell ha been guilty of many acts of cruelty.

* *

Paintings by Brazilian to Be Shown at Soiree

Thirty paintings by Joaó Jose Rescala, Brazilian artist, will be on exhibit at a soiree in International house, University of Chicago campus, at 4:30 p. m. tomorrow. Mr. Rescala is traveling on a scholarship given by the National Salon of Fine Arts, an exhibition center for Brazilian artists. The salon previously had awarded him bronze and silver medals and a traveling scholarship thru Brazil.

Tonight's Program at Grant Park

Eight o'clock. Free admission. Band shell on lake front opposite 11th st.

Cavallo's Symphonic band, P. A. Cavallo, conductor; Virginia Haskins, soprano.

Overture to "Rienzi".....Wagner
Waltz, "Spring, Beautiful Spring".....Lincke
In a Persian Market.....Keteiby
El Relicario.....Padilla
Aria, "Ah, fors é lui" from "La Traviata".....Verdi
Fantasia from "Norma".....Bellini
Selections from "Mlle. Modiste".....Herbert
Songs with piano accompaniment:
"Les Filles de Cadiz".....Delbes
"Stars in My Eyes".....Kreisler
"Estrellita".....Ponce
Laughing Song, from "The Bat".....Strauss
Bacchanale, from "Samson and Dellilah".....Saint-Saens

Inquiring Camera Girl

By Maryon Zylstra

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Thora Eigenmann, 3742 8th av., San Diego, Cal.]

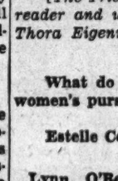
THE QUESTION

What do you carry in your purse that isn't to be found in most women's purses?

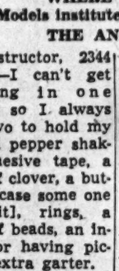
WHERE ASKED

Estelle Compton Models Institute, 203 N. Wabash av.

THE ANSWERS

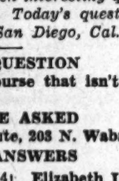


Lynn O'Reilly, instructor, 2344 Lincoln Park West—I can't get everything in one purse, so I always carry two to hold my salt and pepper shakers, adhesive tape, a four leaf clover, a button [in case some one needs it], rings, a string of beads, an inhaler, a fancy pin for having pictures taken, and an extra garter.

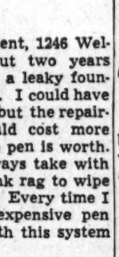


Evaro Jean Sherritt, student, 226 Essex rd., Kenilworth—I'm always wearing holes in the toes of my stockings because I let my toenails get too long. It seems I never can remember to trim my nails when I'm home, so I take a scissors with me wherever I go and do my trimming as I get the opportunity.

Ruby Shine, student, 534 W. North av.—The one thing I have in my purse that the majority of the women don't is a large amount of empty space. I carry only a few necessities and never allow articles to accumulate in my purse. It's too much to carry around a bunch of excess junk that doesn't serve any logical purpose.



Elizabeth Leis, student, 1246 Wellington av.—For about two years I've had a leaky fountain pen. I could have it fixed, but the repairing would cost more than the pen is worth. So I always take with me an ink rag to wipe my pen. Every time I get an expensive pen I lose it, so I stay with this system because it works.



Estelle Compton, director, 7959 St. Lawrence av.—Probably the only thing I keep in my purse that most women don't carry is an extra pair of ear rings. Ear rings don't cling to my ears very well and I'm always losing one. With my hair done up I'm almost compelled to wear ear rings. So I'm never without that extra pair.

Camille Sautel, student, 51 W. Delaware pl.—Wherever I go my tooth brush goes with me. I wouldn't think of eating without brushing my teeth afterward. Naturally my purse is the logical place to carry a tooth brush and there's room for tooth paste, too. I think it's a good habit to get into and it's really no trouble.

Thru the Looking Glass

Even tho you are baffled by the teen-agers of stage, story, and Sinatra worshiping variety and made infinitely weary by their clamor and their lingo, you can't deny that the habits of beauty, or of grooming oneself to beauty, are best established in childhood and adolescence. The simpler, sound beauty preparations that encourage the growing girl to habits of cleanliness and good grooming win our hearty indorsement.

There is a brand new line of preparations that undoubtedly will win the teen-agers' favor. In fact, they'll find them thrillers, and like everything about them, even to their names. There's a bubble bath liquid—and nothing yet discovered has been so effective in making little girls and growing girls want to bathe well and often as bubble bath—that's called, of all things, "Date Bait." There's a shampoo with the same name. There's leg make-up, too—and we like this. Not even teen-agers should trot about with badly groomed, bare legs; maybe a leg make-up of their very own will help them mend slovenly ways.

Then, there are the colognes. The kids will be mad about these, we expect. One is called "Rugged" and is described as the find for the "hep and hearty." Another is "Playtime" for the "smooth smartie." The third is "Date Bait" for "the life of the party." We must say this line of description throws us completely, but then the teen-miss psychology throws us, too!

However, the preparations are rather charming. The youngsters will love them and love their presentation, which talks their strange language. All we care about is that they use such things; well groomed girls will be well groomed women, and that's what counts.

ELEANOR NANGLE

[For information telephone Eleanor Nangle, Superior 0200, or send stamped, self-addressed envelope for written reply.]

Indianapolis Woman Attorney New Head of Altrusa International

Miss Mamie D. Larsh, Indianapolis, Ind., attorney, was chosen president of Altrusa International thru a mail ballot tabulated at an executive committee conference which concluded last night with an installation dinner party. Miss Larsh, former vice president of the business and professional women's service club, succeeds Dr. Nina Fay Calhourn of Dallas, Tex., who conducted the five day meeting in the Drake hotel. The conference took the place of this year's convention.

In a closely contested race for first vice president, Miss Ruth Kramer, business woman of Marion, O., was elected. Because none of the three candidates for this office received a majority of votes, a runoff election was conducted at yesterday's conference session. Miss Martha Young, high school English instructor of Seattle, Wash., was named second vice president in the regular mail balloting.

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

[Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren]

WEEKLY QUIZ

Q. 1—As South you hold:
♠9632 ♥75 ♦AQ7 ♣Q643
The bidding has proceeded:

West	North	East	South
1 diamond	1 heart	Pass	?

What do you bid now?

Q. 2—As South you hold:
♠KQ53 ♥5 ♦AKJ4 ♣A1063
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 diamond	Pass	1 heart	Pass
1 spade	Pass	2 no trump	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 3—You are South, opponents vulnerable, and you hold:
♠AK642 ♥10964 ♦7532 ♣—
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
Pass	1 club	Pass	2 clubs
2 hearts	5 clubs	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 4—You are South, opponents vulnerable, and you hold:
♠AJ1072 ♥8 ♦AQ5 ♣AJ76
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 spade	Pass	2 no trump	3 hearts
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 5—As South you hold:
♠KQ ♥2 ♦643 ♣AQJ7653
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 club	1 diamond	1 spade	Pass
2 clubs	Pass	2 hearts	Pass
3 clubs	Pass	5 clubs	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 6—As South you hold:
♠A74 ♥K10953 ♦A52 ♣74
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
Pass	Pass	1 heart	2 clubs
2 spades	2 no trump	3 spades	4 clubs
4 spades	5 clubs	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 7—As South you hold:
♠AJ1073 ♥Q62 ♦A ♣J753
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 spade	Pass	2 clubs	Pass
2 spades	Pass	3 no trump	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 8—As South you hold:
♠K5 ♥KQ ♦K63 ♣A107532
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 spade	2 hearts	3 clubs	Pass
4 spades	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Answers to these questions will appear on Monday.

Budget Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens
Store Hours Saturday, 9:45 to 5:00

12.95

Look Prettily Sophisticated

in this Junior dark dress—shawl-collared, rose-waisted!

Be a pretty Junior sophisticate in this romantically detailed dark dater. The soft shawl treatment starts at the shoulder-line — follows through into peplum pockets below a rose-accented waist. Black or Brown rayon sheer, 9 to 15. Perfect for the Junior who likes her sophistication "the pretty way". 12.95

Sorry, no mail or phone orders!

Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.

Downstairs at Stevens

Budget Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens
Store Hours Saturday, 9:45 to 5:00

13.95

Get the Smart, Young American Look

for campus or office in our pert plaid lumberjack suit

Keep up campus or career "appearances" in this jaunty suit that has a trim "get-ahead" look about it. It's "practical" excitement for any Junior wardrobe with its bloused lumberjack top and completely pleated skirt. In bold Black and Gold or vivid Green and Red plaid. 9 to 15. Its streamlined neatness is the look the smart American Junior likes. 13.95

Sorry, no mail or phone orders!

Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.

Downstairs at Stevens

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., July 27—**Joan Lorring** gets **Peter Lorre** for "The Verdict." It's one of the great mystery stories. Joan's not only in the homestretch at Warner's, she's neck and neck with their biggies. She also co-stars on the air with **John Hodiak** next week in "A Walk With Music." . . . **Jan Clayton** of "Carousel" is to get a Christmas present from Metro. She'll start her first important picture there just before the holidays. Its title, "Jenny Was a Lady." . . . **John Raitt**, male hit of "Carousel," has one more picture for P. R. C. before going to Metro. They've chosen "Night Was Made for Music," with a Paris locale, by **Clarence Green** and **Russell Rouse**. . . . **John Garfield's** just about completed plans to buy **Barney Ross'** life story. Barney says Garfield is the only one to play him. It will be John's first independent production.

Brotherly Love

I hope **David O. Selznick** will lend a receptive ear to some prominent doctors here who are suggesting that they have a medical center in Beverly Hills for a clinic. Since David owns the **Myron Selznick** building, he could make it a wonderful memorial for his brother. . . . **Greta Garbo** still wants to be alone, so bought an estate in Cherry Grove, Fire Island [New York], which has made real estate boom in that section. Why can't people let her alone? . . . **Lana Turner**, in a new hat, looked like a dream walking at the Hollywood Bowl Tuesday. There, too, were **Emily Kimbrough**, her twins, and **Peggy Wood**. **Stokowski's** sure pullin' 'em in. . . . The **Humphrey Bogarts** made things lively for patrons of The Players the other evening. . . . The heat in the valley is more intense. **Cary Grant** and **Mike Curtiz** are having script trouble on "Night and Day." . . . Since **Jerry Wald's** "Pride of the Marines" was previewed he's being written up in three national magazines.

She's a Legal Eagle

If **Gertrude Lawrence's** life story brings a big price she can thank her lawyer friend, **Fannie Holtzman**. Nothing has been advertised more—not even "Gone With the Wind." Fannie's had plenty of experiences with our studios. While she was here years ago getting **Ina Claire** freed from **Jack Gilbert** she wanted to see how pictures were made and was taken on the set of "Rasputin." At that moment they happened to be doing a scene with Rasputin and a member of the **Youssoupoff** family. She knew it would be objectionable, so carried that message to the Youssoupoffs. She brought suit for them, and together they collected around a quarter of a million dollars. Now you know one reason why it's so tough to get on a motion picture set. . . . **Omar Kiam**, famous designer, is resting in his own home in Bel Air for two months and will stay put. He's even too tired for current gossip. . . . **Hyatt Dane** bought himself another Hilltop home. The one he had was sold to **Katie Hepburn**.

Lest We Forget

One of our most colorful personalities **Winfield [Winnie] Sheehan**, is gone. I hope that the many people he befriended will remember. They've forgotten too long. In the news of how he and **William Fox** built up an industry there were many stars mentioned, but **William Farnum's** name was forgotten. Farnum's still with us, and he's still a fine actor. . . . **Bob Alda's** out of that "Rhapsody" and into farming in "The Man I Love." . . . At Jackson Hole, Wyo., **Wally Beery** drove a herd of cattle across the screen in "Bad Bascomb," which means you'll look at 1,500,000 red points on the hoof. Yes, your mouth will water, but that won't get that meat off the hoof and onto your plate. . . . **Ernie Byfield** and a group of Chicago men may buy a string of hotels in Mexico. Ernie must need a new outlet for that fresh caviar, which is really yummy.

Dog Days Forgotten

Whoopee! You'll be able to hear **W. C. Fields** again. He's making recordings of scenes from "David Copperfield" and "Pickwick Papers." . . . **Janis Paige's** ankle isn't mending. Her doctor fears an operation will be necessary, which means that "Dancing With Tears" on the arm of **Zachary Scott** will have to be postponed—or she'll be living up to that title. . . . When **Jackie White** went to Florida for "The Yearling" she had to use makeup for that outdoor look. After 12 weeks there, she now makes up in reverse. . . . **Cecil De Mille** wasn't fooling when he warned our industry that the lush film market will end with war. I'll make a stronger prediction. The European film market will go out with lend-lease. . . . **Joe Fields'** play, "Comedy Francaise" opens in London before New York. I suppose that will be the routine from now on. If so, I may go back to acting, some people here hope, they hope, they hope.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune.]

Methodist Group Will Hold Rally at 55th St. Promontory

The 55th st. promontory in Jackson park will be the setting at 7 p. m. tomorrow for the annual student rally sponsored by Chicago's southern district of the Woman's Society of Christian Service of the Methodist church. Dr. Harold Ehrensperger, editor of the Methodist student magazine, Motive, will come from his home in Nashville, Tenn., to address the gathering. The program also will include community singing under the direction of W. R. Schuele, with Arden Le Clere as accompanist, and violin selections by Miss Marjorie Tullis. Miss Ruth Rettig will be Miss Tullis' accompanist. Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist is district president of the Woman's society, and Mrs. W. R. Shealy, student work secretary.

* *

Officers' Club Party

Plans are under way at the Officers' club in the Knickerbocker hotel for a dinner-dance and other entertainment Wednesday in celebration of Air Force day, proclaimed by President Truman.

DOWNTOWN — DOWNTOWN

BALABAN & KATZ THEATERS Comfortably COOL

CHICAGO — Open 9:15 a.m. LATE SHOW 10:50 p.m. — Next Friday The Sca-rews — KITZ BROS. In Person! — Susan has four loves... Oh, oh, oh, what a girl! JOAN FONTAINE · GEORGE BRENT "The Affairs of SUSAN" — STAGE Chicago's own BENNY GOODMAN with his ORCHESTRA and revue — Hot Wells' Paramount panic — Walter Abel · Dennis O'Keefe · Don De Fore · Rita Johnson

STATE-LAKE — Open 8:45 a.m. Last Feat. 12 Midnight — A GREAT ACTRESS brings a great stage play to the screen — Bette Davis in Warner's "The Corn Is Green" with JOHN DALL · JOAN LORRING

ROOSEVELT — Open 8:45 a.m. Last Feat. 11:30 p.m. — HUMPHREY BOGART "CONFLICT" — Murder Mystery Kiss or Kill? — Warner's mystery thriller — ALEXIS SMITH — Sydney Greenstreet

APOLLO — Open 9:00 a.m. Last Feat. 11:00 p.m. — "GOD IS MY CO-PILOT" — DENNIS MORGAN · DANE CLARK · RAYMOND MASSEY · ALAN HALE — EXTRA "THE FLEET THAT CAME TO STAY" Complete U. S. Navy pictures of battle for Okinawa!

GARRICK — Open 9:30 a.m. Last Feat. 11:10 p.m. — OSCAR WILDE'S "THE PICTURE OF DORIAN GRAY" — GEORGE SANDERS · HURD HATFIELD · DONNA REED · Angela Lansbury — EXTRA "THE FLEET THAT CAME TO STAY" Complete U. S. Navy pictures of battle for Okinawa!

★ BUY WAR BONDS ★ BUY WAR BONDS ★ BUY WAR BONDS ★ BUY WAR BONDS ★ BUY WAR BONDS

AIR-CONDITIONED — WORLD PLAYHOUSE 410 So. MICHIGAN AVE. — "Excellent . . . a thrilling theme . . . completely engrossing."—N. Y. World Telegram. "Powerful . . . suspenseful . . . masterful."—N. Y. Daily News. "Suspense is terrific . . . a grand piece of entertainment."—N. Y. Sun. "Excellent . . . downright exciting."—N. Y. Herald-Tribune. — Cont. 11:40 A. M. to Midnite — 48 HOURS! — THE STORY OF A STRANGE WEEK-END OF TINGLING SUSPENSE AND EXCITEMENT

SOUTH — WARNER BROS. C-O-O-L NEIGHBORHOOD THEATERS — MODERNLY AIR CONDITIONED — AVALON · CAPITOL — 77th at Stony-Free Parking · 77th at Halsted

Late Show 10:10 — Jack Benny · Alexis Smith · Dolores Moran — "HORN BLOWS AT MIDNIGHT" — Spencer Tracy · Katharine Hepburn — "WITHOUT LOVE"

Late Show 10:05 — Ginger Rogers · Joseph Cotten · Shirley Temple — "I'LL BE SEEING YOU" — Dennis O'Keefe · Constance Moore — "Earl Carroll's VANITIES"

STRATFORD — Late Show Tonight at 10:30 — STAGE: 5 BIG ACTS — Plus on the Screen: A Mirth-Quake of Hysterical Laughter! — "SEE MY LAWYER" — Olsen and Johnson—Alan Curtis

BEVERLY 95th-Ashland—Free Parking — Gloria DeHaven, L. Barrymore, Van Johnson, "BETWEEN TWO WOMEN"

JEFFERY 71st-Jeffery—Allan Jones in "HONEYMOON AHEAD" — Dennis O'Keefe, "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS"

RHODES 70th-Rhodes—Dennis O'Keefe "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS" — Dorothy McGuire, "ENCHANTED COTTAGE"

OGDEN 63rd-Ashland — Dorothy McGuire · Robert Young — "ENCHANTED Cottage" — Allan Jones · Grace McDonald — "Honeymoon AHEAD"

HIGHLAND 79th-Ashland

GROVE 76th-Cottage—Allan Jones in "HONEYMOON AHEAD" — Van Johnson, "BETWEEN TWO WOMEN"

SHORE 70th-Kingston — Ingrid Bergman, Chas. Boyer — "GASLIGHT"

COSMO 79th-Halsted — Gene Tierney, Dana Andrews — "LAURA"

FROLIC 35th-Ellis—Stars Galore! — "NATIONAL BARN DANCE" — Edw. Everett Horton, "STEPPIN' in Society"

HAMILTON 71st-Pax.—Susanna Foster — Turhan Bey, "FRISCO SAL" — Mickey Rooney, "NATIONAL VELVET"

OAKLAND 39th-Drexel—Stars Galore! — "NATIONAL BARN DANCE" — Ruth Terry, "STEPPIN' IN SOCIETY"

"MET" 47th-So. Parkway—Action Thriller! — "A SPORTING CHANCE" — Daring! Gay! "FASHION MODEL" Spicy!

BALABAN & KATZ Air Conditioned THEATERS Comfortably COOL

BALABAN & KATZ — TIVOLI — Open 1:30—Fred MacMURRAY, Joan HEATHER — "MURDER, HE SAYS" — PAUL MUNI "COUNTER-ATTACK" — Marguerite Chapman — TWO COMPLETE FEATURES AT 10:20

BALABAN & KATZ — SOUTHTOWN — Op. 1:30—Spencer TRACY, Katharine HEPBURN — "WITHOUT LOVE" — GAIL RUSSELL · JOEL McCREA — "The UNSEEN"

TOWER Ginger ROGERS, Joseph COTTEN — "I'LL BE SEEING YOU" — Fred ALLEN, Jack BENNY, "IT'S IN THE BAG"

MARYLAND VAN JOHNSON, MARILYN Maxwell, "Between 2 Women" & Gail PATRICK, "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS"

REGAL Eddie BRACKEN, Veronica LAKE — "BRING ON THE GIRLS" — Plus RODDY McDOWALL, "THUNDERHEAD"

KIMBARK 6340 Kimbark. Op. 12:30 COOL — IN COLOR — Mickey Rooney · Elizabeth Taylor — "National Velvet" — ZANE GREY'S "NEVADA" — Also "TO THE SHORES OF IWO JIMA"

JACKSON Edward Arnold, "MAIN STREET AFTER DARK" — Marg. O'Brien · Jimmy Durante — "Music for Millions"

COMMERCIAL 9150 Commercial-Op. 11:30 — Robert Young, "Enchanted AIR COND. COTTAGE" & "Honeymoon Ahead"

HARVARD 63d-Harvard. Famous Radio Stars — "NATIONAL BARN DANCE" — Edward Arnold, "MAIN STREET AFTER DARK"

CORAL 95th-Cicero—Open 1:00—Free Parking — Gene Autry, "Melody Ranch" — L. Cregar, Linda Darnell, 'Hangover Square'

E.A.R. Op. 1:45—Mickey Rooney, Elizabeth Taylor, "National Velvet" in color — AIR COND. "To the Shores of Iwo Jima—Color

MARQUETTE 63d-Ked.—Cool—R. Benchley — "National Barn Dance" — Claudette Colbert, F. MacMurray, 'Practically Yours'

COLONY 59th & Kedzie—Dennis O'Keefe — COOL! "Brewster's Millions" — Dorothy McGuire, Robt. Young, 'Enchanted Cottage'

HIGHWAY 63rd-Western. COOL. R. Benchley — "NATIONAL BARN DANCE" — Claudette Colbert, F. MacMurray, 'Practically Yours'

NORTH

LANE COURT OPEN 12:30. Armitage-Clark — COOL — Fred MacMurray, "PRACTICALLY YOURS" — "Main St. After Dark," cartoon & dishes to ladies

ROSEWOOD 1832 Montr.—Sts. 1:30—COOL — 3 Feats, "NEVADA" — Susanna Foster, "FRISCO SAL," T. Bey — "LADY CONFESSES," Mary Beth Hughes

LAKE SHORE 3175 Broadway. COOLED! — Rita Hayworth, L. Cregar — Ty. Power, "Blood and Sand," 3:35, 6:41, 9:40 — DISNEY'S "Saludos Amigos" at 2:45, 5:52, 9:01

CALO 5404 N. CLARK STREET—OPEN 12:30 — Claudette Colbert, Fred MacMurray — 'Practically Yours" and "National Barn Dance"

COED 1330 Morse—Paulette Goddard — Ray Milland, "Lady Has Plans" — An Unusual Picture, "Guest in the House"

NORTH — BALABAN & KATZ Air Conditioned THEATERS Comfortably COOL

BALABAN & KATZ — UPTOWN — Starts 1:35—ALAN LADD—GAIL RUSSELL — "SALTY O'ROURKE" — 1st Chicago Showing! "MAN IN HALF MOON ST."

BALABAN & KATZ — GRANADA — Open 1:45—JACK BENNY, ALEXIS SMITH — "HORN BLOWS AT MIDNIGHT" — Plus Tallulah BANKHEAD, William EYTHE — ANNE BAXTER "A ROYAL SCANDAL"

BALABAN & KATZ — RIVIERA — Broadway at Argyle — Open 1:30—Randolph SCOTT, Ruth WARRICK — "CHINA SKY" — A. Dennis O'KEEFE EARL CARROLL'S VANITIES

CENTURY Open 1:30 — GINGER ROGERS · JOSEPH COTTEN · SHIRLEY TEMPLE — "I'LL BE SEEING YOU"

NORSHORE Open 1:30 · NORTOWN Open 1:30 · PANTHEON Open 1:30 · BELMONT Open 1:30 — JUNE PREISSER · SKINNAY ENNIS — "LET'S GO STEADY"

HOWARD DOROTHY McGUIRE, ROBERT Young, "Enchanted COTTAGE" & Dennis O'Keefe, "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS"

LAKESIDE CLAUDETTE COLBERT, Fred MacMurray, "Practically Yours" & Joan Heather, "NATIONAL BARN DANCE"

COVENT Margaret O'BRIEN, June ALLYSON — "MUSIC FOR MILLIONS" — Edward Arnold, "MAIN STREET AFTER DARK"

CINE' Open 1:45 — JEAN PARKER — "ADVENTURES OF KITTY O'DAY" & Mary Beth Hughes, "LADY CONFESSES"

● JULIAN 918 Belm.—Op. 12:30—COOLED — SIX HITS!—THREE CARTOONS! — "OVERLAND MAIL," JACK RANDALL — "GANGSTER DEN," BUSTER CRABBE — "BRIDGE TO ETERNITY," MYSTERY ISLE!

● SHERIDAN 4035 Sheridan Rd.—COOLED — RITA JOHNSON plus RODDY McDOWALL, PRESTON FOSTER in "THUNDERHEAD" in Technicolor! (Son of Flicka) — JACK BENNY, FRED ALLEN, "IN THE BAG" — LAST COMPLETE SHOW STARTS 11:00 P. M.

● VOGUE 3812 Bdwy. COOL — VAN JOHNSON — Gloria DeHaven, "BETWEEN TWO WOMEN" — "SPORTING CHANCE" JANE RANDOLPH

● DEVON 6223 Broadway — ROBERT YOUNG · DOROTHY McGUIRE | HERBERT MARSHALL — "ENCHANTED COTTAGE"

● BUCK'M 3515 N. Clark

● N. CENTER 4031 Lincoln — N. CENTER ONLY: THREE CARTOONS! — DENNIS O'KEEFE — "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS" — ALL 3 THEATERS COOLED FOR COMFORT!

● MODE 3912 Sheridan—COOLED—6 HITS! — C. Starrett, "SUNDOWN VALLEY" — "OUTLAWS OF SANTA FE," Don "Red" BARRY — "BOSS AWAY," Mystery Isle & 3 CARTOONS!

● 400 6746 SHERIDAN—COOLED — SUSANNA FOSTER & ALLAN JONES — "THERE'S MAGIC IN MUSIC" & Eddie Bracken — JOEL McCREA, "REACHING FOR THE SUN"

● BIOGRAPH 2433 Lincoln—COOLED — Opens 12:45—6 HITS! — "GANGSTER'S DEN" with BUSTER CRABBE — "SPORTING CHANCE" and 3 CARTOONS! — "FATAL FLOOD" Manhunt of Mystery Island

● DAVIS 4614 Lincoln—COOLED — FRED MacMURRAY and IRENE DUNNE, "INVITATION to HAPPINESS" — BETTY GRABLE, "THIS WAY, PLEASE"

● ARGMORE 1040 Argyle. Op. 1:30. Cooled — Color Cartoon! World News! — LORETTA YOUNG, "QUIET" TYRONE POWER — "SOUTH OF PAGO PAGO," VICTOR McLAGLEN

● VIC Sheff.-Belm.—COOL—DON AMECHE — BETTY GRABLE, CARMEN MIRANDA — "DOWN ARGENTINE WAY" & Gracie FIELDS — MONTY WOOLLEY, "HOLY MATRIMONY"

review 2:00 3:40—5:40 7:40—9:40 — Cinema Discussion — feature 2:25 4:25—6:25 8:25—10:25 — a psychological murder mystery creating a fascinating atmosphere of great emotional tension; it is imperative that this film BE SEEN FROM THE BEGINNING — "WHEN STRANGERS MARRY"

The ESQUIRE — CAT RYAN · MICHIGAN — "THUNDERHEAD" in tecAnicolor — RODDY McDOWALL, PRESTON FOSTER — And THE ESQUIRE HOUR — Feature at 1:35, 3:26, 5:17, 7:08, 9:04, 11:00

SURF Dearborn at Division—Request Films — Feature at 1:40, 3:49, 5:58, 8:07, 10:16 — IDA LUPINO and RAY MILLAND — "FOREVER AND A DAY" — And THE SURF DIGEST

ADELPHI 7074 N. Clark. Rog. Pk. 1038 — OPEN 1:15—25c to 6:30 — MICKEY ROONEY — 'NATIONAL VELVET' — Dane Clark, 'I Won't Play,' Cartoon & News

WINDSOR 1225 N. Clark St.—Op. 1:30 — AIR COND. Robert Young, ENCHANTED COTTAGE" & Anne GWYNNE — Grace McDonald, "MURDER in the Blue Room"

BRYN MAWR At Bryn Mawr 'L'—Op. 1:00 — AIR COND. Dorothy Lamour, Betty Hutton — In "The FLEET'S IN" & Edward ARNOLD in "MAIN STREET AFTER DARK"

RIDGE 1550 Devon. Op. 1:00. Late Show — "National Barn Dance" plus C. Colbert, F. MacMurray, "Practically Yours"

DE LUXE 1141 Wilson Ave. Claudette Colbert, "Practically Yours" — Robert Benchley, "National Barn Dance"

ESSEX 717 W. Sheridan. Starts 2. Cool — In Technicolor. "SALOME" — Plus "SEE MY LAWYER"

2 BEST — McVickers — AIR CONDITIONED — MAR-STATE Op. 9:45 25c to 1 plus tax LATE SHOW

A Kissless Bride . . . A Sleep-walking Husband! — SPENCER TRACY · Katharine HEPBURN in "Without Love" — LUCILLE BALL · KEENAN WYNN — Fearful Partners in Her Heart! — JOEL McCREA · GAIL RUSSELL · Herbert MARSHALL — "The UNSEEN"

LASALLE — MADISON CLARK — Op. 7:45 A. M. EXTRA LATE SHOWS

JOHN WAYNE · ANN DVORAK in "Flame of Barbary Coast" — Plus RODDY McDOWALL in "THUNDERHEAD Son of FLICKA" in Technicolor

LATE SHOW TONIGHT!

AIR CONDITIONED ORIENTAL — RANDOLPH NEAR STATE — Op. 9:45 — 37c to 1 — 50c to 5 plus tax

STAGE — JACK BENNY'S SHADOW of Benny's radio show — ROCHESTER — STAR OF STAGE, SCREEN, RADIO — JOHNNY RICHARDS & his MUSIC — The GRAYSON'S · KITTY MURRAY · TOMMY TRENT

SCREEN 1st Showing — LEE TRACY-BRENDA JOYCE — 'I'LL TELL THE WORLD' with JUNE PREISSER

WOODS — RANDOLPH at DEARBORN — LATE SHOWS! MIDNITE TO 6 A. M. — DANNY KAYE — In Samuel Goldwyn's Technicolor Musical Farce — WONDER MAN — VIRGINIA MAYO · VERA ELLEN

Midnite Show Tonite — MONROE — MONROE at DEARBORN — Latest News Cartoon — "BRING ON THE GIRLS" — VERONICA LAKE · EDDIE BRACKEN · SONNY TUFTS — "THUNDERHEAD SON OF FLICKA" — ROddy McDOWALL — 2 TECHNICOLOR HITS

STUDIO — OPEN 10:45 — VAN BUREN AT MICHIGAN — "BIG HOUSE for GIRLS" — EXCLUSIVE SHOWING — Plus "THE BAD ONE" — AIR CONDITIONED

RIALTO — BURLESK — STATE at VAN BUREN — PERSONAL APPEARANCE — EVELYN TAYLOR in Big Revue—Screen: "The Phantom Speaks"

CLARK Clark at Madison — LATEST NEWS — Midnite Show — COOLED BY REFRIGERATION — Yvonne DeCarlo — "Salome, Where She Danced" — Also "SEE MY LAWYER"

WEST — BALABAN & KATZ Air Conditioned THEATERS Comfortably COOL

BALABAN & KATZ — MARBRO — Sts. 1:15—ALAN LADD, GAIL RUSSELL — "SALTY O'ROURKE" — First Chicago SHOWING! "MAN IN HALF MOON ST." — TWO LATE FEATURES!

PARADISE Op. 1:45—Fred Allen, J. Benny — "IT'S IN THE BAG" — & Donald O'Connor, "PATRICK THE GREAT" — TWO LATE FEATURES!

Cent. Pk. Sts. 1:00 — DENNIS O'KEEFE — "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS" — Plus Buster Crabbe, "GANGSTER'S DEN"

STATE Open 1:30 — Dorothy McGuire, Robt. Young, "ENCHANTED COTTAGE" — Plus Dennis O'Keefe, "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS"

SENATE Open 1:45 — Van Johnson, Gloria DeHaven — "BETWEEN 2 WOMEN"

MANOR Open 1:30 — Plus ALLAN JONES — "HONEYMOON AHEAD"

● AMERICAN 8 N. Ash. 6 HITS! COOL — TWO CARTOONS! NEWS! — "COWBOY from LONESOME RIVER," C. Starrett — "ALIAS BOSTON BLACKIE," Chester MORRIS — "SAINT'S DOUBLE TROUBLE," Geo. SANDERS

● B'DY STRAND 1641 W. Roose. Cooled — DOROTHY McGUIRE, HERBERT MARSHALL — ROBERT YOUNG, "ENCHANTED COTTAGE" — "Steppin' In Society"

● JOY 1611 W. Roose.—COOL—3 CARTOONS — ROY ROGERS, 'GABBY' HAYES — "HEART OF THE GOLDEN WEST," Tom Tyler — Bob Steele, "WESTWARD HO," 3 Mesquiteers

● CRAWFORD 19 S. Crawford—COOLED — MARGARET O'BRIEN — "MUSIC FOR MILLIONS," JIMMY DURANTE — "MAIN ST. AFTER DARK," EDWARD ARNOLD

● BYRD Mad.-Cic. Claudette Colbert — COOL — FRED MacMURRAY, "PRACTICALLY YOURS" — "NATIONAL BARN DANCE," Robert BENCHLEY

● WEST END 121 N. Cicero—COOLED — FIVE HITS! 2 CARTOONS! — "CATTLE STAMPEDE," BUSTER CRABBE — Hopalong CASSIDY, "3 MEN FROM TEXAS" — "THE SCARLET SHROUD," CAPTAIN AMERICA

4 STAR 2418 Rod. Cameron — 3 Feats. — "RENEGADES OF THE RIO GRANDE" — Ed. G. Robinson — "MAN POWER" — George Raft — R. Lowery, M. Weaver, 'FASHION MODEL'

IMPERIAL GENE AUTRY, 'BIG SHOW' — "Gangsters' Den," Buster Crabbe — RUTH TERRY 'STEPPING IN SOCIETY' — Frank Jenks, Lola Lane, Cartoons, Shorts

MADLIN 1910 W. Madison. 3 Features — "Topeka Terror," Frankie Darro — Manton Moreland, "Laughing at Danger" — Richard Dix, "Mark of the Whistler"

CENTURY 1421 W. Madison. 3 Features — F. Emerson, 'Crime by Night' — Peter Lorre, "BOOGIE MAN," Boris Karloff — 'Fatal Search,' Roy Rogers, 'Song of Texas'

LINDY 1710 W. Mad. 5 Hits. Donald Duck — Tim McCoy, "ROARING GUNS" — T. Holt, 'ALONG RIO GRANDE,' R. Whitley — "TRIPLE TROUBLE" and "FIERY TOMB"

MARSHALL SQ. 2871 W. Cermak—Op. 1 — COOL—Allan Jones — 'Honeymoon Ahead,' McGuire, 'Enchanted Cottage'

"THRILL" IS THE WORD — for every EMBRACE.. for every MELODY.. for every SITUATION!

THRILL to the unexpected romance of a lonely bride and Van .. a handsome stranger who found himself yearning to be her hubby .. with surprising results!

THRILL to smooth new Dorsey swing .. to the debut of robust, riotous opera star Lauritz Melchior!

THRILL to gorgeous beauty .. glorious water spectacle .. and the out-door splendor of TECHNICOLOR!

TODAY 8:45 a.m. Late feature 11:15 p.m.

VAN JOHNSON · Esther WILLIAMS — "THRILL of a ROMANCE" — An MGM production with — TOMMY DORSEY & BAND — Spring Byington · Henry Travers — Frances Gifford · Carleton Young — and introducing Metropolitan opera star — LAURITZ MELCHIOR — singing his love songs!

United Artists — BALABAN & KATZ · RANDOLPH AT DEARBORN

Extra — Official Films! Made Under Fire! — "THE FLEET THAT CAME TO STAY" — See Navy blast kamikaze planes from sky to win the battle of Okinawa!

NORTHWEST — BALABAN & KATZ Air Conditioned THEATERS Comfortably COOL

BALABAN & KATZ — HARDING — Open 1:45—JACK BENNY, ALEXIS SMITH — 'The HORN BLOWS AT MIDNIGHT' — Plus TALLULAH BANKHEAD, WM. EYTHE — "A ROYAL SCANDAL" — TWO LATE FEATURES!

CONGRESS Open 1:45 · GATEWAY Open 1:45 — Ginger Rogers, Joseph Cotten — "I'LL BE SEEING YOU" and "LET'S GO STEADY" — TWO LATE FEATURES

TERMINAL Open 1:45—DENNIS O'KEEFE — Helen Walker, "Brewster's Millions" Plus Wm. Gargan, "Sporting Chance"

CRYSTAL Open 1:45 · BILTMORE Open 1:45 · BELPARK Open 1:45 — VAN JOHNSON · GLORIA DeHAVEN — 'BETWEEN 2 WOMEN' — Plus ALLAN JONES — "Honeymoon Ahead"

Will Rogers Open 1:45 · PORTAGE Open 1:45 — F. MacMurray, C. Colbert — "Practically Yours" — Lulu Belle & Scotty — "National Barn Dance"

DRAKE Open 1:45—Jimmy Durante, Margaret O'Brien, "MUSIC for MILLIONS" — Plus "MAIN STREET AFTER DARK"

ADMIRAL Open 1:45—Tom Drake, Wallace Beery, "THIS MAN'S NAVY" — Susanna FOSTER, Turhan BEY, "FRISCO SAL"

LUNA Open 1:45—Sonja Henie, Mike O'Shea — In Color, "IT'S A PLEASURE" — & Pat O'Brien, "HAVING WONDERFUL CRIME"

ALBA Open 1:45 — 2 JEWISH HITS! English Titles! — MOISHE OYSHER — "SINGING BLACKSMITH" — MOLLY PICON — "YIDDLE WITH HIS FIDDLE"

MIDNIGHT SHOW TONIGHT — Last feature 12:30 A. M.

RKO PALACE — AIR CONDITIONED — RANDOLPH AT LA SALLE — Open 8:45 a. m. — ABBOTT & COSTELLO — IN THEIR FUNNIEST PICTURE — "Naughty Nineties" — PLUS 2nd FEATURE — TWO O'CLOCK COURAGE — CONWAY TEARLE · ROSEMARY

WED.—Gary Cooper, Loretta Young in "Along Came Jones"

COMPLETE MIDNIGHT SHOW — Last feature starts 1 A. M.

RKO GRAND — AIR CONDITIONED — CLARK NEAR RANDOLPH — Open 8:45 a. m. — SENSATIONAL DOUBLE THRILL SHOW!! — KING KONG — with FAY WRAY · ROBERT ARMSTRONG · BRUCE CABOT — PLUS 2nd FEATURE — SON OF KONG

SUBURBAN — MAYWOOD

LIDO DOORS OPEN 12:30 — COOL! — Donald O'Connor, Peggy Ryan — "PATRICK THE GREAT" — Yvonne De Carlo, Rod Cameron — 'Salome, Where She Danced'

AUSTIN

PLAISANCE 466 N. PARKSIDE. COOL! — TECHNICOLOR HIT! — M. Rooney · E. Taylor — 'NATIONAL VELVET'

AUSTIN Chas. Boyer · Ingrid Bergman — 5619 MADISON — 'GASLIGHT' — LAST "LAURA" AT 10:30 — "LAURA"

PARK Chas. Boyer · L. Bergman — 5960 Lake — "GASLIGHT" — OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND · R. CUMMINGS, "PRINCESS O'ROURKE"

ROCKNE 5825 W. Div. St. — COOL — Op. 1 P.M. BY REFRIGERATION — Wallace Beery, Tom Drake, 'THIS MAN'S NAVY' — Turhan BEY, Susanna FOSTER, "FRISCO SAL"

B&K IRIS Op. 1:30—Fred MacMurray, Claud. Colbert, "Practically YOURS" — Lulu Belle & Scotty, "NATIONAL BARN DANCE"

SYMPHONY 4937 Chicago. Open 1:30 — "FASHION MODEL" — Ruth Terry, "STEPPING IN SOCIETY"

OAK PARK

LAMAR Marion at Lake St. "L"—COOLED — Cartoon! "MARCH OF TIME" — GINGER ROGERS, SHIRLEY TEMPLE — JOSEPH COTTEN, "I'LL BE SEEING YOU" — "MEXICAN SEA SPORTS," Technicolor! — LAST COMPLETE SHOW STARTS 11:00 P. M.

LAKE Lake and Marion Streets—COOLED — Lionel Barrymore, Gloria DeHaven — Van JOHNSON, 'BETWEEN TWO WOMEN' — Dennis O'Keefe, "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS"

TOWN Roose.-Austin—Open 1:30—COOLED — Richard Arlen, Cheryl Walker — "IDENTITY UNKNOWN" Plus 2 Cartoons! — WALLACE BEERY, "THIS MAN'S NAVY"

SOUTHERN 833 S. Oak Park—COOLED — "The Lady Confesses" — WALLACE BEERY, "THIS MAN'S NAVY"

CICERO

VILLAS Open 1:30—COOL—Wallace BEERY — Tom DRAKE, 'THIS MAN'S NAVY' — ANN JEFFERYS "NEVADA"

FOREST PARK

FOREST OP. 1:00 — ROBERT YOUNG — 'Brewster's Millions' "Enchanted Cottage"

BERWYN

RITZ Open 1:00. Claudette Colbert — F. MacMurray, "Practically Yours" — 'National Barn Dance' with Robert Benchley

B&K BERWYN V. Johnson, Gloria DeHaven — "BETWEEN 2 WOMEN" — Plus ALLAN JONES, "HONEYMOON AHEAD"

BROOKFIELD

STRAND Susanna Foster, Turhan Bey — "FRISCO SAL" — E. Lowe, M. Rambeau, "Oh What a Night"

LA GRANGE

B&K LA GRANGE VAN JOHNSON in BETWEEN 2 WOMEN — Open 1:30—Randolph SCOTT, Ruth WARRICK

PARK Op. 1:30 — 'IDENTITY UNKNOWN' — Plus Jean Parker, "Adventures of Kitty O'Day"

SUBURBAN — WAUKEGAN & GOLF RDS.

SHOWS 8:30-10:30 & MIDNITE — MIDNITE SHOW TONITE! — WORLD'S LARGEST — WAUKEGAN & GOLF RDS. — DRIVE-IN — GENE TIERNEY — Laura

NO MAN'S LAND

RODDY McDOWALL · PRESTON FOSTER · ALL IN TECHNICOLOR — "THUNDERHEAD" SON OF FLICKA — EDDIE BRACKEN—SONNY TUFTS — "BRING ON THE GIRLS" — OPEN 1:30 — TEATRO — 35c to 6:30

EVANSTON

B&K VARSITY Sts. SPENCER TRACY 12:45 Katharine Hepburn — "WITHOUT LOVE" — GAIL PATRICK · JOEL McCREA — "THE UNSEEN" — LATE SHOW STARTS 9:45

STADIUM Open 1:30—25c to 6:30 — Margaret O'Brien, Jose Iturbi — "MUSIC FOR MILLIONS" — & Edward Arnold, 'Main Street After Dark'

B&K VALENCIA Sts. 2—MARY MARTIN — "KISS the Boys Goodbye" — Plus George Raft, "BACKGROUND TO DANGER"

CORONET Sts. 2:00—WALLACE BEERY — Tom Drake, "This Man's NAVY" — Susanna FOSTER, Turhan BEY, "FRISCO SAL"

WILMETTE

WILMETTE Open 1:30—25c to 6:00 — GEORGE SANDERS — WAN BENNETT — "MANHUNT" — WALT. PIDGEON · SHIRLEY TEMPLE — "THE BLUEBIRD"

HIGHLAND PARK

ALCYON 'Between Two Women' — VAN JOHNSON—GLORIA DE HAVEN — C. Colbert · F. MacMurray — "Practically Yours"

GLENCOE

GLENCOE Open 1:30—25c to 6:30 — Brian Donlevy, Walter Abel — AN AMERICAN ROMANCE

WINNETKA

COMMUNITY 'Music for Millions' — Margaret O'Brien, Jimmy Durante, June Allyson

LAKE FOREST

DEERPATH 'Between 2 Women' — Van Johnson, Gloria De Haven, L. Barrymore

ELMWOOD PARK

ELM 7540 Grand—Open 1:00—Margaret O'Brien, "Music for Millions" — C. Colbert, F. MacMurray, "Practically Yours"

PARK RIDGE

PICKWICK Op. 1:30—VAN JOHNSON — "Between Two Women" & Beef — AIR COND. BATHBONE, "HOUSE of FEAR"

DES PLAINES

DES PLAINES Op. 1:30—ROBERT YOUNG — "ENCHANTED COTTAGE" — AIR COND. & Randy Scott, "Corvette K-225"

ELMHURST

YORK Robert Young, Dorothy McGuire — "ENCHANTED COTTAGE" — Allan Jones, "HONEYMOON AHEAD"

VILLA PARK

VILLARD Wallace Beery, Tom Drake — "THIS MAN'S NAVY" — Zane Grey's Thriller, "NEVADA"

GLEN ELLYN

GLEN Claudette Colbert, Fred MacMurray — "PRACTICALLY YOURS" — R. Benchley, "NATIONAL BARN DANCE"

LOMBARD

DU PAGE LULU BELLE AND SCOTTY — "NATIONAL BARN DANCE" — E. Arnold, "MAIN STREET AFTER DARK" — Added Attraction! "To the Shores of Iwo Jima"

DOWNERS GROVE

TIVOLI OPEN 1:30. VAN JOHNSON — "BETWEEN TWO WOMEN" — A. Jones, G. McDonald, "HONEYMOON AHEAD"

BLUE ISLAND

NEW LYRIC Open — "Enchanted Cottage" — & Dennis O'Keefe, "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS"

HOMEWOOD

HOMEWOOD Open 1:30—2 BIG HITS! — "Practically Yours," Colbert, MacMurray — "National Barn Dance"

M-G-M's EXCITING TECHNICOLOR HIT — NATIONAL VELVET — MICKEY ROONEY — ELIZABETH TAYLOR — DONALD CRISP — JACKIE "BUTCH" JENKINS

AT YOUR LOCAL THEATRE

— STARTS TOMORROW —

NORTH: "400" · Rosco — NORTHWEST: Bell · Harmony · Main · Revue

WEST: Avenue · Harrison · Iris · Lyric (22nd) — SOUTH: Rita · Star

SUBURBAN: Annetta—Cicero · Coral—Oak Lawn

— STARTS WEDNESDAY —

NORTHWEST: Banner — SOUTH: Park Manor

— STARTS THURSDAY —

NORTH: East · Lawndale · Park (Lake) — NORTHWEST: Luna — SOUTH: States

— STARTS FRIDAY —

NORTHWEST: Webster — Alma

Girls' Conduct Labels Them as Cheap Dates

BY SHEILA DALY

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Too many high school gals try to fool themselves, or some one else, by pretending to forget or not to believe all the things their mothers told them way back in the pigtails-and-pinafore era about being "good little girls." They take to heart that old saying "You're only young once . . ." and the way they live, they couldn't get thru it twice, anyway. Here's a wide-eyed note from a couple of characters who hate to admit the truth about themselves. It gives out this way;

"We are two typical 17 year old high school girls who need advice. We started work after school let out in a factory and met a grand crowd of fellows. There were two fellows in particular who attracted us. We didn't see much of them until a few weeks ago. Then one of the fellows in the crowd got his draft notice and we had a going-away party.

"We danced with these two boys, spent most of the evening with them, and they also kissed us good night. The next day at work they acted as they always had. Then we drifted away from liking them because they didn't seem to like us. But a short while ago there was another party and history repeated itself . . . except this evening they were more serious. But the next day at work they were just as casual. It seems they want us around just for the moment. They seem to like us, but we don't get very far with them. . . ."

A few more parties, and you'll get as far as it's smart for any two young gals to go. A boy is supposed to like a girl and then kiss her—not kiss for a while just to make up his mind. "Pride" and "self-respect" may sound like old fashioned words, but it's sharp to think about them once in a while. These particular characters have you two marked as a couple of able Grables, strictly party bait. Come now, you're smarter than that, aren't you?

* *

V. F. W. Committee Head

The Illinois department of the Veterans of Foreign Wars has announced appointment of Harold J. Schultz as R. O. T. C. committee chairman.

Versatile Designs

BY NANCY CABOT

This hot iron transfer pattern, containing 25 motifs, offers a design for all types of needlework, such as towels, luncheon sets, aprons, children's bibs, and curtains. The patterns range in size from 1 by 1 inch to 3½ by 5 inches.

For the hot iron transfer pattern, No. 796, send 15 CENTS in coin [wrap coin securely] to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth av., New York 1, N. Y.

Organize U. S. Catholic Kindergarten Association

Formation of the National Catholic Kindergarten association, sponsored by De Paul university, was announced yesterday by May T. Killullen, director of the De Paul kindergarten workshop. Sister Maria Imelda, O. P., will be president of the new organization. Meetings will be held in the university building, 64 E. Lake st., where state representatives will be appointed by the president to organize kindergarten education in all states.

Mrs. Spencer Is Married to H. O. Wetmore

[Continued from page 9, column 3]

will play for dancing, for which a canvas will be laid on the lawn, and at midnight supper will be served at little tables around the pool. Some of the guests who will give dinner parties before going to the dance are the John Q. Magies, Mr. and Mrs. John Coolidge, and the George Buntes.

Also on the Calendar

Roast chicken will be the plèce de resistance of the Saddle and Cycle club's midsummer outdoor dinner-dance from 7 to 1 o'clock tonight. Among those with reservations for the party are Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. E. Franklin Motch, the W. Denison Dunnings, Mr. and Mrs. James H. Prentiss Jr., Mr. and Mrs. William T. Cline, and Mr. and Mrs. Alfred D. Plamondon Jr.

The Hinsdale Golf club will have its annual pool party and buffet dinner-dance tonight, featuring a water ballet and swimming and diving exhibition. Lawrence E. Johnson Jr. and Samuel E. McMurray head the entertainment committee, and in charge of the pool committee is Robert L. Tiffany.

The Knollwood club will give a dinner-dance tonight, with dinner served at 8 and dancing from 10 to 1.

Tonight will mark the last midshipmen's ball at which Chicago belles will have a chance to dance with the graduating students of the naval reserve training school at Northwestern university as their partners. The last class of midshipmen will be graduated Monday, after which the school will be disbanded. Tonight's ball, unlike the dinner-dances in the Edgewater Beach hotel enjoyed by earlier classes, will be a dance in the ballroom of the Stevens hotel. Among the young women sharing in the festivities will be Miss Rosemary Turner, who cut short a holiday at Mackinac Island, Mich., to return for the party.

The Southern Lake Michigan elimination series for star class boats, sponsored by the Chicago Yacht club, will be held today and tomorrow.

* *

Women's Groups Attend Evanston Tea Tomorrow

Mrs. Hugo Dalmar has invited members of the Zonta club and of the Insurance Distaff Executives Association of Chicago to a garden tea at 3 o'clock tomorrow at her home, 935 Edgemere ct., Evanston.

ORPHAN ANNIE
BB-BUT, YOU CRASH INTO MY COURT THIS WAY! EVEN THE GOVERNOR! IT'S ILLEGAL! YOU CAN'T DO THIS!
GO AHEAD! WHAT CAN'T WE DO?
7-28-45
WHY, YOU··· YOU··· WHATEVER OR WHOEVER YOU ARE···· YOU'RE USING INFLUENCE! THAT'S WHAT YOU'RE DOING!
YOU BET I AM! IT'S A FEW CHARACTERS LIKE YOU WHO MAKE A LITTLE INFLUENCE NECESSARY SOME TIMES, TO RESCUE JUSTICE!
HAROLD GRAY

Homemakers: Use Low Heat to Roast Meat

Ration Roundup

RED STAMPS

J K L M N P	GOOD THRU JULY 31	Q R S T U	GOOD THRU AUG. 31
W X Y Z A	GOOD THRU SEPT. 30	A B C D E	GOOD THRU OCT. 31

BLUE STAMPS

T U V W X	GOOD THRU JULY 31	Y Z A B C	GOOD THRU AUG. 31
D E F G H	GOOD THRU SEPT. 30	J K L M N	GOOD THRU OCT. 31

SUGAR—Book 4, sugar stamp 36, 5 pounds, expires Aug. 31. Ration boards now accepting canning sugar applications.

SHOES—Book 3, airplane stamps 1, 2, 3, each good indefinitely for one pair. Airplane stamp 4, book 3, becomes good Aug. 1.

FUEL OIL—Period coupons 4 and 5 [1943-'44 heating season], period coupons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 [1944-'45 heating season], good thru Aug. 31; period coupon 1 [1945-'46 heating season], good thru Aug. 31, 1945.

GASOLINE—A16 coupons expire Sept. 21; B7, B8, C7, C8 coupons good until further notice.

WASTE FATS—Each pound worth 2 red ration points and 4 cents.

July 28, 1945

BY MARY MEADE

[Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.]

I haven't written much about meat cookery for a long time, because I didn't want to let myself in for a batch of mean letters declaring that "what we want to know is where to get meat, not how to cook it!" But most of us can find an occasional roast these days, and it might be well to review the principles of roasting meat. Too many homemakers still do it the wrong way.

In the first place, all meat requires a low temperature, not over 350 degrees. Lamb, veal, rolled beef roasts, and smoked pork are roasted at 300 degrees. Thousands of experiments have proved that meat is juicier, more tender and flavorful, and shrinks less in the oven if the low, constant temperature method of cooking is used. The old way of searing meat at a high temperature, then turning down the regulator, isn't used any more by the experts. Meat browns nicely without this drastic treatment.

No cover is used on an oven roast, and no water is added to the pan. A cover and water make the roast a pot roast. I will admit that we haven't had much beef that could be dry roasted successfully for a long time. Poor quality beef always needs a cover, and usually some liquid must be added to the pan. But if you get a good grade of beef, these cuts are the ones to roast coverless and waterless: Standing ribs, rolled ribs, chuck ribs, rump. Nowadays it's safer to pot roast the rump, because only best qualities of rump roast will really roast.

Any pork, veal, or lamb roast is best cooked by dry heat. Veal needs the protection of added fat, in many cases. Bacon strips or salt pork may be laid over the meat, bits of beef fat may be placed on top of the veal, or it may be brushed with fat meat drippings before cooking.

The only accurate way to judge timing on roast meat is to use a meat thermometer. These are sometimes hard to find, but are well worth the effort of hunting, for they enable the homemaker to serve perfectly cooked meat. It is simple to cook beef to the rare, medium, or well done stage preferred by the family, with a meat thermometer as accurate guide.

Pork always must be thoroly cooked, and the meat thermometer registers the proper stage. Overcooked meat shrinks and loses juices; it is almost as unappealing as underdone meat—sometimes more so. So many minutes to the pound for each kind of meat, the old method of reckoning, is only a guess, and often it's a bad guess. I believe that every household should have a meat thermometer, especially now when each roast which comes into the kitchen is a rare and precious object.

TURN IN WASTE FATS!

WINNIE WINKLE
GOOD-BY, GIRLS! THANKS TO YOUR REMINDING ME, I'M OFF ON MY VACATION!
I HOPE IT RAINS EVERY DAY!
I HOPE HE STUBS HIS TOE!
DON'T YOU THINK WE GIRLS DESERVE A VACATION?
CERTAINLY! YOU CAN ALL TAKE THE FIRST TWO WEEKS IN AUGUST!
THANKS, MR. BIBBS! I HAVE A GOOD TIME AND TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF!!
GOO'BY, MR. BIBBS! ENJOY YOURSELF AN' COME BACK STRONG AN' HEALTHY!!

Handsome Dress

With its simple, smooth lines, this one piece frock, in either prints or plain colors, is the sort of thing which has a social conscience, yet is simple enough for wear at the office. Style No. 2828 is designed for sizes 12 to 48. Size 36 requires 3 yards of 39 inch material.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing. The summer fashion book, on sale at Tribune Public Service offices, is 15 cents, 12 cents if ordered with a pattern.

Household Forum

—By Louise Bargeli—

Mary G., Peoria, Ill.—To insure longer life for our bathing suits we swish them thru soap suds after each wearing and then rinse them—always in lukewarm water.

Mrs. Harry W., Chicago—We gave our front and back doors, which had been originally stained a dark brown, an "antique" treatment which took only a few minutes and added infinitely to their good looks. We just took some old cloths and a little white paint and "stippled" the surfaces of both doors. Now they are even better looking than when they were new!

Hazel M., Cedar Rapids, Ia.—To preserve the oils in my family's winter gloves, I put them away carefully each spring in tissue.

Your Ideas Now—Please!

Zeta Tau Alpha Tea

Northwestern university chapter will give a tea for Zeta Tau Alpha members in the Chicago area from 3 to 5 p. m. tomorrow in the sorority house at 721 University place, Evanston.

Child Jealousy Often Result of Parents' Acts

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS

[Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.]

In dealing with undesirable behavior in a child, which has its apparent origin in a feeling of jealousy, parents must be wary.

In the first place, they should realize that the stigma attached to the emotion of jealousy in a child is, in a sense, undeserved. It is normal enough and primitive, too, for one who is cast aside to feel jealous of the favored one.

Any blame for the emotion, at least where parents and children are concerned, should be laid on the shoulders of the adults who cause it, whether the favoritism is shown toward a brighter or more beautiful child, or toward a new baby. The blame once acknowledged, parents have the remedy in their own hands. By "reforming," they can wipe out the jealousy. Here is a case in point:

"I am interested in my granddaughter, who is 8 years old. Since the arrival of her baby brother, who is 1 year old now, her disposition has changed terribly. She acts jealous, will not mind, and, in fact, does everything the opposite way. However, I will admit that everybody takes more notice of her baby brother. Undoubtedly, all this attention hurts her, since she is no longer petted as much as formerly.

"Still she is a sweet child, altho I see her mother does not have much patience with her. The child hangs on her father now.

"We will appreciate any advice you can give to help us bring about a change in my grandchild's disposition."

While it is not always possible to know just what causes certain behavior difficulties, it does seem as you say, that the reason why your 8 year old granddaughter acts as she does is because of underlying jealousy. I feel quite sure that she is unconscious of this herself, so neither you nor her parents must say the word "jealous" to her, or even imply that you think this feeling exists.

What happens too often when a new baby is born is this: The older child, who has always been the center of the stage and had all the love, attention, and time of her mother, often is suddenly thrust into the background. A great change takes place in her world, and it is one to which she does not easily adjust herself.

Sometimes parents think that if they feel love for their first child that is satisfying to her. But often what the older child needs is a very real interest and occassionally time alone with her mother so that she can have her undivided attention. She needs more praise, approval, and companionship from both mother and father, especially until she is used to the change and shows plainly that she feels secure in her home and in her parents' love.

* *

Woman's Club Program

Mrs. Robert E. Lanestrem has arranged a program of color films of the southwest for a meeting of the Chicago Woman's club at 11 a. m. Wednesday in Curtiss hall.

Kitchen Pointers

By Mary Meade

"Altho I invert the pan as soon as it's taken from the oven, my angel food cake always falls. Is there something else that could cause this?"

It could be due to too little baking, which allows the cell walls to collapse and the cake to shrink from the sides of the pans. Other causes might be a greased pan, damp flour, or too little liquid.

"I just broke my measuring cup and need to know how many tablespoons will measure ⅔ cup."

Sixteen level tablespoons make 1 cup, therefore 14 tablespoons measure ⅞ cup. An easy way of measuring this when a cup is handy is to fill it, level off the top, and remove two level tablespoons of whatever ingredient it holds.

"In canning fruits, liquid sometimes escapes from the jars. Does this mean the seal isn't perfect?"

No, and no harm will result from the fact that the liquid boiled out. But it does indicate that the jars probably were filled too full. After fruit is placed in jars, fill jars with hot cooking sirup to within one-half inch of tops. This allows room for expansion.

"I'm doing the canning this year, and get along quite well for a man, but have a problem: How can I get the sterilized metal discs from the hot water without burning my fingers?"

Get an inexpensive pair of tongs. That should solve the problem!

"How many cherries will I need to buy for 4 cups pitted cherries?"

Buy two pounds.

[For answers to your cooking questions call or write Mary Meade, Chicago Tribune, Superior 0200. Please inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with mail requests.]

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

Oatmeal Raisin Cookies

[Makes 48]

½ cup shortening
1 cup brown sugar
2 eggs, well beaten
¼ cup milk
1¾ cups rolled oats
1 cup raisins
1 teaspoon grated orange rind
1½ cups flour
1 tehspoon soda
½ teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon ground cardamon seed
½ teaspoon mace

Cream shortening and sugar together until light and fluffy. Add eggs and milk and mix. Add oats, raisins, and orange rind; mix well. Add sifted dry ingredients and mix thoroly. Drop from a teaspoon on greased cooky sheets and bake in a moderate oven, 350 degrees, for 12 to 15 minutes.

MRS. HARRY MARGGRAF,
8218 S. Carpenter st., Chicago

Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

Monday Menu

BREAKFAST
Fresh Berries on Shredded Wheat Biscuits
Toasted English Muffins
Coffee Milk

LUNCH
Deviled Eggs
Stuffed Tomatoes on Lettuce
Enriched Toast
Bakery Brownies Milk

DINNER
Left-Over Lamb Slices in Gravy
Steamed Potatoes Spiced Beets
Grated Cabbage and Grapefruit Salad
Enriched White Bread
Sherbet *Oatmeal Raisin Cookies
Milk Tea or Coffee

*See today's prize recipe.

'This Nettle Danger' . . . By William MacLeod Raine

(Copyright: 1945: By William MacLeod Raine)

SYNOPSIS: In the homesteaders' attempt to cut wires used by the cattlemen to fence in government land for their herds, Bruce Sherrill, leader of the homesteaders, is wounded. Bruce shot Ben Randall, son of old Jeff Randall, owner of the Diamond Tail ranch. Bruce is not a killer but had to protect his own side. He knows he was recognized and must make a getaway. Trapped, he rides to the Bar B B ranch, owned by Cliff Applegate, his chief enemy, and brother-in-law of Jeff Randall. Linda Applegate hides him. One posse arrives at Applegate's. Bill Cairns remains with Linda while his men search the ranch buildings. Cairns becomes insulting. Rod Randall, older half-brother of Ben, arrives opportunely and warns Cairns never to annoy Linda again. Rod joins the men, and Linda dresses Bruce's wound and hides him in her bedroom upstairs. Her father and brothers return. She prepares breakfast for them and learns Ben was shot in a fight—not ambushed.

INSTALMENT VI

HER REASON

The gentleness of her father's voice reproached Linda. She knew that of all the world he loved her most. Her warm fond eyes smiled at him.

"Forget it, Dad. Once in a while I get tired of staying at home and running the house, especially when you come home with secrets I'm not to know because I'm only a girl and of no importance."

"Who said you were of no importance?" he asked. "You know better than that, Lindy. It's only that we're kinda pledged not to tell any one that particular thing."

"That's all right then. I won't have to accept Bill Cairns' offer to become his missus, will I?"

Her father's hand stopped, with a buttered biscuit half way to his mouth. "Did that scalawag dare ——?"

She interrupted his resentment: "Not quite. What he said was that I needed a good man to protect me. I told him I had three. I gathered that the good man he was thinking of wouldn't leave me alone to the mercy of this desperado, Sherrill, the way my men do."

"Maybe he is right. I ought to have left one of the boys here."

"Do you think Sherrill would hurt me?"

"He's in a bad jam. You can't be sure what he would do."

"Don't worry about him," Cliff said. "He's not going to be with us long."

"About Bill Cairns," Brand commented. "If he bothers you any, sis, let me know."

"Are you the head of this house, Brand?" his father inquired with displeasure. "If he crooks a finger at you I want to know it."

He caught up his hat and left the house.

Linda gave her patient a drink and washed his face with cold water. She looked down at him, frowning.

His twisted grin was apologetic. "I'm a white elephant on your hands, Miss Applegate. Sorry."

She was worried. The buckskin in the gully would be discovered soon, and then the place would be searched. She could not keep the wounded man here without somebody finding out he was in the house. Yet it was plain he was in no condition to travel. He needed a doctor.

"I don't know what to do with you," she answered. "If you stay here my father will find out, and even if you could travel I couldn't get you away without being seen."

"Annoying," he admitted. "There isn't any out for me, Miss Applegate. I'm throwing in my hand."

"I'll decide what's to be done," she told him sharply.

"I have a slight interest in this," he reminded her dryly. "Much obliged for your kindness, but I won't impose on it any longer."

"You'll stay right there till I make up my mind."

He gave a gesture of surrender. "All right. Whatever you say. Fix it up so you won't get into trouble."

She left him to go down and wash the dishes, her mind greatly disturbed. Her father was not a cruel man, not ruthless like her uncle, Jeff Randall, but he could be stern and stubborn. Probably he would not himself execute what he considered justice but would turn the offender over to the Randalls for punishment. At the Diamond Tail Sherrill would meet his jury, judge, and sheriff.

A jubilant shout outside startled Linda. She heard her brother's [Cliff's] voice, excitement racing in it. "Look what I found in the gully, father."

The girl's heart went down like a plummet. She knew what he had found. She walked out to the porch. Cliff was leading the buckskin across the yard.

"Ben's horse," the ranchman said and a moment later added: "The Pitchfork boys were right. They drove him out of the hills."

"Is he on this place right now?" his father asked. "We'll find out about that first." He turned to his daughter. "You didn't notice any lone rider around here, Lindy?"

She cried, to gain time, "Why, that is Ben's buckskin."

"Yes. Sherrill must have been on it. He's either here or headed for the river on foot."

"Stay here with yore sister, Brand," the cattleman ordered. "Cliff and I will search the outbuildings. If he's not there we'll go thru the house. He might have slipped in while Lindy was busy."

"Just what I did," a voice said. Their eyes converged to the doorway. Bruce Sherrill was standing there.

"That's a lie," Linda said angrily. "I hid him in my room."

The guns of both her brothers covered the fugitive.

"What crazy nonsense is that, girl?" her father demanded.

"Can't you hear?" she retorted. "I hid him—from Bill Cairns and his men—because he is wounded and I didn't want him murdered here, no matter what he has done. And when you came I hadn't made up my mind what to do. So I didn't tell you. I thought he might have a chance to slip away."

"Have you lost your mind?" the ranchman bellowed. "Trying to stand between me and this killer. My own daughter."

She faced Applegate, her eyes hot with anger. "He's been wounded, I tell you. I had just time to hide the horse and drag him into the storeroom before the Pitchfork men came. Would you want me to turn over to Cairns to be hanged a man who might be dying? Or to you either?"

Her father struggled to control his temper. "Why can't you act like a lady——"

"I don't claim to be a lady, whatever that is," Linda flung back furiously. "How could I be, brought up in a house filled with savages? If you were civilized you would understand that a woman can't turn a wounded man over to be slaughtered even if she does hate him."

Applegate glared at the man in the doorway—haggard, sunken eyed, unshaven, but with the look of one unbroken and indomitable.

"You've gone too far at last," Applegate cried harshly. "When you shot Ben Randall you tied a noose around yore neck."

"I shot him because he was trying to kill a man he had already wounded," Sherrill answered. "A friend of mine."

"That doesn't go with us. Yore friend was cutting a Pitchfork fence. No doubt he is a rustler."

"No," the wounded man denied. "Just a plain homesteader fighting for his rights, a poor scrub nester no better than a worm in the eyes of you exalted bullies."

"Even if Ben lives it won't do you any good. You've come to the end of yore trail, Sherrill. You've been warned times enough, but you were bent on forcing a showdown. Well, you've got it."

[Continued Monday]

Albert Bouche's
Beautiful
VILLA VENICE
NOW OPEN
With His Own Musical Creation
For Smart People
Forty Minutes from the Loop Route 21
Call for Reservations Daily After 1 P. M.—Wheeling 8. Ask for 'Johnny'

college inn Presents
the world's sweetest trumpet
charlie spivak
and his orchestra
and the
dinning sisters
1944's newest—1945's best
panther room
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no cover charge in either room • minimum charge in bamboo room $1, except sat. plus existing taxes
hotel sherman

Entire New Show
BILLY GILBERT
LILI ST. CYR
PEPPY AND PEANUTS
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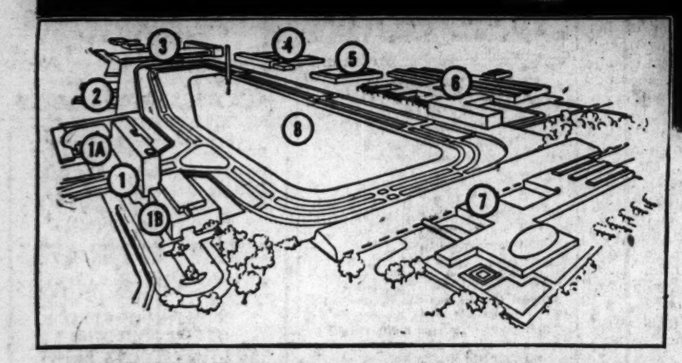

KEY TO ILLUSTRATION: 1—Administration Building and Entrance to Technical Center. 1A—Auditorium and Display Rooms Wing. 1B—Personnel Service Facilities Wing. 2—Future Expansion. 3—Research Laboratories and Supplementary Buildings. 4—Process Development Building. 5—Future Expansion. 6—Advanced Engineering Buildings. 7—Styling Section Building. 8—Lake for Cooling and Other Utility Purposes.

• SOME FACTS •
about the GM Technical Center

PURPOSES: First, to provide the divisions of General Motors with greatly expanded and superlatively fine research, engineering and design advantages in addition to those which they themselves enjoy. Second, to cooperate with educational institutions, foundations and distinguished individuals engaged in the pursuit of progress in science, engineering and the functional arts.

EXTENT: 350 acres of grounds upon which will be located a number of main buildings to begin with, many more eventually.

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The GM Technical Center is being established primarily in the interests of constant improvement of all General Motors products.

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SECTION TWO
SPORTS MARKETS
Saturday, July 28, 1945 ★★★★★ 13

CUBS GET HANK BOROWY IN $100,000 DEAL

BYRON NELSON KEEPS LEAD IN ALL-AMERICAN

Sarazen, with 138, 2d by 4 Strokes

BY CHARLES BARTLETT

'Twas the same old, old story last night as the cast in the $60,000 All-American Open golf circus completed its 36 hole labors at the Tam o' Shanter Country club. Unless the man decides to adopt an alias within the next two days, the final telling of the tournament tale can be set down in the three words of his name—John Byron Nelson.

The Texas born perfectionist who has crashed thru nine consecutive competitive assignments yesterday seized full control of the lead in the rich 72 hole medal play race by adding a 68 to his first round of 66. This gave him a halfway record of

Gene Sarazen shows group of admirers ball with which he made hole-in-one on 215 yard 16th yesterday at Tam o' Shanter.

134 strokes, 10 under Tam o' Shanter's par and four strokes in front of the field entering today's third 18 hole stint.

Nelson's second round card:

Par—Out	4	5	3	4	4	3	5	36
Nelson—Out	4	3	3	4	4	5	3	33
Par—In	5	3	4	4	5	3	6	72—144
Nelson—In	4	3	6	4	3	4	5	66—134

43 Year Old Sarazen Second

Nelson's closest pursuer going into the three-quarters juncture in the race for first bond prize of $13,600, is a remarkable 43 year old who was wont to win a tournament of two when he was Byron's age, and still is capable of running off with one. The would be Gene Sarazen of New York, who won his first National Open when Nelson was 10 years old. Yesterday, the beknickered Eugene whipped around Tam o' Shanter's acreage in 68 for a 36 hole aggregate of 138.

The Sarazen 68 included a hole in one, wrought from a five iron punch to the front of the 215 yard 16th, the ball landing short, then bounding into the hole.

Guldahl Equals Record

That ace was not the only high point in a feverish day which set a record even for Tam o' Shanter, where anything may happen and frequently does. Ralph Guldahl, the Cinderella man of the late 30s, had the whole ladies' day gallery rooting for him as he went after the $1,000 prize which Tam o' Shanter's impersario, George S. May, is offering to any professional contestant who can break the course record of 65.

Guldahl, whose playing fortunes soured after the amazing 1936-37-38 span in which he captured three Western Open titles and two National Open championships, has had a time of it breaking 80 on most tournament days. Yesterday he didn't quite negotiate 64 but he gave it the old college try with an outgoing 29 which must stand as one of the best of its kind ever recorded, and carried on until his 16 foot putt for the 64 curled inches past the cup on the 18th. He settled for a course record equaling 65.

The card for Guldahl's second round follows:

Par, out	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	36
Guldahl, out	3	3	2	4	4	2	4	29
Par, in	5	3	4	4	5	3	6	72—144
Guldahl, in	4	3	5	4	6	5	4	71—139

Hogan Slumps to 72

The Medinah Country club's professional thus gained a 139 score and a tie for third place with Sam Snead of Hot Springs, Va.; Lt. Ben Hogan of the army air forces, and Sgt. Ernie [Dutch] Harrison of Dayton, O. Hogan, who trailed Nelson by a single stroke after the first round, needed a 72 after a round in which he couldn't seem to get the ball into the hole.

Best scores of the doings yesterday, aside from Guldahl's great 65, were 67s by Johnny Gibson of Chicago's Westmoreland club; Art Doering of Denver, who tied for the amateur lead with his performance; Mike Turnesa of White Plains, N. Y., and Joe Zarhardt of Norristown, Pa.

All navy competitors in the tour-

[Continued on next page, column 7]

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD

THE ARLINGTON FUTURITY, today's $70,000 race at Washington Park, is an event which comes every year—yet it's always fresh and new. . . . That's because it brings an entirely new band of high-spirited, aristocratically bred juvenile colts into the first major test of their careers. . . . They've been thru all the picturesque early stages. . . . Two years ago, as long-legged, bouncey foals, they capered at the heels of their dams, or broke away for adventurous gallops around white fenced blue grass pastures. . . . Last summer some of them went to the sales rings at Keeneland or at Meadow Brook, where they inspired bidding at far and away the highest prices in the history of the auctions. . . . They were broken to saddle and trained for the tracks. . . . During the early summer they've been sharpened by a number of preliminary races. . . . Any shortcomings were attributed to greenness and were overlooked. . . . But today the big show begins. . . . From here on they'll be called upon to deliver the goods. . . . They'll be asked to show the qualities which were bred into them thru generation after generation. . . . That's one of the zestful things about the racing of juveniles. . . . It links a glamorous past with an exciting present. . . .

The names of these youngsters have not yet become famous, but they are bound up inevitably with great names of the past—the names which their sires and dams carried with distinction. . . . Star Pilot, Knockdown, Spy Song, Mighty Story, Fighting Frank. . . . In the months and years to come, these colts may go on to make their names famous. . . . But already they have drawn the focus of attention because in their veins flows the blood of Sickle, Mahmoud, Discovery, Mata Hari, Bull Dog, and other great performers of the past. . . . From these they have inherited the qualities which go to make a thorobred—speed and heart and tenacity. . . . They have the background. . . . They've gone thru the preparation. . . . Their destiny is to run. . . . And today these youngsters are running on their own.

You Will Remember

Yes, you will remember,
Not when you are dancing
Or gay, at a party,
With others romancing,
But sad in the twilight
Of purposeful dreaming,
Will conjure a picture
With memories teeming.

Yes, you will remember,
Not when heartstrings tingle,
Alive with vibrations
Of music and jingle,
But, left to your smoke rings
And retrospect blended,
Then you will remember
And sigh, that love ended.
—Virginia Pennock

* *

Famous Last Words

Let's just stand under this tree until the thunder shower is over.
—Ella of Northlake

I'm surprised you're not married. What's wrong?
—Louie from St. Louie

* *

Add Similes

As persistent as a process server.
—Virgie, the Receptionist.

* *

What a Sunset Can Do

Whenever sunset colors rainbow all the western sky
My eyes with inward vision picture lands that yonder lie,
And how my gypsy heart just burns to hop a train and be
A-heading for the golden west with all its pageantry.

My feet are eager for the feel of desert sands again,
For arid winds and burning skies and hand some riding men,
For just to smell the sagebrush and to breathe with happy lungs
To listen to the wild sounds of a lot of unknown tongues.

To ride along the old trails blazed by scouts so long ago,
When gals in muslin hoopskirts had their choice of any beau,
I'd like to travel there where history was made with gold,
And fill my eyes with all the glorious sights that would unfold.

For all the west is my land of romance and dreams and such,
And in my heart forever I will love it very much;
Altho I cannot travel as I would like to do
I'll journey there in fancy where all my dreams come true.
—Anne C. Korpics

* *

Glasow's Gloombusters

We have a housing shortage, but the Japs are running out of towns.

Wonder if that new face cream for men will eradicate deeply-grooved OPA wrinkles?

Lots of fellows who began at the top during the war boom soon will start working their way down.
—Arnold Glasow

Sudden Thoughts

Hank Greenberg has rejoined the Tigers and Babe Herman is a Dodger again. How soon may we expect Zeke Bonura to return to the White Sox?
—H. B. D.

I see by the paper that a certain Illinois town forbids men to be seen about, sans shirts. Can you imagine

the consternation prevailing if the same edict were in effect at the race tracks?
—Dan of the Fed.

The Wake Depends	Help!
Upon Its Friends	Help!

* *

Revised Quotation

Everything comes to him who waits, except the laundry.
—Mrs. Jack Herbert

* *

Do You Remember 'Way Back When:

Saturday night meant pay day for father, a nickel for each kid—and a bath?—C. F., Freeport, Ill.

Railroad travelers wore long linen dusters, a practice later taken over by the early motorists?—S. G. Wick.

All the women and girls sat on one side of the country church and all the men and the boys on the other?—Winifred Wareham.

* *

Pet Peeves

Radio announcers who preface their plugs with "You see."—Will.

Guys who ask me to have a beer and then, when I set 'em up, the most expensive scotch in the place.
—Penthouse Pete.

* *

Grandma's Cooky Jar

I often marvel at the patience grandmother displayed
When never-quite-full tummies caused us children, all to raid,
Without a quaim, her cooky jar—quite large, with plate on top,
I don't recall her ever saying, "Now you children stop!
You have had enough, I'm sure, for this one day at least!"
On the contrary, she beams with pleasure at our feast.
Her self-control, too, was astounding—she was on a diet—
Could you then discourage her from baking? Well, just try it!
She would only smile and say quite gaily, "I don't mind it!"
I am sure she spoke the truth—her smile had LOVE behind it!
—Clara Elizabeth Otto

Holes in One

Horst Mehlhorn, Phillips Park, Aurora, 15th hole, 216 yards.

John L. Coburn, Todd Park, East Chicago, 7th hole, 115 yards.

Walter Young, Freeport, Ill., Country club, 4th hole, 147 yards.

Gussie Boness, Walnut Hills Country club, 8th hole, 130 yards.

Bruce Bowers, Mid-City Golf course, 6th hole, 130 yards.

Ten Years Ago Today—The Lake Shore A. C. won the Tribune team swimming title. . . . The Detroit Tigers increased their American league lead to three games by defeating the Cleveland Indians, 14 to 6. . . . Hank Greenberg got four hits for the winners.

VET WHO LOST LEG IN BATTLE STARS IN MEET

Bushnell General Hospital, Utah, July 27 (AP)—Scores of Uncle Sam's gamest war veterans—some in wheel chairs, some missing an arm, others hobbling on one leg—participated in an amazing athletic meet today, showing the courage which will win them places in a normal life.

The veterans played table tennis, volleyball, swam, drove golf balls, rode bicycles, pitched horseshoes, climbed ropes, and participated in other sports with all the zest of college sophomores.

Pvt. Frank Greco, Spokane, Wash., who lost his right leg in battle, was the outstanding athlete, winning first in pushups with 58, first in the situp with 250, second in rope climbing, and tying for second in the chinup. Other winners included:

TABLE TENNIS [Arm Amputees]—Pvt. Eugene Hoffman, Springfield, Ill.

BASKETBALL FREE THROWS—Corp. Herman Rattlie, Minneapolis, eight of 15.

TENNIS—Sgt. Brad Bartlett, Omaha, Neb.

HORSESHOE [Arm Amputees]—Pvt. Harry R. Moneysmith, Des Moines, Ia.

SWIMMING, FREE STYLE [Arm Amputees]—Pvt. Ed Reid, Chicago.

SWIMMING, BACKSTROKE [Arm Amputees]—Reid, 33 seconds.

11 TO RACE FOR $71,300 TODAY AT WASHINGTON

Spy Song Favorite in Futurity

Futurity Field

ELEVEN horses have been named in the overnight entries for the $30,000 added Arlington Futurity today at Washington Park. The field, listed by post position, follows:

Horse	Wt.	Jockey	Prob. odds
Inroc	122	J. Adams	10-1
*Safe Reward	119	G. Woolf	8-1
Mighty Story	122	W. Bailey	3-1
†Jono	122	B. Nichols	20-1
Fighting Frank	122	G. South	6-1
†Islam Prince	122	E. Guerin	20-1
‡Knockdown	122	D. Dodson	5-1
Spy Song	122	S. Brooks	5-2
*Plucky Lea	122	G. Woolf	8-1
Alamond	119	B. Strange	30-1
‡Star Pilot	122	D. Dodson	5-1

*N. W. Church entry. †J. B. Theall entry. ‡Maine Chance farm entry.

BY MAURICE SHEVLIN

The Detroit owned Spy Song, winner of his only two races by a total of 18 lengths, will rule the favorite today in the $30,000 added Arlington Futurity at Washington Park.

The Charles T. Fisher colt, however, will have his work cut out for him as an aristocratic band of 10 other closely matched youngsters will contest the issue in the six furlong fixture. In fact, the field includes three speedsters which also are unbeaten in their first campaign. John Marsch's Mighty Story has won three in a row, Mrs. Louise Donovan's Fighting Frank captured its pair of starts, and Mrs. Elizabeth N. Graham's Knockdown scored easily in two outings.

May Be Worth $71,300

If all 11 go to the post the 16th running of the Futurity will be worth $71,300, of which $53,150 will be the winner's share.

Mighty Story will be Marsch's hope for his fourth straight victory in the event which he won with Occupation, Jezrahel, and Free for All. The fleet gray son of Mahmoud-Little Lie flashed to a new track record of :53 3-5 for five furlongs Friday of last week. On the following day, Spy Song, a son of Balladier-Mati Hari, won a 5½ furlong dash with six lengths to spare. His first race was a 12 length victory at Hawthorne.

In Knockdown's qualifying race, the descendent of Discovery ran five furlongs in :59 3-5 and scored by nearly three lengths. Fighting Frank, a Fighting Fox colt, won his last start handily in 1:00 for the same distance.

Knockdown will have a speedy running mate in Star Pilot, which won his last out by four lengths and went the five furlongs in 1:00 1-5.

$196.80 Daily Double

Eleven routers have been entered for the $10,000 added Grassland handicap, a mile and one-eighth event on the turf course. Mrs. Clyde Troutt's Take Wing will carry top weight of 122 pounds.

Two rank outsiders figured prominently in yesterday's opening race, but for different reasons. The Robina stable's Negoimp, a 30 to 1 shot in the morning line, closed at 2 to 1 on the totalizator board and came in a poor third to Harry Waldrop's Balmand, a 28 to 1 affair which returned $60.60 for a $2 ticket. Lowery and Karl's Just Dawn took the second at $7.80 and the double was worth $196.80.

C. H. Dursch's Twist came from far back to win the day's feature, the $2,500 Rattler purse over the turf course. Georgie South brought the winner in a neck in front of Jim Sands' Roman Red. R. F. Norris' Lady Flares was third in a seven horse field. Twist paid $13.20.

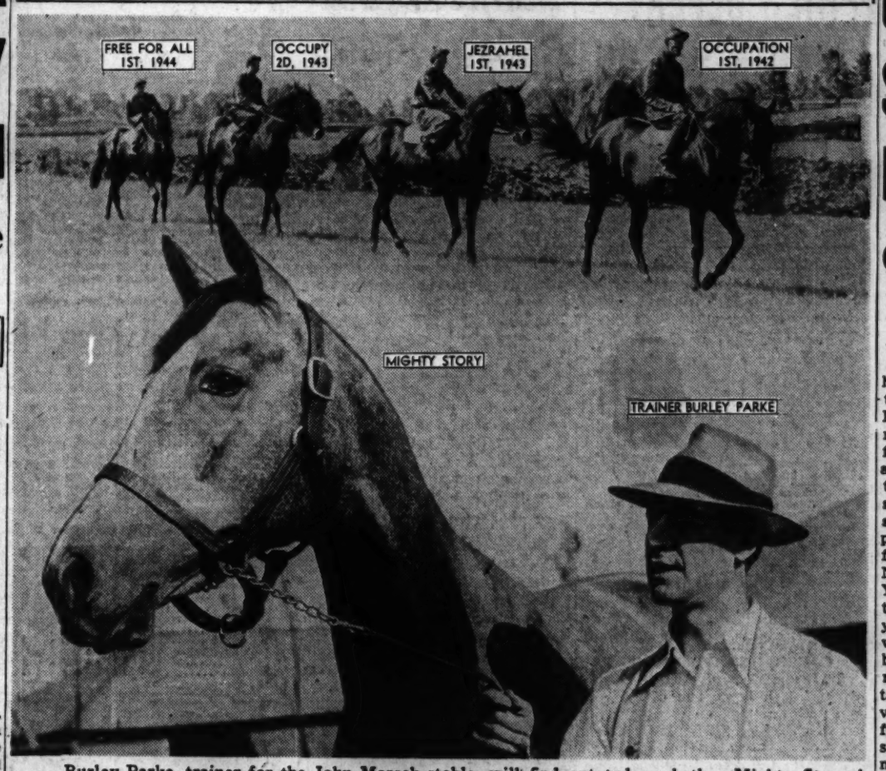
The day's mutuel handle was $1,174,858.

SZYMANSKI TO CAPTAIN 1945 IRISH ELEVEN

Notre Dame, Ind., July 27 [Special]—Frank Szymanski of Detroit, Mich., today was elected captain of the 1945 Notre Dame football team. Szymanski, medically discharged from the navy last November, has been a member of the Irish squad for three years, and is a senior in the college of science. Last year, following his discharge, he completed the season with Notre Dame.

Frank Szymanski

BIDS FOR PLACE IN FAMED FUTURITY LINE



Burley Parke, trainer for the John Marsch stable, will find out today whether Mighty Story is qualified to join parade of Marsch equine stars which have dominated Arlington Park Futurities for three years. The race features afternoon's program at Washington Park.

TIGER HOME RUN IN NINTH INNING BEATS SOX, 1 TO 0

Shucks!

CHICAGO	Ab	H	P	A
Moses,rf	3	2	1	0
Schalk,2b	3	0	3	3
Cuccinello,3b	3	1	2	1
Nagel,1b	3	0	4	1
Michaels,ss	4	1	3	2
Tresh,c	4	2	1	1
Humphries,p	4	1	0	0
	31	9	*24	7

DETROIT	Ab	H	P	A
Webb,ss	4	1	3	3
Mayo,2b	4	1	3	3
Callenbine,rf	2	1	1	0
Greenberg,lf	3	0	1	0
Cramer,cf	3	0	2	0
York,1b	3	0	7	0
Maier,3b	3	0	1	1
Swift,c	2	0	9	4
Newhouser,p	3	0	0	3
	27	3	27	14

*None out when winning run was scored.

Chicago	000	000	000	0
Detroit	000	000	001	1

Run—Detroit: Mayo. Run batted in—Mayo. Errors—Nagel, Schalk, Webb, Swift. Home run—Mayo. Sacrifices—Schalk, Nagel. Double plays—Mayo to Webb to York; Swift to Mayo. Left on bases—Chicago, 9; Detroit, 4. Bases on balls—Humphries, 2; Newhouser, 3. Struck out—Newhouser, 7. Umpires—Rue, Boyer, and Summers. Time—1:45. Attendance—13,203.

BY IRVING VAUGHAN

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Detroit, Mich., July 17—Despite their production of nine hits, a total three times the yield off their own Johnny Humphries, the White Sox succumbed today in the opener of a three day visit with the none too robust but nevertheless first place Tigers. The local boys overcame the paucity of safe blows by that old but nevertheless effective method of banging the ball into the seats. Eddie Mayo did it with none out in the ninth for a 1 to 0 count that eased the Chicagoans out of third place.

The nine Sox hits were accumulated against Hal Newhouser, who thus was able to show that he always had something for the pinches, a something that probably explains why he now owns 16 victories against six defeats.

The Boys Waste Hits

In five of the innings the first Sox batter survived. In one inning two were on with none out. In another inning there were three successive hits. In still another there were two hits but the drives were separated.

Humphries' pitching, at least until he inadvertently tossed the home run ball, was so good that the Tigers didn't have much of a chance to show 13,203 cash constituents any important action on the base lines. Prior to the ninth only five of them reached base, two on passes, one on an error, and others on hits. None of these five even reached second base. But with none out in the ninth and the count one and one, Mayo showed it was possible to get all the way around. He simply plopped his No. 6 homer into the right field first story, some 325 feet from home plate.

A Rally Is Broken Up

About the best chance the Sox had to get Humphries a run or two instead of his seventh trimming, appeared in the second inning. Johnny Dickshot led with a drive thru Skeeter Webb, who was charged with an error. Tony Cuccinello followed with a single to right. Bill Nagel, who was present because he bats right handed, tried to bunt but popped fouled to the catcher. And then Cass Michaels tapped to Mayo, who launched a double play.

Cubs Triumph, 2 to 1, for 10th Straight Victory Over Reds

A ladies' day crowd of 20,982 in Wrigley field yesterday saw two of the National league's greatest pitchers, Claude Passeau and Bucky Walters, vie against each other with great skill, precisely as advertised. Moreover the noisy assemblage got its money's worth, plus, inasmuch as the brilliantly played spectacle went into the 10th, when Passeau and the Cubs won, 2 to 1, on successive singles by Phil Cavarretta, Andy Pafko and Harry Lowrey. The score had been tied in the eighth on Eddie Miller's second homer of the season, the fourth and next to last hit off Passeau.

It was Passeau's 11th victory in National league competition, and the Cubs' 10th straight without a defeat in their 1945 battling with the Reds. Passeau won his and the Cubs' first victory over Walters and the Reds on April 24, and the winning run was scored on a homer by Passeau.

Claude Helps With Bat

From that initial victory to yesterday's triumph, Claude had won twice from the Reds, but in those two victories his personal bat was not essential. Yesterday, however, Claude's batting again was vital to success. He made the first score of the game after leading off the fifth with a double. Without that run the Cubs in regulation time would have suffered their second shutout of the season, 1 to 0.

Passeau's double at the start of the fifth was a shot to right. Stan Hack followed up with his third straight hit, a single to right and Passeau was flagged down at third momentarily. Right Fielder Dick Sipek threw the ball toward the plate and Hack broke for second. Frank McCormick cut off Sipek's throw and threw to Miller in time to get Hack at second. While all this was going on, however, Passeau dashed home.

Eddie Surprises Everyone

When Miller came up at the start of the eighth there was no reason to suspect he was up to anything dire. In the second inning he had lifted a gentle fly to Pafko and in the fifth he had whiffed. It was a great surprise to many, perhaps when Eddie smacked one to the catwalk beyond the left field wall.

Passeau retired Libke, Miller, and Mesner in the first of the 10th. Then, at the start of the home 10th, Bill Nicholson rounded out a hitless performance with a bouncer to McCormick. Cavarretta singled to center and went to third on a single to center by Pafko. Lowrey lined Walters' first pitch into left for a hit and Cavarretta sped home.

Just Too Good

CINCINNATI	Ab	H	P	A	CHICAGO	Ab	H	P	A
W.Wil'ms,2b	4	1	4	1	Hack,3b	5	3	1	3
Clay,cf	4	0	2	0	Johnson,2b	5	1	3	2
Sipek,rf	4	2	4	1	Nicholson,rf	4	0	4	0
M'Corm'k,1b	4	0	6	2	Cavar'tta,1b	5	2	13	1
Libke,lf	4	1	2	0	Pafko,cf	5	2	2	0
Miller,ss	4	1	5	6	Lowrey,lf	5	2	0	0
Mesner,3b	4	0	1	1	Livingston,c	2	0	6	0
Lakeman,c	3	0	4	1	D.Williams,c	0	0	0	0
Walters,p	3	0	0	1	Merullo,ss	4	1	0	7
					Passeau,p	4	1	1	3
	34	5	*28	13		39	12	30	16

*One out when winning run was scored.

Cincinnati	000	000	010	0—1
Chicago	000	010	900	1—2

Runs—Cincinnati: Miller; Chicago: Passeau, Cavarretta. Runs batted in—Miller, Lowrey. Two base hits—Merullo, Passeau. Errors—Mesner (2). Home run—Miller. Stolen base—Clay. Sacrifice—Livingston. Double play—Merullo to Johnson to Cavarretta. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 3; Chicago, 12. Bases on balls—Walters, 2. Struck out—Walters, 4; Passeau, 6. Wild pitch—Passeau. Umpires—Jorda, Reardon, Goetz, and Henline. Time—1:53. Attendance—11,583 paid; 9,000 women; 400 service men.

Major Leagues

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
CHICAGO	55	32	.632	....
St. Louis	52	38	.578	4½
Brooklyn	50	39	.562	6
Pittsburgh	48	44	.522	9½
New York	47	46	.505	11
Cincinnati	40	44	.476	13½
Boston	41	48	.461	15
Philadelphia	26	68	.277	32½

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Chicago 2; Cincinnati 1 [10 innings]
Brooklyn 3; Boston 2
Philadelphia 2; New York 0 [11 innings]
St. Louis 2; Pittsburgh 0

GAMES TODAY

Cincinnati at Chicago. N. Y. at Phila. [2].
Boston at Brooklyn. *Pittsburgh at St. L.
*Night game.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Detroit	48	36	.571	....
Washington	45	39	.536	3
New York	44	40	.524	4
CHICAGO	44	42	.512	5
Boston	44	42	.512	5
St. Louis	41	41	.500	6
Cleveland	41	43	.488	7
Philadelphia	30	54	.357	18

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Detroit 1; Chicago 0
Washington 3; Boston 1
New York 3; Philadelphia 0
Cleveland 3; St. Louis 1

GAMES TODAY

Chicago at Detroit. Washington at Boston.
Phila. at New York. St. Louis at Cleveland.

EXPECT 49,500 FOR ALL-STAR NEGRO CONTEST

With an advance sale indicating a capacity crowd of 49,500 the stage is set for the 13th annual Negro East vs. West all-star baseball game in Comiskey park tomorrow afternoon. The teams—the East representing the Negro National league and the West the Negro American league—will be seeking to break a six to six tie in victories occasioned by West victories the last two years.

STEWART, FLAM GAIN FINALS IN JUNIOR NET PLAY

Detroit, Mich., July 27 (AP)—Herbie Flam, Beverly Hills, Cal., and Hugh Stewart of Los Angeles, today gained the finals in the western junior singles tennis tourney, Stewart advancing by default when second seeded Herbert [Buddy] Behrens, Fort Lauderdale, Fla., strained a back muscle in losing the first set, 6-2.

Flam, top seeded, easily defeated Don Hamilton of Burbank, Cal., 6-3, 7-5.

OUTSIDER HORNE WINS, 4 AND 3, IN BRITISH TOURNEY

LONDON, July 27 (AP)—R. W. Horne, a newcomer to British big time golf, defeated Percy Alliss, former Ryder cup player, today in the finals of the British P. G. A. tourney, 4 and 3.

OBTAIN YANKEE STAR TO HELP IN TITLE DRIVE

Chicago to Give Up Some Players

BY EDWARD BURNS

Hank Borowy, the sly right handed pitcher who beat the Boston Red Sox' Dave Ferriss for the first time after the latter's great streak this season, was purchased from the New York Yankees by the Cubs yesterday in what must be rated the most spectacular player deal of the year in view of Morton Cooper's failure to function for the Boston Braves since his purchase from the Cardinals earlier this season.

Hank Borowy

In New York, Larry MacPhail, president of the Yankees, said that Chicago players and cash were involved.

The players the Yanks will receive from the Cubs have not been specified, and depend on the Cubs getting National league waivers on them, so they can be shifted to the other league.

It's a Big Transaction

"It is reasonable to estimate it as a $100,000 deal in players and cash," said MacPhail. "Borowy appears to have outlived his usefulness with us. Since April, he has pitched only four complete games, and he hasn't been able to go the distance at all since June 24."

If Borowy is available all season the deal should guarantee the National league pennant for the Chicago club, which has been possessed of a prior claim on the flag ever since it rammed into first place on July 8. Borowy has won 10 games while losing five.

Closes Deal by Phone

That a pitcher of Borowy's talent and reputation could be waived out of the American league rates as a master coup by Vice President Jim Gallagher of the Cubs. Gallagher has been heckled somewhat for a conservative financial policy in a search to augment the talents of Hank Wyse, Claude Passeau, and Paul Derringer.

Gallagher completed the transaction in a telephone conversation with MacPhail, with whom he dealt in the famous swap involving Second Baseman Billy Herman, when MacPhail was president of the Brooklyn Dodgers. The present coup, in reverse, has aspects which did not affect the Herman deal inasmuch as arrangements had to be made to get Borowy out of the American league. It was necessary that all of the clubs in the league waive on Borowy.

Beats Cards in Series

Borowy, who was born May 12, 1918, in Bloomfield, N. J., of Polish parents, went to Fordham university for three years before taking up his professional baseball career with the Yankee-owned Newark Bears in 1939.

He was with Newark for three seasons, winning nine and losing seven in 1939, 12 and 10 in 1940, and 17 and 10 in 1941. In 1942, his first season with the Yankees, he won his first six games and finished with 15 victories against only four defeats.

In 1943 he won 14 games while losing nine, then beat the Cardinals in the third game of the world series, 6 to 2. He pitched eight innings and yielded six hits.

Last season Borowy won 17 and lost 12. It was the busiest season of his career—he worked in 35 games and pitched in 253 innings.

READY TO REPORT

Bloomfield, N. J., July 27 (AP)—Hank Borowy, New York Yankee pitcher who was sold to the Chicago Cubs today, said he probably would join the National league leaders Sunday.

"It came as a great surprise to me," said Hank. "First thing I heard about it was after today's game when Larry MacPhail told me the news.

"I hate to leave the Yankees and the American league, where I've spent all my big league career, but that's baseball. I'd like to think it over a little bit, but I probably will go to Chicago some time tomorrow."

More Than a Football Game!

The best football talent will compete in Soldiers' field the night of Aug. 30 in the 12th annual All-Star game between the Collegians and Green Bay Packers. A thrilling game? Yes, but much more than that! It has all the excitement and color which goes with a gigantic sports event. This you will catch when you enter the lake front stadium. Get your tickets now at Tribune Public Service offices, Tribune Tower and 1 S. Dearborn St. Prices:

~~$3.60~~ ~~$3~~ ~~$3.00~~ $2.40 $1.20

Applications by check or money order are being accepted. Address Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., All-Star Football Ticket Manager, Tribune Tower, Chicago. Please inclose a return self-addressed envelope.

(Net Profits to War Charities)

OH YEH- WELL, MAMIE MULLINS! YOU RUN RIGHT UP HERE WITH THAT BATHROBE OF LORD PLUSHBOTTOM'S BEFORE I HAVE YOU THROWED IN THE KLINK!

ALL-STARS ADD 3 LINEMEN FOR AUG. 30 BATTLE

Mohrbacker Newcomer; Jones, Coffee Return

All-Star Roster

COLLEGE football players who have accepted invitations to join the All-Stars for the game Aug. 30 in Soldiers' field with the Green Bay Packers:

ENDS—Jack Dugger, Ohio State; Dub Wooten, Oklahoma; Nick Scollard, St. Joseph's, Ind.

TACKLES—Glen Burgels, Tulsa; Clyde Flowers, Texas Christian; Bob Elmny, Indiana; Edward Bell, Indiana.

GUARDS—Pat Filley, Notre Dame; Dick Barwegen, Purdue; Stanley J. Mohrbacher, Iowa; Ellis Jones, Tulsa; J. C. Coffee, Ind.

CENTERS—Gordon Appleby, Ohio State; Tex Warrington, Auburn; Martin Sillevich, Marquette.

HALF BACKS—Babe Dimancheff, Purdue; Sgt. Charles Trippi, Georgia; Edmond Shedlosky, Tulsa; Joe Renfroe, Tulane; Johnny Strzykalski, Marquette.

QUARTER BACKS — Don Greenwood, Illinois; Lee Horvath, Ohio State.

FULL BACKS—Sgt. Ernie Beneffi, Pittsburgh; Corwin Clatt, Notre Dame; Don Fincisetti, Dayton; Dick McPhee, Georgia.

BY WILFRID SMITH

Three linemen from the Western conference and the Missouri valley have been added to the All-Star roster for the game in Soldiers' field Aug. 30 with the Green Bay Packers, champions of the National Football league. They are Stanley J. Mohrbacher, Iowa tackle and guard; Ellis Jones of Tulsa, and J. C. Coffee of Indiana university. Jones and Coffee are guards and were members of the 1944 college squad.

Mohrbacher, who was a bulwark in the Iowa line for the last two years, lives in Cedar Rapids, Ia. He's 22 years of age, weighs 200 pounds, and is 6 feet tall. He lists the kickoff for the Iowa-Great Lakes game in 1943, a game in which the inexperienced Hawkeyes surprised the Bluejackets by their unexpected strength, altho they were defeated, as the thrill of all his intercollegiate competition.

Jones Plays in Four Bowl Games

Stan studied accounting at Iowa and is now employed as an accounting clerk. He is a member of Alpha Tau Omega fraternity.

Ellis Jones has been an outstanding lineman on the Tulsa teams for four years despite the handicap of loss of an arm when he was 11 years of age. He has the unique record of having played in four bowl games as well as having played against the Chicago Bears last August when the All-Stars were beaten, 24 to 21.

Jones' home is in Abilene, Tex., and he is now employed as marketing assistant for an oil company.

field, Ky.

1934.

Ellis is 24 years of age, weighs 191 pounds, and is 6 feet tall. He was graduated from Tulsa with a bachelor of arts degree. Like Mohrbacher, Jones is a member of Alpha Tau Omega.

Packers' Third Appearance

Coffee has been the pepper pot of the Indiana line for the last two years. He played at Lincoln High school, Evansville, Ind., before matriculating at Indiana, where he received a bachelor of science degree this spring. His home is in Morganfield, Ky.

Addition of these linemen will strengthen the All-Stars for the deciding battle with the Packers, who are making their third appearance in the series of games inaugurated by The Chicago Tribune Charities in 1934.

64 BOYS PLAY 2 GAMES TODAY; PICK STANDOUT

Four boys baseball teams will participate in a double header this afternoon in Rock-Ola stadium, 4200 N. Central av., with a board of judges selecting the day's outstanding performer to play in the All-American East-West game in New York Aug. 28. Proceeds of today's contest will go to Chicago's Service Men's centers.

The American Legion All-Stars are to meet a picked team from the Catholic Youth organization in the first game, with the Metropolitan league All-Stars playing a team selected from boys participating in the Chicago Sports association's coaching schools. Sixty-four boys from Illinois, Indiana, and Wisconsin will be on today's squads.

MISS BILLQUIST, BILL RIX BREAK SWIM RECORDS

Marilynn Billquist of the Lake Shore club established a new A. A. U. 100 yard free style record during the Central A. A. U. swimming carnival in Tam o' Shanter Country club pool last night. Miss Billquist covered the distance in 1:04.0. The old record of 1:08.4 was made in 1933 by Claudia Eckert.

Bill Rix, Tam o' Shanter swimmer, took first place in the senior men's 100 yard back stroke in the fine time of 1:09, also setting a new A. A. U. record. The old mark was made by Conrad Mila in 1924.

Other winners were:

Men's 3 meter diving, Bob Stone, Ohio State university; senior women's 220 yard breast stroke, Jean Wilson, Lake Shore club; men's 440 yard free style, William Kahnas, Lake Shore club; 330 meter medley relay, Lake Shore A team; Lake Shore B team, second; Sheffras club, third.

Minor Leagues

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Indpls.	62 38 .620	Columbus	43 56 .426
Milwaukee	61 38 .616	St. Paul	47 47 .500
Louisville	57 45 .559	Toledo	45 55 .459
Minneapolis	53 55 .439	Kas. City	37 60 .381

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Milwaukee, 3; Louisville, 0.
Columbus, 6; Minneapolis, 5.
Toledo, 4; St. Paul, 0.
Indianapolis, 1; Kansas City, 0.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Baltimore, 2-10; Buffalo, 0-3.
Syracuse, 6; Toronto, 5.
Jersey City, 6; Rochester, 5.
Montreal, 9; Newark, 3.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

Atlanta, 5; Chattanooga, 0.
Nashville, 5-6; Birmingham, 3-13.
Little Rock at Memphis, postponed, rain.
Mobile at New Orleans, postponed, rain.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

Los Angeles, 6; Hollywood, 3.
Oakland, 5; San Francisco, 4.
Seattle, 9; Portland, 6.
San Diego, 4; Sacramento, 1.

PHILS DEFEAT GIANTS, 2-0, ON HOMER IN 11TH

Philadelphia, Pa., July 27 (AP)—Vince DiMaggio's 15th home run of the season broke up an 11 inning ball game tonight and gave the Philadelphia Phillies a 2 to 0 victory over the New York Giants.

DiMaggio's home run came after Johnny Antonelli walked and with two men already out.

New York	Ab	H	P	A
Mallory,rf	5	1	1	0
Hausmann,2b	5	0	3	6
Lockman,cf	3	0	1	0
Gardella,lf	3	0	1	0
Klutts,c	3	0	9	2
Weintra'b,1b	4	0	12	0
Kerr,ss	4	1	6	6
Reyes,3b	4	0	0	2
Voiselle,p	4	1	0	1
	35	3	*32	17

Philadelphia	Ab	H	P	A
Mott,ss-2b	4	1	3	3
Antonelli,3b	4	1	0	0
Waadell,lf	4	2	3	0
Di Maggio,cf	4	2	5	0
Crawford,rf	4	0	2	0
Dinges,1b	3	1	8	2
Seminick,c	4	0	9	0
Daniels,2b	1	0	3	3
Fiager,ss	0	0	0	0
Judd,p	4	0	0	1
	†34	7	33	9

*Two out when winning run scored.
†Montesgudo batted for Daniels in eighth. Triplett batted for Waadell in ninth.

New York	000	000	000
Philadelphia	000	000	000

00—0
02—2

Runs—Philadelphia: Antonelli, Di Maggio. Runs batted in—Di Maggio [2]. Error—Mott. Home run—Di Maggio. Sacrifice—Gardella. Double plays—Hausmann to Kerr to Weintraub [2]; Voiselle to Kerr to Weintraub; Dinges to Mott to Dinges. Left on bases—New York, 5; Philadelphia, 6. Bases on balls—Voiselle, 2; Judd, 2. Struck out—Voiselle, 8; Judd, 5. Umpires—Magerkurth, Stewart, and Ballanfant. Time of game—2:18. Attendance—8,690.

CARDS DEFEAT PIRATES

St. Louis, Mo., July 27 (AP)—Buster Adams' 14th home run of the season with one man on base gave the world champion St. Louis Cardinals a 2 to 0 victory over the Pittsburgh Pirates in the second game of their series tonight.

Blix Donnelly gave up three hits in winning his sixth victory of the year.

Pittsburgh	Ab	H	P	A
Coscarart,2b	4	0	2	0
Gustine,ss	3	1	1	4
Russell,lf	4	0	2	0
Elliott,rf	4	0	2	0
J.Barrett,cf	1	0	2	0
Dahigren,1b	4	1	7	0
Handley,3b	3	1	2	4
Salkeld,c	3	0	7	0
Roe,p	2	0	0	3
	28	3	24	10

St. Louis	Ab	H	P	A
Bergamo,rf	3	0	3	0
Sch'dienst,lf	3	1	1	0
Adams,cf	2	1	3	0
Kurowski,3b	3	0	2	3
Hopp,1b	3	0	7	0
Rice,c	3	0	7	1
Verban,2b	3	0	3	2
Marion,ss	3	0	0	3
Donnelly,p	3	0	0	0
	26	3	27	7

Pittsburgh	000	000	000—0
St. Louis	000	000	20*—2

Runs—St. Louis: Schoendienst, Adams. Runs batted in—Adams [2]. Home run—Adams. Double plays—Roe to Gustine to Coscarart; Marion to Verban to Hopp. Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 7; St. Louis, 1. Bases on balls—Roe, 1; Donnelly, 6. Struck out—Roe, 4; Donnelly, 5. Umpires—Barr, Sears, and Dunn. Time—1:52. Attendance—4,948.

DODGERS BEAT BRAVES, 3-2

Brooklyn, N. Y., July 27 (AP)—Brooklyn's Dodgers rallied for three runs in the eighth inning after being held scoreless by Boston's Bill Lee for seven innings, to beat the Braves 3 to 2 today.

Boston	Ab	H	P	A
Shupe,1b	3	0	6	1
W'mann,ss	3	0	3	0
Holmes,rf	3	2	2	0
Nieman,cf	4	2	3	0
Workman,3b	4	1	0	0
G'water,cf	4	1	4	0
Hofferth,c	3	1	1	0
Ramazotti,ss	2	1	0	2
Drews,2b	1	0	1	3
Lee,p	2	0	1	3
Cooper,p	0	0	0	0
†Tobin	0	0	0	0
‡Culler	0	0	0	0
	†28	6	24	6

Brooklyn	Ab	H	P	A
Stanky,2b	3	2	2	5
Rosen,cf	2	0	0	0
Galan,1b	4	0	7	1
Walker,rf	4	2	4	0
Olmo,lf	4	0	4	0
B'garay,3b	3	0	2	1
Sandlock,c	3	0	4	1
Basinski,ss	2	1	3	3
King,p	0	0	0	0
Branca,p	1	0	0	2
Hart,ss	0	0	0	0
	†29	5	27	13

*Ran for Hofferth in ninth. †Medwick batted for Drews in ninth. ‡Batted for Cooper in ninth. §Ran for Tobin in ninth. ¶Peacock batted for Basinski and Herman for Branca in eighth.

Boston	001	000	010—2
Brooklyn	000	000	03*—3

Runs—Boston: Shupe, Holmes, Brooklyn: Stanky, Rosen, Hart. Runs batted in—Holmes, Nieman, Galan, Walker [3]. Errors—Galan, Drews. Two base hits—Holmes, Walker. Three base hit—Walker. Stolen base—Holmes. Sacrifices—Wietelmann, Lee, Rosen. Double plays—Stanky to Basinski to Galan; Basinski to Stanky to Galan. Left on bases—Boston, 9; Brooklyn, 8. Bases on balls—Lee, 2; Branca, 7; King, 1. Struck out—Branca, 3. Hits—Lee, 4 in 7 1-3 innings; Cooper, 1 in 2-3; Branca, 8 in 8; King, 1 in 1. Winning pitcher—Branca. Losing pitcher—Lee.

ARLINGTON PARK RESULTS AT WASHINGTON PARK

FIRST RACE—Purse $3,000, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Balmand, 110: Posada	60.60	22.80	9.60
V. Tw'l't, 110: Marinelli..		13.80	4.60
Wo'n Hide, 110: Adams			4.00

Time, 1:12 4-5. Cynical Maid, Campion Hall, Uncle Bud, Liberty Crack, Cousin Mamie, Solid Sender, *Feudelia, Fort Harmony, Army Grey ran. *Field.

SECOND RACE—Purse $3,000, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Lost Control, 116: Luther..	6.80	4.40	3.20
Monks Memo, 113: Brooks		4.60	3.60
Mismark, 105: Bailey			4.00

Time, 1:13 4-5. Glory Call, In Silver, Anthony's Girl, Jack Stutz, Kimmy, Liberty Flight, Powerhouse, Potranco, Spike J. ran.

THIRD RACE—Purse $2,500, allowances, maidens, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Kings River, 118: Bodiou..	9.40	3.40	3.00
†Sun Air, 118: Dodson....		2.40	2.20
Prince Asthel, 118: Martin			3.60

Time, 1:13 2-5. River Pat, Old Bet, Indian Ruler, Paprika, Lazy Shoes, Journal, Frequency, Paloma Linda ran. †Entry.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $2,000, claiming, 3 year olds, 7 furlongs:

Flag Anchor, 115: Bodiou..	15.20	9.20	5.20
Strutter, 111: Brooks.....		22.20	12.00
Agrarian Son, 110: Fiar....			5.10

Time, 1:27 2-5. Eleanor B., Disbet, Foxy Reap, Miss Stage, Lucky Barney, Alvan, Roguish Shot, Priscilla Prim, Arabs Lady ran.

FIFTH RACE—Purse $2,500, claiming, 3 year olds and up, mile:

Five A. M., 113: Brooks..	22.40	7.80	3.80
Crimson Tide, 115: Ca'p'l		5.80	3.60
Matian, 116: Dodson.....			2.80

Time, 1:38. Best Birthday, Stars at Night, Cherry Wine, Valdina Bright, Robert F. ran.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $2,500, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Twixt, 116: South.....	13.20	6.40	4.40
Roman Red, 109: Campbell		15.80	6.60
Lady Flares, 103: Fay....			4.20

Time, 1:45 4-5. Valdina Malden, Florizan Ace, Fiery Justice, Pater ran.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $3,500, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1½ miles:

Tideover, 117: South.....	23.80	9.60	5.60
Good Play, 117: Dodson..		4.40	3.00
Strombus, 114: Brooks....			4.60

Time, 2:53. Valdina Nymph, Hot Spark, Rose Canyon, Patruska, Piplad, Alafag ran.

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $2,500, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Valdina Vicar, 113: Dodson	9.80	4.20	3.40
Black Pepper, 108: Higley		3.60	3.00
Early 'n' Smart, 114: Ca'pb'l			3.80

Time, 1:46 3-5. Drollion, Broadhead, Yormont, Infinity Shiek ran.

EMPIRE CITY RESULTS

FIRST RACE — Purse $3,500, claiming, maidens, 3 year olds, 5½ furlongs:

Waymark, 116: Kirkland..	7.70	4.50	3.00
Ice Lady, 116: Atkinson...		7.10	4.10
Congo King, 113: Caffarella			3.20

Time, 1:07 1-5. Thomas, *Simplon, Stager, Miss, Carmelita H., Indian Plains, Doreda, Andrea Kay, La Princesse ran. *Entry.

SECOND RACE—Purse $2,500, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Surf Rider, 108: Pittarelli..	25.80	9.40	6.80
Seamanlike, 117: Arcaro..		5.10	3.80
Respire, 113: Leblanc....			7.30

Time, 1:13. First Gun, Markzobob, Miss Gosling, Noonday Sun, Sarge, *Crazy Horse, Super Justice, Fire Warden, Albatross, Navy ran. *Field.

THIRD RACE—Purse $3,000, allowances, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Lost Control, 116: Luther..	6.80	3.80	2.80
Brevithorn, 111: Pittarelli..		3.00	2.40
Pink Devil, 116: May.....			4.60

Time, 1:13 2-5. Hurry Miss, Bienrose, Little Shifter, Fire Eater, Wemite ran.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $4,000 added, handicap, 3 year olds, 1 1-16 miles:

Chief Barker, 119: Arcaro	6.20	3.40	Out
Bobb Mann, 117: Atkinson		3.70	Out
Post Graduate, 122: L db'g			

Time, 1:44 4-5. Frere Jacques ran.

FIFTH RACE—Purse $10,000 added, the Demoiselle stakes, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs:

War Kilt, 115: Kirkland..	5.00	3.60	3.10
*Phantasy, 106: Atkinson.		5.30	3.80
Upper Levels, 111: Gilbert..			5.10

Time, 1:13 2-5. *Why Not Me, †Bonnie Berry, Edified, †Hypnotic ran. *Entry, †Entry.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $3,500, special weights, maidens, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Pacolet, 114: Kirkland....	4.70	3.20	2.80
Back Attack, 114: Pirano		17.70	10.10
Topsy Rose, 109: Pit'relli			5.10

Time, 2:01 3-5. Big Sun, Yafnob, Indian Giver, Tedsyl, Babatis, Ace Star, Edahaste ran.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $2,500, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

†Credentials, 117: Arcaro.	7.90	3.90	2.40
Portage Trail, 117: Longden		3.30	2.70
Oatford, 113: McCreary..			7.10

Time, 1:47 3-5. Gusher, Armor Bearer, †Puffed Up, Reaping Gem, †Dish, †Nugoo ran. †Entry, ‡Entry.

Yankees and Bevens Blank Athletics, 2-0

New York, July 27 (AP) — Lanky Russ Christopher struck out 12 batters and yielded only four hits, but a couple of errors by his team mates allowed the New York Yankees to score two unearned runs and defeat the Philadelphia Athletics, 2 to 0, today. Floyd Bevens registered his 10th victory in spacing five Philadelphia hits.

Philadelphia	Ab	H	P	A
Hall,2b	4	1	1	4
Peck,rf	4	0	2	0
Siebert,1b	4	1	7	0
Estalella,cf	2	1	0	0
Rosar,c	4	0	13	0
Smith,lf	4	0	0	0
Eyrl,3b	3	1	1	3
Busch,ss	3	1	0	0
Christopher,p	3	0	1	1
	31	5	24	8

New York	Ab	H	P	A
Stirnweiss,2b	3	1	3	5
Metheny,rf	3	1	3	1
Martin,lf	3	0	3	0
Etten,1b	3	0	8	0
Grimes,3b	4	0	1	1
Stainback,cf	4	0	2	0
Crosetti,ss	3	0	1	4
Robinson,c	3	1	5	0
Bevens,p	3	0	0	0
	28	4	27	9

Philadelphia	000	000	000—0
New York	100	000	01*—2

Runs—New York: Stirnweiss, Metheny. Runs batted in—Martin, Errors—Busch [2], Kell. Two base hits—Hall, Stirnweiss. Stolen bases—Stirnweiss, Martin. Sacrifices—Peck, Martin. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 6; New York, 7. Bases on balls—Bevens, 2; Christopher, 3. Struck out—Bevens, 4; Christopher, 12. Umpires—Berry, Jones, and Hubbard. Time—1:50. Attendance—5,986 paid.

SENATORS TRIUMPH, 3-1

Boston, Mass., July 27 (AP)—Dave Ferriss was defeated for the third time this year when Washington bunched four hits in the eighth inning today to score three runs and defeat the Red Sox, 3 to 1.

Washington	Ab	H	P	A
Case,lf	3	2	4	0
Myatt,2b	3	0	3	4
Lewis,rf	3	0	2	0
Clift,3b	3	1	0	2
Kuhel,1b	4	1	7	0
Binks,cf	3	3	2	0
Torres,ss	4	0	2	1
Guerra,c	4	1	5	1
Wolff,p	2	0	1	1
*Layne	1	1	0	0
†Zardon	0	0	0	0
Haefner,p	1	0	0	0
	30	9	27	9

Boston	Ab	H	P	A
Lake,ss	4	1	3	3
Stelmaszek,2b	3	2	0	4
‡Culberson,cf	1	1	0	0
Metkovich,cf	3	1	2	0
Bucher,3b	3	0	0	0
¶Johnson,lf	4	0	2	0
Lazor,rf	3	1	3	0
Camilli,1b	4	0	10	3
Ferriss,p	3	0	2	1
	33	9	27	12

*Batted for Wolff. †Ran for Layne in eighth. ‡Batted for Steiner, M'Bride batted for Metkovich. Fox batted for Lazor, and Holm batted for Ferriss in ninth. ¶Ran for Johnson in ninth.

Washington	000	000	030—3
Boston	000	000	001—1

Runs—Washington: Myatt, Lewis, Clift, Boston: Johnson. Runs batted in—Clift, Kuhel, Binks, Johnson. Error—Steiner. Two base hit—Lake. Home run—Johnson. Stolen bases—Myatt, Newsom, Lazor. Sacrifices—Steiner, Holm. Double plays—Torres to Myatt to Kuhel; Steiner to Lake to Camilli [2]; Lake to Steiner to Camilli. Left on bases—Washington, 7; Boston, 8. Bases on balls—Wolff, 1; Ferriss, 6. Struck out—Wolff, 3; Haefner, 2; Ferris, 1. Hits—Wolff, 7 in 7 innings; Haefner, 2 in 2. Hit by pitcher—Ferriss (Clift). Winning pitcher—Wolff. Umpires—Stewart, Magowan, Rommel, and Passarella. Time—1:58. Attendance—17,208.

INDIANS WHIP BROWNS

Cleveland, O., July 27 (AP)—Steve Gromek scattered nine St. Louis Browns' hits tonight to win his 12th victory for the Cleveland Indians, 3 to 1, before 20,431 fans. Nelson Potter was charged with the loss.

St. Louis	Ab	H	P	A
Gut'ridge,2b	5	1	1	0
Kreevich,cf	3	1	3	0
McQuinn,1b	4	2	6	1
Stephens,ss	4	2	1	4
Byrnes,rf	4	0	2	1
Christm'n,3b	4	1	2	0
Martin,lf	4	1	6	0
Mancuso,c	2	0	3	0
‡Schulta	1	1	0	0
†Shirley	0	0	0	0
Potter,p	2	0	0	1
	34	9	24	7

Cleveland	Ab	H	P	A
Meyer,2b	4	0	1	2
Rocco,3b	4	0	1	2
Seerey,rf	4	1	1	0
Heath,lf	2	1	4	0
Boudreau,ss	3	0	2	0
Hayes,1b	3	0	7	0
Mack'wicz,cf	3	1	1	0
Cihocki,3b	3	1	2	3
Gromek,p	3	1	1	1
	30	6	27	10

*Batted for Mancuso in ninth. †Ran for Schulta in ninth. ‡Moore batted for Potter in ninth.

St. Louis	000	001	000—1
Cleveland	011	000	01*—3

Runs—St. Louis: Greevich. Cleveland: Rocco, Gromek. Runs batted in—Hayes, Rocco, Stephens, Boudreau. Two base hits—Rocco, McQuinn, Seere. Stolen bases—Gutteridge. Sacrifices—Boudreau, Potter. Double play—Hayes to Cihocki. Left on bases—St. Louis, 9; Cleveland, 6. Bases on balls—Potter, 2; Gromek, 6. Struck out—Potter, 3; Gromek, 6. Umpires—Pipgras, Wesler, and Grieve. Time—1:46. Attendance—20,431.

DETROIT ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $1,500, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

†Devilsand	111	†Okoole Maluna	108
Seebesbee	113	Pies Pat	111
Lady Stardust	106	*Bradwin	103
Stippler	116	*Tangower	113
*War Communique	98	Magnesium	116

SECOND RACE—Purse $1,500, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Never Alone	103	Virginia Van	108
Developer	113	Arab Girl	103
Expal	111	Red Meadow	111
Baby Alice	110	Adgrace	109
*Bright Count	108	Teulight	113

THIRD RACE—Purse $1,500, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Furenut	111	Wossidit	103
Kings Glory	106	Ever Star	113
Fourth Estate	106	Bellcoda	108
Dawn	115		

FOURTH RACE—Purse $1,500, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

*Zo Zo	109	Valdina Rocket	108
*Migration	108	Fatafryn	109
Shoeless Lass	106	Lostahat	109
Bright Trace	113	*Phils Pet	106
Sun's Red	113		

FIFTH RACE—Purse $2,000, handicap, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Grey Days	108	Vica Admiral	102
Valdina Simon	115	Fiery Brief	110
St. Dismas	104	†Bold Question	119
‡Henry Knight	103	‡Good Goinz	104

SIXTH RACE—Purse $5,000, handicap, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

John Q. Public	109	Regal Maid	100
Whyso	103	Tuey Toy	109
Freddie's Pal	106	Ghost Alex	107
Dune	109	Check Reward	121
Skylark	106	Shawhan	104

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $10,000, the Turf Handicap, 3 year olds and up, mile on the turf:

Sir Sprite	113	Tulachmore	117
Sweep Gold	105	Diamond Dick	109
Hortdal	106	Colonel Read	117
Sunnither	107	Good Deed	107
Bushwhacker	112	Good Daughter	103

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $2,000, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Record Flight	108	Reno Flight	111
Exzal	113	Ask Me	116
*One Link	108	Mister Big	113
*Doce-Yock	101	Hie Hum	116
*Columbus Day	108	Telescope	116
*Might Step	108	*†Glastauder	108

†Entry. ‡Entry.

GARDEN STATE ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $2,500, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Limehouse	109	Moonlight	117
*War Peak	109	Swing Shift	114
The Demander	119	Circuswseep	119
Carnut	114	Chicle Clown	109
Flight Nurse	104	Bon Belle	109
Lee's Jacopo	119	Post Boy	109
Nedion	107		

SECOND RACE—Purse $2,500, allowances, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Spartacus	111	Army Cadet	109
*Anne Again	107	*Split the Wind	104
Bit Gay	104	*Ice Girl	109
Ned Canron	109	Antelope	109
Brides Biscuit	104	Fair Find	112
*Miss Buckle	107	*Knight Cappy	104
Mondarah	117		

THIRD RACE—Purse $3,000, maidens, 2 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Punctual	120	Winters Tale	117
Abbat	120	Marine Victory	120
Raiment	120	Phidias	120
*Chanticleer	115	Audacity	117

FOURTH RACE—Purse $2,500, allowances, 3 year olds, mile:

Pholos	117	Gold Boy	113
Zax	115	*East	105
Shillin	113	*Pentin	113
Cellarette	112	Romanicus	113
Cat Bridge	113	Wayne County	113
Guard Ship	108	$10,000 added, Valley Forge handicap, 3 year olds and up, mile:	
New Moon	115	†Hg Rolls	118
†Blue Wings	112	Salto	115
Bon Jour	117	Restips	108
Bobanet	109	Sun Herod	106
Hasteville	115	George Case	112
Sky Tracer	121	Art Brown	106

†Entry.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $5,000, handicap, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Hasteville	118	†Dog Day	112
Adroit	113	†Broke Even	112
Salto	118	Hornbeam	114
Restips	110	Kopis	102
Sophocles	119	Director J. B.	115

†Entry

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $3,000, allowances, 4 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

*†Friend or Foe	111	*I'll Be Back	105
Saxon Paul	116	Aera	110
†Opening Bid	112	Mugwump	119
Valdina Brave	110	Mug's Game	112
Milcave	117	Sandy Trail	116

†Entry

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $3,000, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

*Post Haste	111	*My Malcha	109
Gullah	107	Snooks Winters	116
*Black Knight	106	Zuno	116
Rough News	110	*Arakan	116
*Ringmaster	111	Question Mine	111
*Tides In	117		

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

ARLINGTON PARK ODDS & JOCKEYS

[At Washington Park]

FIRST—RACE—Purse $2,500, allowances, 3 year olds, mile:

Horse.	Wt.	P.P.	Jockey	Odds
K. Durable	113	1	No boy	4-1
Joe Spagat	113	2	No boy	5-2
Gay Captain	113	3	Knott	15-1
Lucky

REFORM PRISON, END FUN HOUSE, DETHMERS ASKS

Attorney General Urges Immediate Action

Lansing, Mich., July 27 (Special)—Atty. Gen. John R. Dethmers, winding up his charges of vice, depravity, and mismanagement in the state prison of southern Michigan at Jackson, today presented a 15 point program for converting the prison from a "fun house" to an efficient penal institution.

His recommendations came in a fourth and final report on an investigation that he said has produced evidence of immorality, gambling, drunkenness, favoritism, and convict domination of prison life.

Warden Harry H. Jackson and six other prison officials have been suspended as a result of the inquiry. Garrett Heyns, state corrections director, and a staff of prison men from other institutions are operating the prison, which is called the world's largest. It has 5,000 inmates.

Urges Plan to Quell Riots

Among the corrections proposed by Dethmers were:

1. Provide a plan to handle "disaster, riot, or serious trouble within the prison walls," by proper disposition of the custodial staff.
2. Search the cell blocks, industrial plants, and other buildings for possible caches of contraband.
3. Abandon the use of nutmeg in prison cooking to prevent its use by convicts for narcotic "speed balls."
4. Abolish the use of convicts in important clerical posts to cut off a source of information for the prison "grapevine."
5. Assign custodial officers to accompany convicts on trips outside the prison grounds.
6. Discourage the use by prison officials of convicts as house servants.
7. Eliminate monopolies or concessions to favored inmates.
8. Segregate homosexuals and other sexual degenerates.

Sums Up Charges

The attorney general summed up his findings with this statement:

"Certainly when inmates can visit the homes of prison officials on an even social basis, drink intoxicating liquors, go downtown, drink in taverns, visit houses of prostitution, go to Detroit, stop at the best hotels, use chicks and farm produce to pay for cabs from Jackson and as pay in exchange for the service of prostitutes, use state and private cars for the purpose of driving to known hang-outs to bring back whisky for prison officials, when inmates know that homosexuality is carried on openly, when the inmates find they have to pay another inmate 'prison politician' for a choice cell or soft job, they must stop and wonder about the sincerity of the program which proposes to make them good citizens."

Charge Unfair Probe

Three of the seven suspended prison officials said in an interview today that Dethmers' charges were a "collection of untruths and half truths" and that the investigation had been "unfairly conducted."

They were D. C. Pettit, assistant deputy warden; H. C. Watson, record clerk, and Joseph Poirier, inmates accountant. The others, in addition to Warden Jackson, are Deputy Warden Roy I. Francis, Walter L. Wilson, chief inspector, and Richard Riley, athletic director.

Religious News Notes

The **Most Rev. Bernard J. Sheil**, auxiliary bishop of the archdiocese, has announced that the Catholic Youth Organization Nisei center, 1110 N. La Salle st., will be directed by the two Marvknoll missioners, **Father Leopold Tibesar** and **Brother Theophane Walsh**, who have worked with Japanese-Americans on the west coast for the last 25 years. The center will serve all Nisei, regardless of their religious beliefs, and will coöperate with the war relocation authority in resettlement and job placement.

Episcopal families in the diocese of Chicago have raised $250,000 in 14 years thru penny offerings at grace before meals, according to **Sylvester A. Lyman**, executive secretary of the bishop's pence program, which was originated by the late **Rt. Rev. George Craig Stewart**. The proceeds, which this year will amount to $27,000, are divided equally between contributing parishes and the Diocesan. Collections are made by the Order of Episcopal Pencemen, of which **Kenneth J. Aller** of Evanston is president. The pencemen devote five Sundays each year in their local parishes to the work.

The Salvation Army's second annual youth leaders' institute for the central territory will open Monday and continue thru Aug. 5 at Camp Lake, Wis., under the direction of **Brigadier Dallas Leader**, who said that more than 200 persons already have registered for courses in leadership, evangelism, drama, conducting bands and choruses, public speaking, child psychology, and Bible study. . . . **The Rev. Dr. Richard A. Jesse**, dean of Concordia Theological seminary, St. Louis, Mo., will be the guest preacher tomorrow on the International Lutheran hour.

The Rev. Dr. Howard Stone Anderson of Washington, D. C., will preach tomorrow morning in United Church of Hyde Park, 5300 Blackstone av. . . . The last of the series of illustrated song services will be given by the **Rev. Dr. Clinton C. Cox** tomorrow night in Drexel Park Presbyterian church, 6400 S. Marshfield av. . . . Lutheran churches of Anchor township will sponsor a patriotic rally tomorrow at Gibson City. **The Rev. Dr. Edward Kuhlmann** of Oil City, Pa., will speak at 11 a. m. and the **Rev. A. W. Engelbrecht** of Mendota at 2:30 p. m.

The Rev. P. B. Fitzwater, director of the pastor's course at Moody Bible institute, will preach at 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. tomorrow in Bethany Reformed church, 111th pl. and Perry av., the **Rev. Dr. Harry J. Hager**, pastor. . . . **The Rev. Werner T. Wickstrom**, formerly minister at Bethany Methodist church, Ravenswood, will speak or the rehabilitation of the Evangelical churches in Europe tomorrow night in Warren Park Presbyterian church, Cicero. Dr. Wickstrom is secretary on the staff of the World Council of Churches in the department of interchurch aid, with headquarters at Geneva, Switzerland.

POLITICS SEEN BY DEFENSE IN HOOPER CASE

Battle Creek, Mich., July 27 (AP)—The defense charged today that the four Detroit men accused of conspiring to murder the late State Sen. Warren G. Hooper were the "football" in a political game.

Maurice J. Walsh, Chicago attorney, declared in his argument before the Circuit court jury that the political game was needed by the prosecution to "precede the trial of Frank D. McKay."

McKay, Grand Rapids, Mich., political figure, is scheduled to go on trial on a liquor conspiracy charge Sept. 5. The charge was filed by Judge Leland W. Carr, one-man grand jury who is investigating graft in Michigan government.

Hooper, shot to death Jan. 11, was a key witness in several cases before the grand jury. The state charges he was killed to silence his testimony. Previously Kim Sigler, special prosecutor, had accused the defendants—Harry and Sam Fleisher, Mike Selik, and Pete Mahoney—of being "vicious individuals" who "stalked Hooper like a hunted animal because they wanted to close his lips."

ROBBER GETS DIAMOND RING

Philip Pappas, 2132 Warren blvd., lost a diamond ring, a watch, and $2 to a robber who held him up at 39th pl. and Rockwell st., he told police yesterday.

REV. W. OLIVER BRACKETT DIES IN LAKE FOREST

Services for the Rev. W. Oliver Brackett, 44, pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Lake Forest, will be held at 3 p. m. tomorrow in the church. Dr. Brackett died Thursday in Lake Forest hospital. His home was at 588 E. Deerpath, Lake Forest.

The Rev. Mr. Brackett was a graduate of the University of Missouri, received his bachelor of divinity degree at Princeton Theological seminary, of which he was a trustee, and received his Ph.D. at Edinburgh university in Scotland. He served as assistant to Dr. George Black, pastor of St. George's West Presbyterian church in Edinburgh, and was minister in charge of the Collegiate Church of St. Nicholas in New York City before coming to Lake Forest nine years ago.

He leaves his widow, Nancy, two daughters, Joanna and Sarah, and a son, Thomas.

5-Day Pastors' Institute Opens Monday at U. of C.

The 14th annual Pastors' institute, sponsored by the federation of theological schools of the University of Chicago, will open Monday for a five day session. Dr. Bernard F. Meland, professor of constructive theology, will deliver the lecture course. His theme will be "What Is the Power of the Christian Faith for the Present Age?" Daily panel discussions will be held on a variety of topics, including problems of handicapped veterans, and the church and intergroup relations.

OBITUARIES

Miss Mary Clara Whitmore

Miss Mary Clara Whitmore, 76, retired Chicago public school teacher, died yesterday in her home at 901 Dakin st. Prior to 1934, Miss Whitmore taught for many years in the Hibbard school. She was born in Chicago, a daughter of Orange Scott Whitmore, and traced her ancestry to Francis Scott Key and Frances E. Willard. Services will be at 1:30 p. m. Monday in the chapel at 3100 Irving Park rd.

Mrs. Mary Josephine Perille

Mrs. Mary Josephine Perille, 76, a resident of Chicago for 53 years, died yesterday in her home at 1032 Massasoit av. She was a native of Italy. Mrs. Perille, a widow, is survived by five daughters, three sons, including Pvt. Anthony Perille now in Germany; 10 grandchildren, and three great-grandchildren. Services will be held at 10 a. m. Tuesday in St. Angela church.

Mrs. Charity Wilson Ward

Mrs. Charity Wilson Ward, 82, widow of P. Valentine Ward, Chicago textile broker, died yesterday in her home at 1133 Maple av., Evanston. She lived in the suburb for 30 years. Surviving are three sons, P. Vandrille of Washington, D. C., Cyril L. of Evanston, and J. Basil of Cleveland, O. Services will be held at 11 a. m. Monday in St. Mary's church, Evanston.

Mrs. Margaret Bolles

Services for Mrs. Margaret Bolles, 87, of 7010 Stony Island av. will be held at 10:30 a. m. Monday in St. Columbanus church. The widow of the late Jacob Bolles, a Civil war veteran, Mrs. Bolles died yesterday morning in Jackson Park hospital. A son, Albert J. Bolles, survives.

Henry J. Bong

Services for Henry J. Bong, 80, retired employe of the American Steel and Wire company in Chicago, who formerly lived at 1528 Fargo av., will be held at 1 p. m. today in the chapel at 1567 Maple av., Evanston. Mr. Bong, who also was an attorney, died Thursday in Champaign, Champaign county.

Frank T. Scanlan

Services for Frank T. Scanlan, 91, former president of the Old Timers' Baseball association and a founder of Commercial council, Royal League, will be held at 9:30 a. m. today in St. Leo's chapel, 79th and Sangamon sts. He died Thursday in a home for the aged. He is survived by a son and two daughters.

Louis Deutsch

Louis Deutsch, 76, of 5102 Hyde Park blvd., a loop restaurateur for 34 years, died yesterday in Michael Reese hospital. For the last six years he had been operator of the Boston Store restaurant. He is survived by his widow, Nina, and four daughters.

George Bahr

Services for George Bahr, 43, Highland Park florist, will be held at 2 p. m. today in the chapel at 27 N. Sheridan rd., in the suburb. He died Thursday in his home at 535 Laurel av., Highland Park. His widow, Ruth, and twin children, Thomas and Jane, 11, survive.

Willard W. Waller

Fair Lawn, N. J., July 27 (AP)—Willard W. Waller, 45, of Radburn, author and associate professor of sociology at Barnard college, New York City, was fatally stricken with a heart attack in a New York subway station last night.

Dr. A. L. Morris

Dr. A. L. Morris, 62, of 8103 Drexel av., died yesterday in Woodlawn hospital. He had been a physician on the south side for more than 20 years and maintained offices at 7905 Cottage Grove av.

WORK OUT PLAN TO MERGE TWO DENOMINATIONS

Cleveland, O., July 27 (Special)—Leaders of two Protestant faiths today began working out final details for a merger of the two denominations after establishment of ecclesiastical procedure for the union.

The two faiths are the Evangelical church and the Church of the United Brethren in Christ. The former voted for the union in 1942; the latter church in May of this year. Both churches voted overwhelmingly in favor of the proposal.

The joint secretaries, Dr. J. Gordon Howard, of Westerville, O., and Dr. Irvin L. Schweitzer, of Naperville, predicted that all arrangements for union would be completed by next spring. The merger involves more than 700,000 individuals.

Wilmette Pilot Killed in California Crash

Lt. [j. g.] Robert J. Boyle, 23, of 829 Elmwood av., Wilmette, was killed Thursday in a plane crash near Los Alamitos naval auxiliary air base in California. The plane, piloted by Lt. Boyle, fell in a field and burned. He was the son of Mr. and Mrs. John J. Boyle, and had returned to the United States recently after serving in the Pacific for 10 months as a carrier pilot. He was a graduate of New Trier High school and was a student at DePauw university, Greencastle, Ind., when he enlisted in July, 1942.

Lt. Robert J. Boyle

ILLINOIS' WINE USE QUADRUPLED FROM '35 TO '44

Consumption of wine in Illinois increased more than four times during the period from 1935 to 1944, Charles J. Fleck, chairman of the Illinois Liquor Control commission, and Max Loeb, chief of the field division, reported yesterday. Per capita consumption increased from .199 gallon in 1935 to .847 gallon in 1944. Total gallons consumed numbered 6,543,939 in 1944 against 1,549,160 in 1935. State revenue collections on wine increased from $31,482 for the earlier year to $2,083,312 in 1944.

INQUEST HELD UP ON DEATHS OF 5 IN HOTEL BLAZE

A coroner's inquest into the fire early yesterday in the Thomas hotel, 70 W. Grand av., where five men perished and another was critically injured was continued to permit further investigation by police and fire officials. It will be resumed Aug. 10 after the jurors have visited the scene.

James Andrews, about 60, manager of the hotel, died while trying to awaken guests on an upper floor. Hans Olsen, 61, a lakes sailor, who jumped from the fourth floor, died in Henrotin hospital last night. The bodies of three other unidentified victims were in the county morgue. The critically injured guest, also unidentified, was in Henrotin hospital.

Milton Plambeck, 44, of 937 Newport av., clerk at the hotel, said an extinguisher failed to function when he and Andrews discovered the fire on the second floor. About 45 men guests were in the building, many others having left for work. Damage was estimated at $15,000.

TUOHY ORDERS ICKES BUILDING SOLD FOR TAXES

State's Atty. Tuohy said yesterday that unless payment is made on $4,274 in delinquent taxes owed by Secretary of the Interior Ickes on his five story building at 231-33 S. State st., bidding on the property will begin Monday.

Tuohy said he ordered the tax sale after an investigation by his office indicated the board of tax appeals acted on erroneous information in granting a reduction in assessed valuation. The tax buyer will have first lien, Tuohy said, but if no buyer is found the property will be ordered forfeited to the state.

Assistant State's Atty. Gordon Nash said Mabel Reinecke, Ickes' real estate agent, obtained the reduction by stating the building's rental income was $2,000 monthly. The state contends it was $5,000. The board reduced the property's assessed valuation from $527,378 to $417,778. The $109,600 reduction meant an annual tax cut of $4,274 for 1943 and 1944.

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

SCANLAN—Goldie E. Scanlan. In fond memory of our beloved wife and mother.
One year has passed since that sad day
When one we loved was called away;
God took her home, it was His will,
Within our hearts she liveth still.
LOVING HUSBAND AND FAMILY.

SNYDER—Walter F. Snyder. In loving memory, in silent sorrow, July 28, 1944.
MOM, DAD, ANN, AND BUD.

ANGAROLA—See Mary Josephine Perille notice.

BAIATA—Dorothy Baiata, beloved wife of the late Frank, fond mother of Frances Addesso, Jennie Bianco, Joseph, and Phillip. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m. from chapel, 3225 W. Harrison street, to Holy Family church. Burial Mount Carmel. Kedzie 6622.

BAMBERA—Casimer Bambera, beloved husband of Anna, nee Paluszek; fond father of Joseph, Alexander, Edward, Gertrude, Cecelia, and Florence, dearest brother of Catherine, Josephine, Margaret, and Marion. Funeral Tuesday, July 31, at 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 4800 S. Hermitage avenue, to St. Joseph's church, thence to Resurrection cemetery.

BARTUCCI—Anna Bartucci, nee De Amicis, of 1120 N. Keystone avenue, beloved wife of the late James, loving mother of Mary Partipilo, sister of Pasquale De Amicis and Erminia Maggio. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., from funeral home, 619 S. Ashland blvd., to Our Lady of the Angels church. Interment Mount Carmel.

BARTUCH—See Anna Bartucci notice.

BEAUDRY—See Cezarine Rochon notice.

BEINLICH—Rose Beinlich of 657 Dundee road, Glencoe, wife of the late August Beinlich, mother of Mrs. Mary Kretsch, Mrs. Margaret Rion, Mrs. Agnes Murphy, Mrs. Catherine Winters, Mrs. Louise Levernier, Martin, Hugo, George, and John Beinlich, sister of Mrs. Elizabeth Beinlich and Martin Sipe, 23 grandchildren and eight great-grandchildren. Resting at funeral home, Linden avenue and Tower road, Hubbard Woods. Services Monday, July 30, 10 a. m., at Sacred Heart church, Hubbard Woods. Interment Sacred Heart cemetery.

BENVENUTI—See Ellen C. O'Mara notice.

BLOCK—Violet Block of 2048 E. 69th street, beloved wife of Louis, devoted mother of Roy, Marion, Mrs. Ruth Michael, and Jerome, dear sister of Mrs. Birdie Crockett, Charles, Diamond, and Leo Wendelbloc. Funeral Monday, July 30, at 9:30 a. m., at chapel, 936 E. 47th street.

BOLLES—Margaret Bolles, wife of the late Jacob, mother of Albert J., sister of Katherine Colgan, aunt of Suzette Gardner. Funeral Monday, 10 a. m., from parlors, 67th street and Dorchester avenue, to St. Columbanus' church. Interment local.

BONG—Henry J. Bong, July 26, 1945, at Champaign, Ill., formerly of 1528 Fargo avenue, Chicago, Ill., husband of Mae Bong, father of Mrs. Margaret B. Snyder, grandfather of Peggy and A. C. Richard Snyder, U. S. A. F. Service 1 p. m. Saturday at chapel, 1567 Maple avenue, Evanston, Ill. Interment Memorial Park cemetery.

BRACKETT—The Rev. W. Oliver Brackett, Ph.D., beloved husband of Nancy, pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Lake Forest. Services 3 p. m. Sunday at the church. Instead of flowers, please send checks to Lake Forest hospital, Lake Forest, Ill. Kansas City, Mo., papers please copy.

BYRNES—See Mary Ellen Haney notice.

CALLAHAN—See Mary Ellen Haney notice.

CARR—Dora Carr, 4330 S. Talman avenue, July 26, 1945, beloved wife of Cuthbert Carr, fond mother of Elsie Stark, Dora Horn, Jane Sellers, Pearl Will, Margaret, Charles, and John Carr, E. M. 2/c, U. S. N., grandmother of nine grandchildren, sister of Elsie Stafford, Nettie Glersch, and William Woblers at chapel, 6356 and Harvard, where services will be held Monday, July 30, at 1 p. m. Interment Montrose.

CELLA—John G. Cella of 7131 Princeton avenue, dear husband of Nora, nee Donovan; dear father of Mrs. John Kelly, Eleanor Cella, Lt. John L., U. S. N. R., William J., M. M. 1/c, U. S. N. R., Staff Sgt. Steven G. and Lt. Joseph A. Funeral Monday, July 30, at 10 a. m., from chapel, 6915 S. Wentworth avenue, to St. Carthage's church. Interment Mount Carmel cemetery.

CHRISTL—George Christl, beloved husband of Erna, dear father of Doris Connelly, Robert A., M. M. 2/c, U. S. N., Pfc. Ronald, U. S. A., and George, grandfather of Billy Connelly, brother of Mrs. Bobolewski, Anton, Joseph, and one brother and sisters in Europe. Funeral Monday, 1:30 p. m., at chapel, 3807 Lincoln avenue. Interment Memorial Park.

CLARK—Frank L. Clark of 1422 W. 71st street, beloved husband of Augusta Mae Carsten Clark, dear father of Irene Edwards and Lillian McHugh, fond brother of Fred A. Clark of Lacna, Wis., fond grandfather of three grandchildren. Masonic service Friday, 8:30 p. m., at Ogden Park lodge, No. 897, A. F. & A. M., officiating. Funeral Saturday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 79th street at Loomis boulevard. Burial Cedar Park cemetery. Member of Sheet Metal Workers' union, No. 73, A. A. Irmation, Triangle 1187.

CLIFFORD—Arthur J. Clifford, July 23, 1945, at San Diego, Cal., beloved husband of Jauanita, nee Voss; fond son of James and Florence Clifford, nephew of Mamie Foreman, Frank Dambacher, Albert Rath, Mrs. Louise Hermanson, George Clifford, and Mrs. R. Buchanan. Resting at funeral home, 318 N. Central avenue, Austin, after Sunday noon. Services Tuesday, 2:30 p. m. Interment Woodlawn. Austin 0017.

CONNER—Adella Conner, dearly beloved sister of Mrs. Mary F. Campbell, Samuel J. A. Conner, Mrs. George E. Lundwig of Grant's Pass, Ore., Benjamin C. Conner of Tulsa, Okla., and the late John A. R. Conner and Dr. William H. Conner. Services will be held at 3:30 p. m. Monday, July 30, at chapel, 2121 W. 95th street. Please send no flowers. Friends will be received at residence, 2032 W. 110th place.

CRANE—George E. Crane of 7520 Rogers avenue, July 26, 1945, brother of J. Leslie Crane of Highland Park, uncle of Bettie C. Bosg of Park Ridge, Ill. At chapel, 5501 N. Ashland avenue, until 10 p. m. Friday, July 27. Services and interment Burlington, Wis.

CUCCIGLIATO — Virginia Cucugliato, nee Falzone; devoted wife of the late Michael, beloved mother of Michael, Jack, Mrs. Angeline [Michael] Tufano, Mrs. Grace [Sam] Furmo, mother-in-law of Mrs. Sarah, nee Cotrano; grandmother of Virginia and Rose Marie. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m. from chapel, 813 W. Taylor street, to Our Lady of Pompeii church. Interment Mount Carmel. Mqn. 0449.

DAHMS—Joyce E. Dahms, beloved wife of Lawrence, dear daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Dix, sister of Marilyn, Betty, Audrey, and Donald. Resting at funeral home, 4138 W. North avenue, until 10 a. m. Monday. In state from 12 noon at Temple Baptist church, Humboldt blvd. and Cortland st., until the hour of service, 2 p. m. Monday, July 30. Interment Ridgewood. Information, Belmont 6812.

DE AMICIS—See Anna Bartucci notice.

DE MARCO—Emma De Marco, nee Ross, late of 426 S. Carpenter street, beloved daughter of the late Michael and Maria Antonia Ross, sister of Theresa, Michael, Anthony, and James A., S. 1/c, U. S. N. Funeral Tuesday, July 31, at 9 a. m. from chapel, 1001 W. Polk street, to Notre Dame church. Interment Mount Carmel cemetery. Hay. 0130.

DEUTSCH—Louis Deutsch, beloved husband of Nina, nee Kaufman; devoted father of Mrs. Lillian Klopot, Mrs. Myrtle Robechek, Mrs. Gladys Lindheimer, and Mrs. Kathryn Daniels. Funeral Monday, July 30, at 2:30 p. m. at chapel, 936 E. 47th street, to Austro-Hungarian cemetery. Waldheim. Family at Klopot residence, 926 Hyde Park blvd.

DEVEREUX—Catherine Devereux, nee Taylor, of 6814 S. Wolcott avenue, dearly beloved wife of the late Michael, devoted mother of Thomas, Michael, Walter Devereux, Lillian Hawkins, and the late Edwin and Catherine Devereux. Funeral Monday, 1:30 p. m., at chapel, 1716-18 W. 63d street. Interment Elm Lawn. Prospect 1000-3889.

DISCHER—Clarence Discher, late of 4719 N. Springfield avenue, son of Minnie and the late Henry, brother of Pearl Graut, Harry, Irvin, and Corp. Willard. Services Monday, 1:30 p. m., at chapel, 3834-36 Irving Park road. Interment Irving Park cemetery.

DOWD—Mary Dowd, beloved wife of Leo D. Dowd, mother of Elayne, Edward, and Michael, daughter of Joseph Amato, sister of Anthony, Frank, and Ann Amato. Resting at chapel, 40 S. Ashland avenue, La Grange, starting Saturday evening. Funeral 9:30 a. m. Monday from chapel to St. Francis Xavier church.

EBERSTEIN—Deborah Eberstein, nee Solitt. July 25, Downers Grove, wife of Fred J., sister of Mrs. J. Jordan, Mrs. O. Shaver, and Arthur Solitt. Services Saturday, July 28, at 2 p. m. at funeral home, 4930 Main street, Downers Grove. Interment Oakridge.

FALK—Helen Johnson Falk, formerly of 661 W. 65th street, wife of the late John B., fond mother of Alice Eckland, Helen Dodge Rogers, Harry of Minneapolis, Minn., Lambert D. of Richmond, Va., and the late John Arthur and Clarence B. Falk. Services at chapel, 7838 Cottage Grove avenue, Saturday, July 28, at 3 p. m. Interment Beverly. Member of Delta chapter, No. 603, O. E. S. Rad. 0230.

FINKE—Charles L. Finke, July 27, 1945, of 1544 N. La Salle street, beloved husband of Effie Smith Finke. Funeral Monday at 3 p. m. at funeral home, 245 W. North avenue, to Acacia Park cemetery.

FRIELINGSDORF—Pfc. Henry August Frielingsdorf, U. S. A., age 23, 821 W. Waveland avenue, killed in action in Germany April 16, 1945, beloved son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry B. Frielingsdorf, dear husband of Joan, nee Sleder; fond brother of John J. and Helen M. Memorial mass Monday, 9 a. m., Our Lady of Mount Carmel church, 692 W. Belmont avenue.

GALGANO—Pfc. George Winslow Galgano, marine corps, late of 314 N. Austin, Oak Park, killed in action on Okinawa June 11, dear son of Joseph and the late Irene, nee Winslow; devoted brother of Michael, Mary, and Francesca. Memorial mass Saturday, July 28, 10 a. m., at St. Catherine of Siena church, Washington and Austin.

GILLMEISTER—Roman P. Gillmeister, retired captain C. F. D., beloved husband of Frances, loving father of Mae Bartley, T/5 Edmund R. of U. S. A. and C. F. D., George J., C. F. D., Albert A., V. F. W., son of the late Joseph and Mary, brother of William F., Dr. Joseph F., Dr. Benjamin M., and the late Edward T. and George A. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 2950-58 Fullerton at Sacramento, to Our Lady of Grace church, and St. Adalbert's. Member of Holy Name society, Retired Firemen's association, Mutual Aid, and Firemen's B. A., and Mozart P. A. Belmont 3300 or Kildare 4000.

GOLDSCHMIDT—Anna Goldschmidt, nee Heins, suddenly, beloved wife of the late Joe, fond aunt of Marie Acs and Joe Kirchner. Resting at mortuary, 12 E. 112th place. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m., to St. Nicholas' church. Interment St. Mary's.

GORMAN—See Ellen C. O'Mara notice.

GRIFFITH—Lillian S. Griffith, nee Moninger, beloved wife of William S., dear mother of William J. and Edward A., fond sister of John, Edward, and Charles Moninger, and the late Harry, Robert, and Mollie. Services Monday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 2708 N. Western avenue. Interment Rosehill. Mum. 1717.

HANEY — Mary Ellen Haney, late of 8518 Loomis-blvd., beloved sister of the late Agnes Callahan, Frank and Albert Haney, fond aunt of Irma Byrnes, Frank Callahan, Mildred McCormack, Gerald Callahan, and Geraldine Ray. Funeral Saturday at 9:15 a. m. from funeral home, 5438 S. Halsted street, to St. Kilian's church. Interment Mount Olivet. Boulevard 0662.

HANSEN—Sgt. Keith T. Hansen, U. S. A. A. F., age 22, suddenly, at Newport News, Va., beloved son of Axel E. and Carolyn M., nee Bricker; fond brother of Robert, Lorraine Vail, Laurence, Ruth Presto, and Norman. Funeral Monday, 3 p. m., at chapel, 79th and Emerald. Interment Cedar Park. Information, Stewart 0470.

HECKMAN—Adam Heckman, beloved husband of Carrie, nee Pottow; dear father of John, Lawrence, Walter, Elisamae, Caroline, and Bernice, grandfather of Earl, Zoemae, Kenneth, Jacqueline, and Anthony Jr. Services Monday, July 30, at 3 p. m. at funeral home, 3440 N. Central avenue. Interment Elmwood Park. Kildare 5420.

HEMB—Stella Borden Hemb, wife of Harry, mother of Mary Mina, Harold B., Thorvald E., and Donald M., sister of Mrs. Mina B. Thompson, Josephine B. King, and Clara B. Oatman. Services at chapel, 1118 Greenleaf avenue, Wilmette, 3 p. m. Monday.

HOLMBERG—Anna M. Holmberg, 9248 S. Elizabeth street, beloved wife of the late Carl J., loving mother of Carl A. and the late Esther Gustafson, fond grandmother of Viola and Evelyn Gustafson. Services Saturday, July 28, at 3 p. m., at funeral home, corner 79th and Aberdeen. Interment Oak Hill cemetery.

ISDELL—William I. Isdell of 5601 West End avenue, beloved husband of Ella Mae, nee O'Donnell; fond father of William J., Mrs. Marie Gebhart, Mrs. Evelyn Taylor, and Mrs. Margaret Finnerty, brother of Mrs. Mae Christian, Mrs. Julia McKibben, Mrs. Thomas, Edward, Mrs. Nellie Brown, Andy, and Charles. Funeral Monday, 10:30 a. m., from chapel, 3159 Jackson boulevard, to St. Catherine of Siena church. Interment St. Joseph's.

JEFFREY—William Jeffrey, formerly of 7203 S. Wolcott, beloved husband of the late Helen, father of James, John, Mrs. C. W. Tarbell, Mrs. R. W. Tarbell, Mrs. J. Smith, Mrs. H. W. Jenkins, and the late William, grandfather of 13 grandchildren and seven great-grandchildren. Funeral Tuesday, 3 p. m., at chapel, 79th and Emerald. Interment Sleepy Hollow.

JOHNSON—Eva C. Johnson, nee Lofgren, of 7927 S. Paulina street, beloved wife of the late Carl A., dear mother of Oscar, Ida, Mrs. Mina J. Shalin, Astrid, Roy, and the late Carl A. and Alice M. Services Saturday, July 28, at 1:30 p. m., at funeral home, corner 79th and Aberdeen. Interment Oakland cemetery.

JONES—Charles F. Jones of 6328 Emerald avenue, beloved husband of Margaret McCune Jones, dear father of Virginia E., Phyllis Nyman, and Delores Jones, fond brother of Fred of Chicago, William T., Edgar E., Patrick H., Robert L., Laura Watts, and Ida B. Jones, all of Evansville, Va. Funeral Monday, 2 p. m. at chapel, 79th st. at Loomis blvd. Interment Mount Hope cemetery. Member of Banner Blue lodge, No. 924, A. F. & A. M., and B. of R. T. Penn. lodge, No. 225, Norton, Va., papers please copy. Information, Triangle 1187.

KAISER—Carl M. Kaiser, 6513 Ellis avenue, July 26, beloved husband of Catherine, dear father of 1st Lt. C. F. Kaiser, U. S. A. A. F., Robert, Mrs. Olive Loncki, and Jean Funeral home, Lee at Perry streets, Des Plaines, Ill. Services Monday, 2:30 p. m., at Immanuel Lutheran church. Interment Ridgewood.

KALTEUX—Marie Kalteux of 4525 Simpson street, Skokie, Ill., dear wife of James, daughter of Mrs. Anna de Conte, sister of Emil, Henry, Alphonse, John, and Fred. Funeral Monday, 9:45 a. m., at funeral home, 8057 Niles Center road, Skokie. Mass 10 a. m. at St. Peter's church, Skokie.

KEMPER—William F. Kemper of 2343 W. 21st place, beloved husband of the late Bertha [nee Krueger], fond father of Adeline Nixdorf. Resting at funeral home, 2130-32 W. 21st street. Services Monday, July 30, at 2 p. m., under auspices of Columbian lodge, No. 819, A. F. & A. M. Interment Oakridge. Canal 2659.

KOLBE—Pfc. Walter H. Kolbe, U. S. A., age 19, of 5719 S. Washtenaw avenue, killed in action June 10, 1945, at Okinawa, beloved son of Mabel Steffenhagen and the late Otto Kolbe, brother of Alfred Kolbe, stepson of John Steffenhagen, stepbrother of Sgt. Leroy, U. S. A., Jackie, S. 1/c, U. S. N., Geraldine, and Dorothy. Memorial service Sunday, July 29, at 11 a. m., St. Martini Lutheran church, 51st and Marshfield avenue.

KOPSTAIN—Rose Kopstain, nee Kadlec, age 58, of 1502 S. Austin boulevard, Cicero, July 25, 1945, beloved wife of Clement Kopstain, fond mother of Mabel Baumel, Clement Jr., Dorothy Pikas, sister of Ann Kenny, Albie Veverka, Emma Mras, Agnes Dalker, Winifred Johnson, and James Kadlec, daughter of Katerina Kadlec. Funeral Saturday, July 28, at 2 p. m., at home for funerals, 5842-44 W. Cermak road. Interment Woodlawn cemetery. Information, Cicero 243-Chillicothe and Peoria papers please copy.

KUHRT—Anna Kuhrt, beloved wife of William C., dear mother of Charles, Ida Krull, William, Fred, and Clara, sister of Mrs. Louise Rinn, eight grandchildren and eight great-grandchildren. Services Monday, 2 p. m., at funeral home, 2500 N. Cicero avenue. Interment Elmwood. Member of Harmonie lodge, No. 3, O. H. S., and German-American Frauen Verein. Berkshire 8070.

LYNN—Genevieve Lynn, beloved wife of Ernest, loving mother of Pfc. Ernest Jr., U. S. M. C., fond sister of Fred Carrier, Mrs. Eva De Coste, Mrs. Ella Berg, Mrs. Della Spaeth, Mrs. Florence Connelly, and the late Edward Carrier. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 2346 W. Madison street, to Our Lady of Sorrows church. Interment St. Joseph's cemetery.

McBRIDE—Catherine Sheehan McBride, beloved wife of the late John F. McBride, devoted mother of Mae, John, Kathryn, Helen and Norine McBride, sister of the late Mary and Timothy Sheehan. Funeral Monday, July 30, at 9 a. m., from residence, 8024 S. May street, to St. Sabina's church. Interment Holy Sepulchre cemetery. Vin. 0600.

McCALL—Hannah M. McCall, late of 708 N. Monticello avenue, fond sister of Patrick J., loving aunt of Mrs. Margaret Meyer and James Lynn. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m., from chapel, 2346 W. Madison street, to Our Lady of the Angels church. Interment Calvary.

McCLURE—David McClure, July 26, 1945, husband of the late Ella C., brother of Jessie and Elizabeth McClure. Services at funeral home, 6959 N. Clark street, Saturday, 3 p. m. Interment Cedar Rapids, Ia.

McCORMICK—Ida McCormick, nee Kuehr, dear mother of Pfc. Vernon Bruce, U. S. A., beloved daughter of Margaret Kuehr, sister of Florence Laske and Amanda Strehlow. Services Monday, 1 p. m., at funeral home, 1458 Belmont. Interment Memorial Park.

McDONALD—Thomas J. McDonald, 6732 Sangamon street, beloved husband of the late Barbara Moran McDonald and Margaret Connors McDonald, fond father of Thomas J., Pfc. John F., U. S. A., and James T., S. M. 2/c, U. S. N., brother of Mrs. Kate Collins, Michael, and the late Mrs. Delia Casey, Mrs. Mary Tierney, Mrs. Ellen Lamb, and Patrick. Native of Newport, County Mayo, Ireland. Resting at funeral home, 6915 Wentworth avenue. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m., to St. Brendan's church. Interment Mount Olivet

MICELI—Anthony Miceli, beloved husband of the late Mary. Funeral Monday, 8:30 a. m., from chapel, 2950-58 Fullerton at Sacramento, to Our Lady of Grace church and Mount Carmel. Belmont 3300 or Kil. 4000.

MORRIS—Dr. A. L. Morris, suddenly, brother of Yetta. Funeral notice later.

MUSIL—Frances Musil, 5134 S. Keeizie avenue, devoted mother of Anna Hyncik, Frances Folk, Elsie Vondrak, Sylvia Krieg, and Marie Posch. Funeral Saturday, 1:30 p. m., at chapel, 5218 S. Kedzie avenue. Interment Bohemian National. Prospect 3810.

NOEL—Lt. Lawrence H. Noel, U. S. A. A. F., July 23, 1945, at Sarasota, Fla., son of Mrs. Norris A. Pitt of 2251 Ridge avenue, Evanston, Ill., and Harold L. Noel, Eagle Lake, Fla., brother of Shirley A. Noel. Resting at chapel, 1567 Maple avenue, Evanston, until Saturday noon. Services 2 p. m. Saturday at St. Matthew's church, Lincoln at Hartrey, Evanston. Interment private.

OLSON—Carl G. Olson of 1328 Newport avenue, July 25, beloved husband of Lottie, dear son of Anna Elliott. Services 3 p. m. Saturday at chapel, 3418-19 N. Clark street, under the auspices of Security lodge, No. 1099, A. F. & A. M. Interment Acacia Park.

O'MARA—Ellen C. Hackett O'Mara, beloved wife of the late John, loving mother of John C., Frances C. Gorman, Gladys Benvenuti, and the late Edward F., sister of Margaret Lee and Josephine Gilsinger, loving grandmother of Mary June Gorman, Collette and Donna Benvenuti, Patricia, John, and Lawrence O'Mara. Funeral Monday at 9:30 a. m. from residence, 9348 S. Ada street, to St. Margaret's church. Interment St. Mary's.

OSLIN—John Oslin, late residence 6532 N. Oshkosh avenue, brother of Mrs. Jankowsky of New York. Services Saturday, July 28, at 3 p. m., at funeral home, 6754 Northwest highway, to Acacia Park cemetery.

PERILLE—Mary Josephine Perille, nee Colombrino, of 1033 N. Massasoit avenue, beloved wife of the late Pascal, loving mother of Robert, Peter, Rose Jenkins of Los Angeles; Margaret Sundberg, Marie Robertson, Felicia Miller of Pittsburgh; Mildred Huston, and Pfc. Anthony, U

TODAY'S RADIO BROADCASTS

W-G-N—720 WCFL—1000 WHFC—1450
WIND—560 WMBI—1110 FM—
WILL—580 WJJD—1160 WGNB—45.9
WMAQ—670 WJOB—1230 WBBM—46.7
WBBM—780 WEDC—1240 WDLM—47.5
WAIT—820 WSBC—1240 WWZR—45.1
WENR—890 WCRW—1240 WBEZ—42.5
WLS—890 WMRO—1280
WAAF—950 WGES—1390

[M] indicates MBS, [N] NBC, [C] CBS, and [A] ABC.

MORNING

5:30—W-G-N—Good Morning hour.
WMAQ—News; prayer; Early Bird.
WBBM—Your Soldier's Notebook.
WLS—The Flatter Parade.
WJJD—Breakfast Frolic to 7 a. m.
WIND—News; America Goes to Work.

5:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.

5:55—W-G-N—News bulletins.

6—W-G-N—The Farm hour.
WMAQ—Ed Allen, news reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Come On, Get Up.
WLS—Farm news, Russ Salter.
WIND—News; the Yawn Patrol.

6:15—WMAQ—Town and Farm program.

6:30—W-G-N—Songs of Praise.
WLS—The Prairie Ramblers.
WAAF—Farm Folks' hour.
WIND—Back to the Bible.

6:45—W-G-N—Morning News.
WMAQ—Burlingame and Roen, news.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.

6:55—WBBM—First Edition.

7—W-G-N—Record Reveille.
WBBM—News of the World [C].
WCFL—Martin Argonsky, news [A].
WMAQ—The Suburban hour.
WLS—Morning Devotions, Dr. Holland.
WIND—News program to 8 a. m.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
WAAF—Lutheran hour.

7:15—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Halloween Martin.
WLS—Rex Allen.

7:20—W-G-N—Record Reveille to 8 a. m.

7:30—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Checkerboard Fun Fest.
WJJD—News reports.
WSBC—Viennese Morning Melodies.

7:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Farm and Garden program.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.

7:55—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.

8—W-G-N—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WCFL—The Breakfast Club [A].
WMAQ—Your Neighbor program.
WBBM—News reports.
WLS—Red Foley and Rangers.
WIND—News; Wake Up and Sing.
WJJD—Osborne on Sports.

8:15—W-G-N—Two-Ton Baker, singer.
WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.

8:30—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WLS—The Breakfast Club [A].
WMAQ—News reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WSBC—News reports, Best Sellers.

8:35—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.

8:45—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WMAQ—Your Friend, Bob.
WBBM—Meet the Missus.
WCFL—Housewives' program.
WIND—News reports.

9—W-G-N—News reports.
WMAQ—Adventures of A. Andrews [N].
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WLS—What's Cookin' [A].
WIND—News; Start the Day Right.
WCFL—Ladies, Be Smart.
WJJD—High School Forum.

9:15—W-G-N—June Baker program.
WCFL—Hugh Douglas, commentator.
WIND—Quiz Time.
WJJD—Kidditorials.

9:30—W-G-N—Wings Over the Nation.
WMAQ—Doc, Duke, and Colonel [N].
WBBM—Mary Lee Taylor [C].
WCFL—Land of the Lost [A].
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Fun Time Kids.
WIND—News; Bing Crosby records.
WILL—Markets; Musical Gems.

9:45—WMAQ—Easy Listening.
WIND—Wanted: Men and Jobs.
WJJD—Poetry Service Time.

10—W-G-N—Spelling Bee.
WMAQ—K. C. Jamboree [N].
WBBM—News; Let's Pretend [C].
WCFL—Calling All Girls.
WLS—Great Lakes Bulletin.
WGES—Italian Community hour.
WJJD—Children's Bible hour.
WSBC—Polish Morning Revue.
WIND—News reports; musical program.

10:15—W-G-N—Two Ton Baker.
WCFL—Charlie Spivak.
WLS—Modern Homemaking.
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
WAAF—On the Quarterdeck.

10:30—W-G-N—Hookey Hall [M].
WMAQ—Julius McConnell [N].
WBBM—Billie Burke's show [C].
WCFL—Your American Music.
WLS—The Vagabonds [A].
WIND—News; Frank Sinatra records.
WAIT—Bing Crosby records.

10:45—WLS—Ervin Lewis, news.
WIND—Your Soldier's Notebook.

11—W-G-N—Hello, Mom [M].
WMAQ—Alex Dreier, weeks' news [N].
WCFL—News; marine program.
WLS—Martha and Helen program.
WBBM—Theater of Today [C].
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WMBI, WDLM—Haven of Rest.
WJJD—News reports.

11:15—WCFL—Consumer Time [N].
WMAQ—Treasury Salute.
WJJD—Man on the Street.
WIND—Quiz Time.

11:30—W-G-N—John F. Holbrook, news.
WCFL—Atlantic Spotlight [N].
WBBM—Stars Over Hollywood [C].
WMAQ—Sky High show.
WLS—Cheese, wool market.
WIND—News reports; Club Encore.
WJJD—Old Commentator.

11:45—W-G-N—Meet the People.
WLS—Farm news; market; weather.
WJJD—Sergeant Sez.

AFTERNOON

12—W-G-N—Texas Rangers.
WBBM—Grand Central Station [C].
WCFL—News; Mess Call [A].
WMAQ—News reports.
WLS—Howard Peterson, organist.
WAAF—The Symphonic hour.
WIND—News; Gratefully Yours.
WJJD—News reports.
WGES—The Polish Dinnerbell.

12:15—W-G-N—Farmers' Market Reporter.
WMAQ—Tunes and Tips.
WJJD—Waltz Time.
WLS—Ben Adams Family Party.

12:25—WBBM—News reports.

12:30—W-G-N—Ralph Glassburgh's orchestra
WMAQ—Music for Your Mood [N].
WBBM—Elliott Lawrence orch. [C].
WJJD—A. W. V. S. program.
WCFL—News; Extravaganza.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News; Jimmy Dorsey records.

12:45—WMAQ—War Telescope [N].
WLS—Farm program; live stock market; Stear Stories; Best Sellers.

12:55—W-G-N—News reports.

1—W-G-N—Hal Saunders' orchestra [M]
WMAQ—Musicana [N].
WCFL—News reports.
WJJD—Baseball Matinee.
WIND—London Column.

1:05—WBBM—Songs We Remember.
WIND—News; Tommy Dorsey records.

1:15—WBBM—GI Joe Remembers.
WCFL—Program of Songs [A].
WIND—Dugout Interviews.
WJJD—Visit at Vaughan.

1:30—W-G-N—Sheridan Farade.
WMAQ—Veterans' Adviser.
WJJD—News reports.
WLS—Merry-Go-Round.
WCFL—It's a Hit [A].
WBBM—News reports.
WIND—Let's Dance.

1:45—WMAQ—Chicago a la Carte.
WBBM—That Men May Live.

2—W-G-N—John F. Holbrook, news.
WBBM—Victory Matinee.
WCFL—Saturday Senior Swing [A].
WJJD—Dugout Interview.
WMAQ—American Golf Tourney.

2:15—W-G-N—Center Canteen.
WJJD—Baseball: Sox vs. Detroit.

2:30—W-G-N—Casa Cugat.
WMAQ—All-American Golf Tourney [N.]
WCFL—Randy Brooks' orchestra [A].
WLS—Rounding Up the World.

2:45—WBBM—Ten from Tokyo [C].
WJJD—Baseball: Cubs vs. Cincinnati.

3—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm.
WMAQ—Butler Handicap [N].
WENR—News; Saturday concert.
WBBM—Your Marine Corps [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WAIT—Arlington-Washington races.

3:15—WCFL—Review in Wax.

3:30—W-G-N—Music of the Afternoon [N].
WMAQ—Melody Moments.
WBBM—Modern Dance Music.
WLS—Ben Adams Family Party.

3:45—W-G-N—Johnny Reiis.
WIND—Harry James records.
WBBM—Talk [C].
WMAQ—All-American Golf Tourney [N].

4—W-G-N—News reports.
WENR—Calling All Cats.
WBBM—Men o' War [C].
WMAQ—Grand Hotel, drama [N].
WIND—News; Duke Ellington records.
WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee.

4:10—WENR—These Are the Marines.

4:15—W-G-N—Sports.
WENR—News reports.
WIND—Kate Smith records.
WJJD—The Scoreboard.

4:25—WCFL—War commentary.

4:30—W-G-N—The Music Mart.
WMAQ—J. W. Vandercook, news [N].
WENR—Malcolm Claire, stories.
WBBM—Today and Tomorrow.
WIND—News; Benny Goodman records.
WCFL—Duke Ellington [A].
WMBI, WDLM—Student Pulpit.
WJJD—Sports Jamboree.

4:45—WMAQ—Music of Yesterday.
WENR—Platter Patter.
WJJD—Baseball Matinee.

5—W-G-N—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WGNB—News; Time to Relax.
WMAQ—The Country Sheriff.
WBBM—News reports.
WENR—Chester Bowles.
WIND—News; Jimmy Dorsey records.
WCFL—News; Hit Tunes.
WJJD—Christian Science program.

5:15—W-G-N—860th Division Interviews.
WBBM—People's Platform [C].
WENR—Waltz Dreams.
WCFL—Harry Wismer, sports [A].
WJJD—News reports.

5:30—W-G-N—Julius Meltzer.
WGNB—Good Neighbor Time.

ON SHORT WAVES

The North American service of the BBC from London includes the following programs today: The frequencies [in megacycles] employed after 4:15 p. m. are: 11.93, 9.58, 9.82, 6.11, 7.26, 9.51. 4:30 p. m.—Pattern of English Life; 4:45 p. m.—News; 6:30 p. m.—Radio newsreel; 11:15 p. m.—Topical Survey; 11:30 p. m.—News reports.

Bill Stern, who will announce the All-American golf tournament to be presented on WMAQ-NBC at 2, 2:30, 3:45, and 6 p. m. today.

Listener's Choice

SPECIAL EVENTS

6:00 a. m.—W-G-N—Farm Hour, with Hal Totten. Guest: Maynard H. Coe.

11:15—WCFL—Consumer Time: Secretary of Agriculture Anderson.

1:30 p. m.—WIND—Cubs vs. Cincinnati.

2:00 — WMAQ — All-American Golf Tournament; also at 2:30, 3:45, and 6.

2:15—WJJD—White Sox vs. Detroit.

5:15—W-G-N—Interviews with 86th division troops at Camp Grant; continued at 5:45 p. m.

5:15—WBBM—Peoples' Platform: Secretary of Labor Schwellenbach, Secretary of Agriculture Anderson and Postmaster General Hannegan.

10:30—WMAQ—Discussion of Our Foreign Policy on Spain and Argentina: Sen. Magnusen [D., Wash.] and Sen. Ball [R., Minn.].

VARIETY, COMEDY, AND DRAMA

2:00 p. m.—WBBM—Victory Matinee, with Benny Goodman's orchestra.

3:00—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm, game based on Chicago Tribune features.

4:00—WMAQ—Grand Hotel presents "Kill All, Precede," a story of Berlin.

6:30—WMAQ—Philo Vance, mystery starring Jose Ferrer.

7:15—W-G-N—World Traveler: Dean Smith discusses "Siam."

7:30—WMAQ—Lights Out presents "The Rocket Ship."

8:00—WLS—National Barn Dance. Guest: Eddie Peabody, banjoist.

8:00—WMAQ—Hollywood Theater: Tom Neal in "Strictly Coincidental."

8:30—W-G-N—Calling All Detectives: "The Case of the Worthless Wealth."

MUSIC

Noon—WAAF—Symphonic hour: Beethoven's Symphony No. 1 in C major.

4:00 p. m.—WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee: Ponchielli's "Dance of the Hours."

5:30—WMAQ—Tin Pan Alley of the Air. Guest composer: Nat Simon.

7:00—WMAQ—Hits and Misses, with H. Leopold Spitalny's music.

7:30—WCFL—Tanglewood Concert, conducted by Serge Koussevitzky.

7:30—W-G-N—Detroit Symphony orchestra, directed by Valter Poole.

8:00—WGNB—Symphony hour: Tschaikowsky's "Swan Lake Ballet."

8:00—WBBM—Hit Parade, with Dick Todd, Joan Edwards, and Mark Warnow.

9:00—WENR, WGNB—Theater of the Air presents, "Valley of the Shadow," original operetta. Soloists: Ruth Slater and Earle Wilkie. Speaker: Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of The Chicago Tribune.

10:05—WIND—Symphonic hour: "Carnival of the Animals" by Saint-Saens.

WMAQ—Tin Pan Alley of Air [N].
WCFL—News; Jimmy Dorsey.
WENR—Hit Parade.
WIND—Double Feature.
WJJD—Chicago Marines' Reports.
WWZR—High Jinks in Tempo.

5:45—W-G-N—86th Division Interviews.
WENR—Labor U. S. A. [A].
WBBM—The World Today [C].
WMAQ—John Holtman, news reports.
WCFL—Voice of the Army.
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
WJJD—War Man Power Reports.

5:55—WBBM—Everett Holles, news.

EVENING

6—W-G-N—Arthur Sears Henning.
WGNB—Dr. William Stokes, news.
WMAQ—All-American Golf Tourney.
WBBM—Master of Mystery.
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.
WIND—News; Sweet and Solid.
WJJD—Sports Review.
WWZR—The Masters' Album.

6:15—W-G-N—The Telephone Quiz.
WGNB—Dinner Music.
WLS—David Wills, news [A].
WCFL—Soldiers of the Press.
WIND—Musical program; news reports.
WJJD—Fan Americana.
WCRW—Around the Town.

6:30—W-G-N—John F. Holbrook, news.
WMAQ—Philo Vance [N].
WBBM—America in the Air [C].
WLS—Swinging on Golden Gate [A].
WCFL—Do You Remember?
WIND—Club news.
WJJD—Treasury Salute.

6:45—W-G-N—Say It with Music.
WGNB—Your Request program.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
WCFL—Radio Sports Page.

7—W-G-N—Frank Singiser, news [M].
WGNB—News; operetta music.
WMAQ—Hits and Misses [N].
WBBM—The Land Is Bright [C].
WLS—Summer Serenade [A].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Gypsy Melodies.
WJJD—Greek-Athenian hour.
WWZR—Dean Hudmen's orchestra.

7:15—W-G-N—World Traveler.
WCFL—Bond Rally.
WJJD—Parade of Stars.
WIND—Waltz Time.

7:30—W-G-N—Detroit Symphony [M].
WGNB—Brownstone Theater.
WMAQ—Lights Out [N].
WBBM—Viva America [C].
WCFL—Tanglewood Concert [A].
WLS—Barn Dance Party.
WIND—What's Why.
WJJD—Ranch House.
WWZR—Comradeship in Music.

7:45—WIND—Beyond Victory.
WJJD—Dave Minor program.

7:55—WBBM—Neil Calmer, news report: [C]

8—W-G-N—Detroit Symphony [M].
WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
WMAQ—Hollywood Theater.
WBBM—Your Hit Parade [C].
WLS—National Barn Dance.
WIND—News; Parade of Stars.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 10 p. m.

8:30—W-G-N—Calling All Detectives [M].
WMAQ—Can You Top This? [N].
WLS—Barn Yard Jamboree.
WCFL—GI Bill of Rights.
WIND—Congress Reports.

8:45—WBBM—Saturday Night Serenade [C].
WCFL—Youth for Christ.
WIND—Let's Dance.

9—W-G-N, WGNB—Chicago Theater of the Air [M].
WMAQ—I Sustain the Wings [N].
WBBM—Mayloft Frolics.
WIND—News; Close Harmony.

9:15—WCFL—Mandrake the Magician.
WBBM—Assignment Home [C].
WIND—Musically Speaking.

9:30—WMAQ—Grand Ole Opry [N].
WLS—Melody Review.
WCFL—News; Musical Interlude.
WIND—Casa Rhumba.
WJJD—Composers' hour.

9:45—WBBM—Quiz Club.
WLS—Julian Bentley, news reports.

10—W-G-N—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WCFL—Louis and His Gang.
WGNB—News reports; symphony.
WMAQ—George Stone, news reports.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WLS—National Barn Dance to 12.
WIND—Classic Symphonic hour.

10:15—W-G-N—Chicago at Night.
WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news [N].
WCFL—Radio newsreel.
WBBM—The King's Jesters.

10:30—W-G-N—Melody Moments.
WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Music Lovers' hour.

10:45—W-G-N—A Date with an Angel.
WBBM—Public Affairs [C].

11—W-G-N—News Bulletins.
WBBM, WMAQ—News reports.
WIND—News; Musical Comedy Favorites

11:05—W-G-N—Chicago Fighters in the News.
WBBM—Men o' War [C].

11:10—W-G-N—Joe Sanders' orchestra [M].

11:15—WMAQ—Digest; Night Music.

11:30—W-G-N—Eddy Oliver's orchestra [M].
WCFL—Hans Muenser's orchestra.
WIND—News; Music That Jumps.
WBBM—Frankie Masters' orchestra [C]
WMAQ—Stars of the Summer Night.

11:45—WIND—Jam Session.

11:55—WBBM—News bulletins.

12—W-G-N—Curfew Time.
WBBM—News; Jack Saunder's orch.
WENR—Midnight Extra.
WMAQ—News; Musical Nightcap.
WIND—News; Night Watch to 5:30 a.m.

12:15—WENR—Off the Record.

12:30—WENR—Rhythm Rendezvous.
WBBM—Mel Cooper's orchestra.

12:55—WENR—News reports.
WMAQ—News and prayer.

1:00—W-G-N—Emil Petti's orchestra.
WBBM—News; Charlie Spivak's orch.

1:30—W-G-N—News reports.
WBBM—News reports.

News Broadcasts

MORNING

5:55—W-G-N 8:00—W-G-N 9:00—W-G-N
6:45—W-G-N 8:00—WBBM 9:30—WLS
7:00—WCFL 8:15—WLS 10:00—WBBM
7:15—W-G-N 8:35—WMAQ 11:30—W-G-N

EVENING

12:00—WMAQ 3:00—WCFL 5:00—W-G-N
12:55—W-G-N 3:00—WENR 5:00—WGNB
1:00—WCFL 4:00—W-G-N 5:30—WCFL
2:00—W-G-N 4:15—WENR 5:45—WMAQ
2:45—WLS 4:30—WMAQ 5:55—WBBM

AFTERNOON

6:00—W-G-N 8:00—WGNB 11:00—W-G-N
6:00—WGNB 9:30—WCFL 11:00—WMAQ
6:30—W-G-N 10:00—W-G-N 11:30—WIND
6:45—WIND 10:00—WGNB 11:55—W-G-N
7:00—W-G-N 10:00—WMAQ 12:00—WBBM
7:00—WGNB 10:30—W-G-N 1:30—W-G-N

NEW YORK STOCK TRANSACTIONS

15 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS

Sales	Stock	Close	Net chge.
59,800	Graham-Paige	9¾	+ ⅛
24,000	Packard Motor	6¾	— ⅛
20,600	Pan American Airways	18¼	+ ⅛
13,700	New York Central	26	+ ⅛
13,600	International Tel & Tel	24	+ ⅛
11,300	National Pow & Lt	10¾	+ ⅛
10,800	Armour & Co.	9	+ ⅛
10,800	Commonwealth & South	1⅜	+ ⅛
9,800	Electric Power & Lt	11⅛	+ ⅛
9,000	Baltimore & Ohio	21¾	+ 1⅛
8,500	Pepsi Cola	21⅝	+ ⅛
8,500	Republic Aviation	10¾	+ ⅛
8,300	Canadian Pacific	15⅛	+ ⅛
8,100	General Real & Util	4⅜	+ ⅛
8,000	Socony Vacuum	15¼	+ ⅛

Friday, July 27, 1945

Shares sold today	920,000
Year ago	562,690
Sales 1945 to date	218,901,000
Sales 1944 to date	158,752,490

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net chge.
Abbott Lab 1.60a	1	66	66	66	— 1½
Do p 4	.70	113½	113½	113½	— ⅝
ACF-Brill Mot	5	12¾	12½	12¾	+ ⅛
Adams Exp .30g	9	14⅝	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
Adams-Millis ⅝g	1	16	16	16	— ⅛
Air Reduction 1a	7	42¼	41¾	42¼	+ ⅜
Ala & Viks 6	.10	115	115	115	....
Alaska Juneau	6	6⅝	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	19	4	4	4	....
Do pr	4	47¾	47¼	47¾	+ ⅛
Do pr p	1	61	61	61	— 1½
AlleglLudstl .80g	10	30¼	29½	30	+ ⅜
Allen Indust ⅝e	1	15½	15½	15½	....
Al Chem & Dye 6	1	162	162	162	....
Allied Mills 1g	11	39	38½	38¾	— ⅛
Allied Stra 1.60	24	28⅝	28¼	28⅝	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg 1.60	12	45⅝	45¼	45⅝	— ⅛
Alpha P Cem 1	4	25½	25	25½	— ⅛
Amal Leath p 3	1	46	46	46	....
Amerada Pet 3	2	104½	110	110	— 1
AmAgCChCl 1.20a	5	31¼	30⅝	30⅝	+ ⅛
Am Airlines 1e	8	60⅜	59½	60	+ 1½
Am Bk Note .80g	10	26¾	26	26¼	— ⅛
Am Bosch ⅛g	5	16⅜	16¼	16⅜	— ⅛
Am Br Shoe 1a	1	42	42	42	....
Do p 5½	.30	132¼	132¼	132¼	— ¼
Am Cable & Rad	33	11⅛	10⅞	11⅛	+ ⅛
Am Can 3	2	96	95¾	96	+ ⅛
Do p 7	1	188½	188½	188½	+ ¼
Am Car & Fdy 3g	13	23¼	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Do p 7	1	112	113	112	— ⅛
Am Ch & Cable 3	3	29	29	29	....
Do p 5	.30	116	116	116	— ⅛
Am Chicle 4a	.40	131½	131½	131½	— ⅛
AmCoiortype .40g	1	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	+ ⅛
Am Distill	2	36	35¾	36	+ ⅛
Am Encaus Tiling	2	8⅝	8½	8⅝	....
Am Europ'an ⅛g	1	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Am Export L 2	7	36¼	36	36	— 1⅛
Am & For Pow	9	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Do p 7	1	100	100	100	....
Do 7 p 5¼k	10	27¼	26½	105½	— ⅛
Do 7 p	1	105½	106½	105½	+ ⅛
Am Hide & Leath	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
AmHomePr 3.40a	4	76½	77	77	+ 1¼
Am Ice	4	8	7¾	7¾	....
Do p 4½	1	91	91	91	— 1
Am Interna .20g	2	9⅝	9½	9½	— ⅛
Am Locom .70g	41	31¼	30¾	31¼	+ ⅛
Lo p 7	1	113¾	113½	113½	— ⅛
Am M&Fd .80	40	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
Am M & Mt 1a	2	12⅜	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Am Metal 1a	5	26⅜	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Am News 2.10	.10	46¼	46¼	46¼	+ ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	60	7	6⅞	7	....
Do 6 p	8	75¼	74	75¼	+ ⅛
Do 7 p	7	66	66½	68	+ 1½
Am Rada&Stl .40	25	13⅜	13¼	13⅜	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill .80	18	20¾	20	20¾	+ ⅛
Do p 4½	.80	89	88¾	89	+ 1
Am Saf Raz ⅜g	1	20	20	20	....
Am Seat 1.20	2	21½	21¼	21½	....
AmSmelt&R 2a	16	47¼	46¾	47¼	+ ⅛
Do p 7	.20	167½	167½	167½	+ ⅛
Am Sti Fdrs 2	16	31	30¾	31	+ ⅛
Am Stores 1	1	20	20	20	....
Am Stove 1.20	1	24	24	24	....
Am Sugar Ref 3	1	46	46	46	— ⅛
Am Tel&Tel 9	15	178⅛	177¼	177¾	— ⅛
Am Tob B 3a	4	77	76½	77	+ ⅛
Do p 6	.30	154½	154	154½	+ ⅛
AmTypeFdrs	4	16⅛	16	16⅛	+ ⅛
Am Viscose 3	4	48	47¼	48	+ ⅛
Am Wat Wks	29	15⅜	14⅞	15¼	+ ⅛
Am Woolen	36	22¼	22	22¼	+ ⅛
Do p 4k	1	120	120	120	....
AmZincL&S .10g	5	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
AnacondaCop 2½	50	32¾	32	32⅜	+ ⅛
AnsonW&C 1.3.20	5	50¾	49¾	50¾	+ ⅛
AnchorHGl .30g	3	31¾	31¼	31¾	— ⅛
AndersonC .40g	2	40¼	40¼	40¼	+ ⅛
Andes Cop 1	1	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
A P W Prod	1	6	6	6	+ ⅛
Arch-D-M 2	3	68	67	68	+ 1½
Arm & Co	.10	8	8⅜	8	+ ⅛
Do pr p 6k	1	111	111	111	....
Armst Cork ¾g	5	42¾	41¾	42⅜	— ⅜
ArtlocmCorp .40	3	11¾	11¼	11¾	+ ⅛
AsbCoNJ .85g	1	26⅜	26¼	26⅜	— ⅛
Do 1 p 6	.10	125	125	125	+ ⅛
Atch T&S F 6	25	92½	90⅝	92½	+ 1⅞
Do 5	3	105⅝	105	105⅝	+ ⅛
Atl Coa L 2¾g	5	67	66¼	67	+ ⅛
Atl G&W In 3a	1	34½	34½	34½	....
Atl Refg 1½	15	30⅜	30¼	30⅜	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp ½	9	17	16¾	16⅞	....
Atlas Pwdr 1⅛g	.10	69¼	69¼	69¼	....
Do p 5	.80	118½	117¼	118¼	— 1½
Autocar	5	19	18	19	+ ⅛
Avia Corp .10g	56	7⅞	7⅛	7⅜	+ ⅛
Bald Loco ct ⅜g	19	26¼	25⅞	26¼	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	90	21¼	20¾	21¼	+ ⅛
Do p	26	33¼	32¾	33¼	+ ⅛
Bang&Aro 7⅛k	.10	73½	73½	73½	— ⅛
Barber Asph ⅜g	2	34½	34½	34½	— ⅛
Barker Bros ½g	1	26¼	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
BarnsdalOil .80	13	19¾	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks 4	9	104	104	104	....
Bayuk Cig 1½	1	37¼	37¼	37¼	— ⅛
Beech Aire 1e	11	12½	12	12½	+ ⅛
Bell Aire 1g	23	20¾	19¾	20¼	+ ⅛
Bell & How ⅜g	1	18½	18½	18½	....
Bendix Avia 2	8	48¼	48⅛	48⅜	+ ⅛
BenIndLn 1.20a	3	24¼	24	24½	+ ⅛
Best Foods 1	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	+ ⅛
Beth Stl 6	22	78¾	77¾	78½	+ ⅛
Do p 7	1	141½	141½	141½	— 1½
Bigelow-San 2	1	54	54	54	....
Black & D 1.60	8	27½	26¾	27	— 1
Blaw-Knox .60	5	14¼	14¼	14¼	....
Boeing Air 1g	23	23⅜	22½	23	+ ⅛
Bohn Al&B 3	5	56½	56	56	— 2
Bon Ami B 2½	10	58½	58½	58½	....
Bond Stra	1	25½	25½	25½	— ⅛
BordenCo .80g	24	38½	38	38½	+ ⅛
Borg-War 1.60	6	40½	39¾	40½	+ ⅝
Boston & Maine	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	....
BowerRilBear 1g	1	44½	44½	44½	— ⅛
Brandt Airw .60	2	22	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
BridgeptBrs .30g	1	12	12	12	....
Briggs Mfg 2	4	40½	39¾	40½	+ ⅛
Briggs & Strat 2	1	41½	41½	41½	....
Bristol-Meyers .70	1	51¼	51¼	51¼	— ⅛
Bklyn UnGas ⅜g	1	27	27	27	+ ⅛
Brown Shoe 2	1	55	55	55	— 1½
Brunswk-Balke 1	5	24½	24¼	24¼	....
Bucyrus-Erie .30g	3	15	15	15	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg ¼g	23	14½	14	14½	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel .30g	12	15¼	15¼	15¼	....
Buff Forge 1.80	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Bullard Co 1a	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Burling Mills ¼g	13	23⅜	23	23⅜	+ ⅛
BurrAdMch .30g	29	15⅜	15	15⅜	+ ⅛
Bush Term .30g	5	9⅞	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Butler Bros .60	4	17¾	17½	17¾	....
ButteCpAZ2½ 1⅛e	6	3¾	3¾	3¾	....
Byers AM Co ¼g	2	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ⅛
Do p 7	.20	95	95	95	+ 1¼
Byron Jackso 1a	1	25	25	25	....
Calif Packing 1½	7	31	30½	31	+ ⅜
Do p 2½	.10	54½	54½	54½	....
Callahan Z-L 1e	12	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
Calumt&Hec .20g	3	6¾	6¾	6¾	....
CampbWyant ⅜g	2	21¼	21¼	21¼	+ ⅛
CanAGECl 1.20a	5	32¾	31¾	31¾	— ⅛
Can Dry Ale 1	15	32¾	31¾	32¼	+ ⅛
Can Pac 11.50e	1	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Canad Pac ½g	83	15¼	15¼	15½	+ ⅛
Cannon Mills ⅝b	2	52½	52	52½	....
Cap Adm p 3	.50	53¾	53¼	53¾	— ⅛
CarpenterSt ⅛k	1	35	35	35	....
Carrier Corp	4	24¼	24⅜	24⅜	+ ⅛
Carriers&G .20a	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	....
Case JI Co .80g	5	37⅞	37½	37⅞	+ ⅛
CaterpilTrac 1⅜e	16	61½	60	61½	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp 2	4	45½	45	45½	+ ⅛
Do p 4½	1	105¾	105½	105¾	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp ½	11	15¾	15¼	15¾	+ ⅛
Do p 1	.30	20¾	20¼	20¾	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre 1½	7	22¼	21¾	22	....
Cent Foundry	1	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	....
CentViolitaSug 1g	3	30	29½	29½	— ⅛
Centy Rib M .60	1	16	16	16	....
Cerro de Pas 3	8	34	33¾	34	+ ⅛
Certain-teed Prod	47	10

LAMB SUBSIDIES HIKED, SHIFTED TO PRODUCERS

Increased Supplies of Meat Sought

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Anderson today announced a subsidy program to encourage sheep raisers and lamb feeders to increase their production of meat animals. Subsidy rates will range from $1 to $3.15 per hundred pounds.

Secretary Anderson

At the same time, the Reconstruction Finance corporation announced that the subsidy of 95 cents per 100 pounds now paid to slaughterers for all sheep and lambs killed in authorized plants will be withdrawn when the direct payments begin Aug. 5.

Consumers Price Not Affected

The new program is designed to increase producers' returns on lambs and sheep without raising consumer meat prices of lamb and mutton. Producers have complained that present prices do not cover their costs.

Subsidy payments will be made by the department's Commodity Credit corporation on sheep and lambs marketed to authorized slaughterers on and after Aug. 5 thru June 30, 1946. The direct payment program was approved recently by congress.

The rates will be $1.50 to $2.50 per hundred pounds for lambs weighing 65 to 90 pounds, $2.15 to $3.15 for lambs of more than 90 pounds, and $1 for sheep and all other lambs.

Heavier Weights Sought

The variation of payments is designed to increase the financial returns from heavier lambs and to make feeding more attractive, said Anderson. The highest payments are to be made on lambs weighing over 90 pounds during the period when fed lambs are usually marketed.

Removal of the slaughterer subsidy is expected to result in a corresponding reduction in prices paid by packers, but officials said the new subsidy to sheep and lamb producers would cover such a price decline and give them a larger return.

Anderson said sheep raisers and lamb feeders have been subject to increasing costs and decreasing profits in recent months. As a result, breeding ewes and relatively light lambs have been sold for slaughter. Stock sheep have decreased to about 41 million head from 50 million in 1942.

MARKET DROPS AGAIN

The government program to pay larger lamb and sheep subsidies direct to producers and removal of the present subsidy, paid to packers, brought another decline in market prices thruout the country.

Prices declined 25 cents more at the Chicago stock yards, bringing total losses this week to 75 cents in old sheep and $1.15 in lambs. Declines since Monday at some of the outside markets ran to $2.10.

Stock yards sources said that the new plan was considered a trial balloon and that eventually the department of agriculture would back plans to shift subsidy payments on hogs and cattle from packers to farmers if the sheep plan brings the desired results.

Chicago buyers gave a top of $15.25 for best native spring lambs, lowest since December. Old ewes fell to $7.75 from $8.50 early in the week.

The cattle market was active and prices were stronger with the top at the $18 ceiling. Heifers sold up to $17 in load lots, and a few head reached $17.50.

Hogs again held firm at ceiling levels.

TREASURY BONDS

[Quotations by C. F. Childs & Co.]

	Bid	Net chge.
2½s, Sep. 15, 1947-1945	100.9	....
2½s, Dec. 15, 1945	100.24	....
3¼s, Mar. 15, 1956-1946	102.1	....
3s, Jun. 15, 1948-1946	102.6	....
3½s, Jun. 15, 1949-1946	102.8	....
4¼s, Oct. 15, 1952-1947	108.4	....
2s, Dec. 15, 1947	103.13	....
2s, Mar. 15, 1950-1948	102.3	+1/32
2s, Sep. 15, 1951-1949	102.22	+1/32
2s, Dec. 15, 1951-1949	102.28	+2/32
3¼s, Dec. 15, 1952-1949	109.20	....
3½s, Mar. 15, 1953-1949	106.30	+3/32
2s, Mar. 15, 1952-1950	102.25	+7/64
2s, Sep. 15, 1952-1950	102.25	+7/64
2½s, Sep. 15, 1952-1950	107.24	+1/32
1½s, Dec. 15, 1950	101.3	+3/32
2¼s, Jun. 15, 1954-1951	109.24	+1/32
2s, Sep. 15, 1953-1951	102.23	+5/32
2s, Sep. 15, 1955-1951	111.14	....
2½s, Dec. 15, 1953-1951	107.12	+3/32
2s, Dec. 15, 1955-1951	102.23	+3/32
2½s, Mar. 15, 1954-1952	106.19	+2/32
2s, Jun. 15, 1954-1952	102.22	+4/32
2¼s, Jun. 15, 1955-1952	104.4	+3/32
2s, Dec. 15, 1954-1953	102.22	+4/32
2s, Jun. 15, 1955-1953	102.26	+4/32
2½s, Jun. 15, 1956-1954	108.22	+1/32
2½s, Mar. 15, 1960-1955	113.12	+1/32
2½s, Mar. 15, 1958-1956	107.5	+4/32
2¼s, Sep. 15, 1959-1956	103.25	+4/32
2¼s, Sep. 15, 1959-1956	113.2	+1/32
2¼s, Jun. 15, 1963-1958	113.15	+1/32
2½s, Jun. 15, 1962-1959	100.31	+6/32
2¾s, Dec. 15, 1965-1960	114.23	+1/32
2½s, Jun. 15, 1967-1962	102.30	+2/32
2½s, Dec. 15, 1965-1963	102.7	+3/32
2½s, Jun. 15, 1969-1964	101.30	+3/32
2½s, Dec. 15, 1969-1964	101.26	+4/32
2½s, Mar. 15, 1970-1965	101.17	+3/32
2½s, Mar. 15, 1971-1966	101.14	+1/32
2½s, Jun. 15, 1972-1967	101.5	+4/32
2½s, Sep. 15, 1972-1967	104.13	+3/32

TRACTION ISSUES

[Quotations by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid	Asked
Calumet & So Chgo cfts 5s 1927	84	87
Chgo City & Conn cfts 5s 1927	17½	18¼
Chgo City Rwy 1st cfts 5s 1927	84	86
Chicago Rwy 1st cfts 5s 1927	84	86
Do "A" cfts 5s 1927	31	32
Do "B" cfts 5s 1927	2½	3
Do Pur Mon cfts 5s 1927	17½	18½
Chgo R Tr 1st & ref cfts 6½s '44	17	18
Do 1st & ref cfts 6s 1953	17	18
Met W Side El 1st cfts 4s 1938	23	24
Do ext cfts 4s 1938	23	24
Northw El Rwy 1st cfts 5s 1941	29	30
Union El [Lp] 1st cfts 5s 1945	29	30
Chgo Aurora & Elgin 6s 1951	25	27
Chicago No Shore & Mlw 5s 1936	45	47
Do 5½s 1956	35	37
Do 6s 1955	35	37
Chicago & West Towns 5s 1947	80	83

Federal Tax Revenues Up 3.67 Billions

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—Federal internal revenue collections from all sources in the year ended June 30 were $43,793,339,387, or $3,674,519,579 more than a year earlier, a preliminary statement of the internal revenue bureau said today.

A breakdown of the sources for 1945 and 1944, respectively include:

Corporation, $4,950,282,087 and $5,248,847,309; individual, $18,989,315,112 and $18,257,180,877; excess profits, $10,966,816,070 and $9,335,829,079; total employment taxes, $1,779,245,166 and $1,737,863,385; total other sources, $7,107,680,950 and $5,539,099,155.

Illinois Collections Gain

Collections from all sources by states for the 1945 and 1944 fiscal years, respectively, included:

Illinois, $3,742,113,070 and $3,202,741,541, including corporation $452,502,572 and $448,343,498; individual, $1,533,765,218 and $1,376,202,145; excess profits, $1,012,678,753 and $843,946,344.

Indiana, $928,090,898 and $807,106,292, including corporation $75,989,496 and $75,669,192; individual, $351,238,723 and $331,979,446; excess profits, $218,843,514 and $220,359,712.

Iowa, $318,600,172 and $298,783,016, including corporation, $29,675,424 and $27,386,048; individual $188,726,300 and $184,744,585; excess profits, $61,175,557 and $48,994,242.

Michigan Total Higher

Michigan, $2,560,313,253 and $2,352,203,369, including corporation, $314,256,541 and $340,225,351; individual, $1,148,145,469 and $1,187,741,507; excess profits, $789,206,077 and $577,720,893.

Wisconsin, $911,154,739 and $816,515,687, including corporation, $74,571,684 and $73,796,582; individual, $326,733,387 and $290,428,963; excess profits, $356, 071,134 and $315,099,781.

485 JUNE STRIKES COST 0.23 PCT. OF WORKING HOURS

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS]

The bureau of labor statistics in Washington, D. C., yesterday reported 485 strikes and lockouts beginning in June involved 292,000 employes. The stoppages caused 1,725,000 man days of idleness in the month, or 0.23 per cent of available working time. The 425 strikes in May involved 310,000 employes.

The number idle in strikes thru the country dropped to 35,000, a low since early June, but 1,200 were out in a new AFL jurisdictional dispute which halted a Monsanto chemical company plant's operation at East St. Louis, Ill. About 1,500 Maine and Massachusetts shipbuilding welders and aircraft employes also struck.

In Detroit, strikers at the United States Rubber company voted to return to their jobs after company officials had estimated approximately 65 per cent of the plant's 6,000 workers had voluntarily returned to work. The strike started two weeks ago after dismissal of 12 workers.

JUNE DIVIDEND PAYMENTS RISE, EXTEND TREND

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—Publicly reported dividend payments in June were $492,900,000, extending the moderate upward trend begun early in 1943, the commerce department reported today.

The department said this 7 per cent increase from the $460,700,000 reported in June, 1944, overstated the real gain because of shifting of payment dates to June by some companies.

Northern Pacific Railway to Open Bozeman Tunnel

St. Paul, Minn., July 27 [Special]—The Northern Pacific railway tomorrow will begin operating trains thru its 3,000 foot Bozeman mountain tunnel on its main transcontinental line in central Montana. The tunnel was completed recently at a cost of approximately $1,350,000.

Investors' Guide

Saturday, July 28, 1945

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

CHAMPION PAPER

Please tell me from what sources Champion Paper and Fibre company obtains its wood supplies. What is the common stock earnings record? —S. B.

The company's Canton, N. C., mill, which manufactures sulphate, sulphite, and soda pulp from a variety of woods, obtains its wood supplies from the Carolinas, eastern Tennessee, and northern Georgia. The Houston, Tex., mill draws its pine and hardwood from the east Texas forest belt.

Altho Champion's own timber lands would supply its needs for not more than one year, in the company's opinion the resources within economical shipping distance of these mills are adequate "for all its foreseeable future requirements."

The company is one of the largest producers of white paper and book paper, coated and uncoated. The products are used for many kinds of printing and lithographing. About 11 per cent of sales is made to American Can company, which manufactures paper milk containers. Champion also makes paper board of various kinds.

Giving effect to recent refinancing of higher rate issues, the company has outstanding 13 million dollars debenture 3s, 1965, and 100,000 $4.50 cumulative preferred shares. On 546,000 or more common shares, earnings in fiscal years ended in April, after renegotiation adjustments, were: 1945, $2.07; 1944, $2.64; 1943, $3.54; 1942, $4.68. In the six years ended with 1940 the average profit was $1.86. Common dividends, paid each year since 1916, totaled $1 in the calendar year 1944.

WHEAT FUTURES ADVANCE; RAIL SHIPMENTS CUT

Oats Dip on Largest Receipts of Year

Rye Hearing Set

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Anderson announced today that a public hearing will be held in Chicago Aug. 15 to determine whether smaller trade limits should be established on speculative transactions on rye. The action was taken in connection with charges of excessive speculation in rye futures against several members of the Chicago Board of Trade.

Wheat futures prices rose ⅛ to 1⅝ cents a bushel on the Chicago Board of Trade yesterday, despite profit taking. Influencing the market were an embargo against shipments to Kansas City except on permits, the sale of 3½ million bushels to Mexico, and announcement that Commodity Credit corporation bids at Nebraska county points were equal to $1.68 a bushel in storage in Chicago for No. 1 hard winter wheat.

Rye gained ⅛ to ⅝, corn was unchanged to ⅛ higher, and barley ⅛ to ⅝ higher. Oats, influenced by the largest receipts of the season, declined ¼ to ⅝.

Mills Buy Aggressively

Mills bought wheat futures aggressively in early trading, and reports from the southwest confirmed large sales of flour in expectation of a lower government subsidy next month.

The embargo, ordered by the Association of American Railroads, was effective at noon Thursday. Officials of the board of trade in Kansas City said all wheat shipments into the city would be shut off until the order was clarified. It came without notice, said the board, and made no provision for issuance of permits.

Chicago brokers said they believed the CCC bids in Nebraska were to build stocks for export and to relieve congestion, because of the Kansas City embargo.

Wheat Yield Little Changed

Altho yields of winter wheat were above early expectations, dry weather had caused so much deterioration in spring wheat in parts of North Dakota and Montana that brokers predicted private estimates of the yield next week will show little change from a month ago.

Trading in rye had decreased so far that the market was influenced easily by relatively small orders. A ship with 149,000 bushels of Canadian rye arrived Thursday, presumably for delivery on July contracts.

A broader demand developed for cash oats. A large part of the receipts graded No. 2 or better, with an average test weight of more than 36 pounds per bushel and low moisture content. Professional traders and northwestern cash interests sold oats futures.

COMMODITIES

COTTON FUTURES

[Cents per pound]

New York Cotton Exchange

	Open	High	Low	Close	Prev. close
October	22.70	22.83	22.70	22.81	22.70
December	22.71	22.83	22.71	22.82	22.70
March	22.72	22.81	22.72	22.78	22.71
May	22.71	22.80	22.71	22.77	22.70

New Orleans Cotton Exchange

October	22.69	22.80	22.69	22.80	22.68
December	22.74	22.85	22.74	22.83	22.74
March	22.75	22.82	22.75	22.82	22.74
May	22.73	22.81	22.73	22.77	22.72

Chicago Board of Trade

December	22.74	22.82	22.74	22.82	22.74

The average price of 15/16 inch middling cotton at 10 designated southern spot markets yesterday was 22.52. Cash cotton at New York closed at 23.27 nominal.

CHICAGO FUTURES

EGGS—Refrigerator extras: October closed at 45.20c a dozen on the Chicago Mercantile exchange, unchanged; sales, 32 cars; November, 45.40c, off ¼0c; sales, 65 cars.

CHICAGO CASH MARKETS

EGGS—Firm. Receipts, 15,745 cases. Receivers' prices, extras, 40.2@42.8c; current receipts, 35.6c.

BUTTER—Firm at ceiling prices. Receipts, 951,252 lbs; grade AA or 93 score, 41½c; 92 score, 41c.

POULTRY—Firm. Receipts, 3 cars and 14 trucks. Live hens, 24.1c per lb; fryers, broilers, and springs, 28.7c; roosters, 20.1c; ducks, 25c; geese, 25.1c; turkeys, hens and toms, 32.4@34.4c.

POTATOES—Weak. Receipts, 124 cars; on team track, 199 cars. Carlots [per 100 lbs]: Missouri, $2.50@2.90; street sales, California, $4.00@4.17; Idaho, $4.00@4.08.

NEW YORK FUTURES

WOOL TOPS—Closed .05c higher to 0.bc lower. October, $1.31; December, $1.28; March, 1946, $1.25; July, $1.22; October, $1.195 per lb; sales 115,000 lbs.

COMMODITY INDEX

The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities yesterday was 108.88; Thuraday, 108.99; week ago, 108.81; month ago, 109.45; year ago, 107.03 (1926 average equals 100]. The Dow-Jones commodity futures index closed at 100.36, increase 0.22.

CHICAGO GRAIN PRICES

Wheat

	High	Low	Close	Prev. Close
Sept.	1.65⅛	1.64	1.65	1.63⅜
Dec.	1.64⅜	1.64⅛	1.64⅜	1.63⅜
May	1.64⅛	1.63⅜	1.64	1.63⅛
July	1.59⅝	1.58⅛	1.59	1.58⅛

Corn

Sept.	.....	.....	*1.18⅛	1.18⅛
Dec.	1.18⅛	1.18½	*1.18½	1.18⅛
May	1.18⅛	1.18⅛	*1.18½	1.18⅜

Oats

Sept.	.63½	.62½	.62⅝	.63⅛
Dec.	.63⅜	.62⅜	.63½	.63⅜
May	.64⅛	.63⅛	.63⅜	.63⅜
July	.62⅛	.61	.61½	.62⅛

Rye

Sept.	1.44⅞	1.43¾	1.44¾	1.43⅛
Dec.	1.39½	1.38	1.39⅛	1.38⅛
May	1.35¾	1.34⅝	1.35⅛	1.34⅝
July	1.31	1.30⅛	1.30⅛	1.30⅜

Soybeans

Sept.	1.12½	1.12	1.12¾	1.12¼
Dec.	1.12½	1.12¼	1.12½	1.12¼
May	1.13	1.12¾	1.13	1.12⅝

*Ceiling.

INVESTING COMPANIES

[Quotations by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid	Ask
Affiliated Fund, Inc.	4.69	5.13
Amer Business Shares	4.18	4.57
Axe Houghton Fund	16.05	17.26
Boston Fund, Inc.	19.91	21.41
Century Shares Trust	31.40	33.76
Chemical Fund	10.41	11.26
Dividend Shares, Inc.	1.42	1.56
Fidelity Fund, Inc.	23.75	25.58
Fundamental Investors, Inc.	27.13	29.73
Group Secur, Bond Shares	9.38	10.28
Do Steel	4.94	5.44
Incorporated Investors	26.58	28.58
Keystone Custodian Fund B 3	19.39	21.30
Do B 4	11.95	13.12
Manhattan Bond Fund	9.87	10.85
Massachusetts Inv Trust	24.98	26.86
Do 2d fund	12.60	13.55
Selected American Shares	11.51	12.55
Union Bond Fund B	22.00	24.05
Do C	9.42	10.30

CASH GRAIN PRICES

Estimated receipts of cash grain at Chicago Friday: Wheat, 161 cars; corn, 113; oats, 115; rye, 3; barley, 20; soybeans, 3. Range of cash grain prices per bushel in leading markets:

WHEAT

No.	Chicago	Kansas City	St. Louis
1 red.	1.69	.....	1.69¼@69½
2 red.	1.68 @68¼	1.58¾@62	1.69¼@70
3 red.	1.67¾	1.57¼@58¾	1.68¼@69
1 hd.	1.66½@67	1.58¼@72½	.....
2 hd.	1.66½	1.57¼@69	1.67
3 mix.	1.65¼@66	.....	1.64¾

	Duluth	Winnipeg	Minneapolis
1 d.n.	1.71 @72	.....	1.71 @72

CORN

	Chicago	Peoria	St. Louis
1 yel.	1.18 @19⅜	1.15½	.....
2 yel.	.....	1.15	.....
3 yel.	1.18⅛	.....	.....
5 yel.	1.17⅞	.....	.....
5 grd.	1.14	.....	.....

OATS

	Chicago	Kansas City	Minneapolis
1 wh.	65¾@68	.....	.....
2 wh.	67½	64 @68	60⅜@62⅜
1 red.	67 @68½	64 @68	.....

RYE AND FLAX

	Rye	Flax
Minneapolis	1.49⅛@53⅛	3.10
Duluth	1.43⅛@46⅞	3.10

MARKET AVERAGES

[Friday, July 27, 1945.]

NEW YORK STOCKS

TRIBUNE AVERAGES

	25 indust.	25 rails.	50 stks.
High	187.91	43.80	115.85
Low	187.10	42.88	114.99
Close	187.72	43.70	115.71
Net change	—0.23	+0.61	+0.19

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVERAGES

	30 ind.	15 rails	15 util.	60 stks.
Friday	83.4	40.3	45.6	63.8
1945 high	88.3	45.9	47.2	68.2
1945 low	78.6	32.9	39.2	57.8

Trading figures on Friday: Advances, 401; declines, 286; unchanged, 183. Total issues traded, 870. New 1945 highs, 8; lows, 24.

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

	30 ind.	20 rails	15 util.	65 stks.
Opening	160.32	55.65	32.02	61.06
High	161.34	56.50	32.42	61.65
Low	159.95	55.43	31.94	60.89
Close	160.03	56.35	32.30	61.48
Net chge.	+0.01	+0.64	+0.08	+0.32

Transactions in stocks used in Dow-Jones averages: Industrials, 64,000; railroads, 77,140; utilities, 54,100. Total, 195,340.

NEW YORK BONDS

[Compiled by the Associated Press]

	20 rails	10 ind.	10 util.	10 for.
Net change	+0.1	—0.1	—0.1	
Friday	99.9	103.7	107.4	72.7
1945 high	101.6	105.5	108.0	74.0
1945 low	96.2	103.6	106.9	68.1

Ten low yield bonds: Friday, 117.6; 1945 high, 118.7; 1945 low, 116.3.

LONDON STOCKS

[London Financial Times]

	Close	Net chg.
Industrials	140.6	—0.7
Railroads	63.7	—0.5

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK

[Prices in dollars per 100 lbs]

Hogs—Receipts, 8,500; shipments, 200.
Bulk of sales ..... $14.25@14.75
Month ago ..... 14.55@14.75
Year ago ..... 13.00@14.50
Top yesterday, $14.75; average, $14.50.

Cattle—Receipts, 2,000; shipments, 1,000.
Bulk of sales ..... $15.50@18.00
Month ago ..... 15.25@18.00
Year ago ..... 13.50@15.50
Top yesterday, $18.00; steer yesterday, $16.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 3,500; shipments, 500.
Bulk of sales ..... $14.25@15.25
Month ago ..... 15.00@16.35
Year ago ..... 14.25@14.85
Top yesterday, $15.25; average, $14.60.

Receipts include 4,700 hogs, 1,000 cattle, and 3,000 sheep direct to packers.

OTHER GRAIN MARKETS

September Wheat

	Open	High	Low	Close	Prev. close
K C	1.56¾	1.57⅛	1.56⅝	1.56⅝	1.56¼
Mpls	1.62¼	1.63	1.62¼	1.63	1.62¼

December Wheat

K C	1.56½	1.57⅜	1.56½	1.57	1.56½

May hWeat

K C	1.56⅝	1.57¼	1.56⅜	1.56⅜	1.56¼

September Corn

K C	.....	.....	.....	1.15¼	1.15¼

September Oats

Mpls	.59½	.59⅝	.58⅞	.58⅞	.59¼

September Rye

Mpls	1.37⅞	1.39¾	1.38⅞	1.39⅛	.138⅝
Wpg	1.49½	1.51⅞	1.49½	1.51⅝	1.49⅞

BOARD OF TRADE SALES

[On July 26, 1945, in thousands of bu.]

	Sept.	Dec.	May	*Total
Wheat	6,198	3,674	2,254	12,189
Corn	.....	90	280	370
Oats	1,496	1,275	1,448	4,329
Rye	4,823	3,903	1,796	10,622
Barley	42	5	15	62
Grand total				27,572

*Includes 63,000 bu July, 1946, wheat; 120,000 bu oats, and 100,000 bu rye.

Open Grain Trades

	Sept.	Dec.	May	*Total
Wheat	17,137	15,230	12,014	45,561
Corn	5,787	8,223	2,443	24,333
Oats	10,599	11,154	9,282	32,042
Rye	10,752	12,960	6,665	30,787
Barley	694	653	133	1,625
Grand total				134,348

*Includes 353,000 bu July wheat, 7,875,000 bu corn, 512,000 bu oats, 362,000 bu rye, 145,000 bu barley, 353,000 bu July, 1946, wheat; 215,000 bu oats, and 48,000 bu rye.

BENTON HARBOR FRUIT PRICES

BENTON HARBOR, Mich., July 27 [Special]—Fruit market prices: Tomatoes, 12 quarts, No. 1, $3.50; No. 2, $2; peaches, bushels, $2 to $2.25; dewberries, 16 quarts, $4.32; raspberries, 24 pints, red, $5.04; black, $4.68; blueberries, 16 quarts, $7 to $7.50; 16 pints, $5; yellow transparent apples, bushels, $3.45; green beans, 12 quarts, 75 cents to $1; currants, 16 quarts, $4 to $4.25; cucumbers, 12 quarts, slicers, $1.50.

Green Vetoes Bills to Tax Strip Mines

BY GEORGE TAGGE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Springfield, Ill., July 27—Gov. Green today vetoed measures to tax coal from strip mines 4 cents a ton, the revenue to be used to level the spoil piles that dot Illinois landscape.

Not only was the strip mine tax contrary to his policy against additional taxes, Green said, but it would be discriminatory. The bills were sponsored by shaft mine operators and both coal miners' unions, because less labor is involved in strip mining. A 1943 law requiring strip mine operators to level and restore mine spoil ridges is not being enforced because of a court injunction.

Urges Further Study

"The bills single out strip mine operators from the general class of those who mine coal or who extract other minerals from the earth," the veto mesage said. "Importance of this legislation is such that it would seem advisable for the general assembly to explore the question of whether those engaged in related lines of industry should be similarly taxed, if any tax is to be imposed at all."

Last year state strip mines produced about 16 million tons of coal, against a total Illinois output of 75 million tons.

Frank F. Kolbe, president of the Illinois Coal Strippers' association, and head of the United Electric Coal companies, said the governor is to be congratulated for his veto.

Will Improve Land

"We are going ahead anyway to improve the land that has been strip mined," Kolbe said. "My company intends to cut spoil piles down into smaller ridges and to plant orchards and clover for pasture. We have an experimental orchard in southern Illinois now. Free enterprise will work out this problem better without government dictating some plan that may be economically unsound."

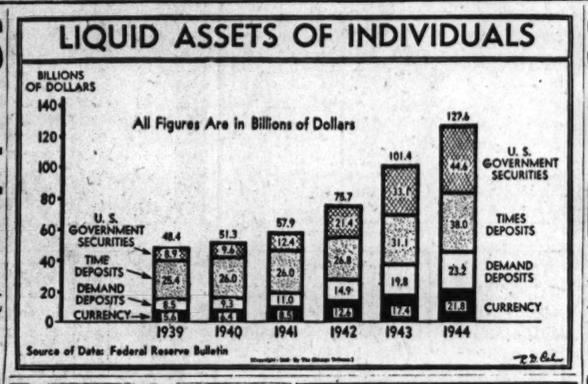
J. F. Maloney, vice president of another firm member of the association, said that for 10 years strip miners have been engaged in forestation of abandoned strip mines. This not only adds beauty but builds up a needed lumber reserve, he said.

REPORT 4 ROADS FIGHT SANTA FE RUN TO ST. LOUIS

St. Louis, July 27 (AP)—Four major railroads with headquarters in St. Louis decided at a joint meeting to oppose the plan of the Santa Fe railroad to acquire a St. Louis connection, it was reported today.

Executives of the Missouri Pacific, the Missouri-Kansas-Texas, the Frisco, and the St. Louis-Southwestern Lines will ask the interstate commerce commission to deny the Santa Fe's application for permission to enter St. Louis, the report said. The application was approved by Santa Fe directors in Chicago yesterday.

L. W. Baldwin, chief executive officer of the Missouri Pacific, was elected chairman of a committee representing the opposing roads.



STUDEBAKER CHICAGO PLANE ENGINE PLANT IS DECLARED SURPLUS

The big Studebaker aviation engine plant at 5555 Archer av. has been declared surplus by the government, Walter Joyce of the Reconstruction Finance corporation office of surplus property, said yesterday in Washington, D. C. The declaration paves the way for its sale or other use.

RFC officials in Chicago said they had not been notified and would make no move until then.

Joyce, at a surplus property hearing before the senate small business committee, said the 4,000 machine tools in the Studebaker plant, which was closed in June, will be placed on sale within a month. The tools will be sold "as is" on the floor of the plant to avoid expense of crating and storing. The plant comprises four buildings on 50 acres and cost about 20 million dollars.

France to Get First Engine in Lend-Lease

Lima, O., July 27 [Special]—The first of 180 locomotives being built under lend-lease by the Lima Locomotive Works, Inc., for the French government was completed today and will be presented to the French supply mission here Monday.

D. S. Ellis, company vice president in charge of manufacture, said the locomotives are being built with lend-lease funds under authority of the federal economic administration. He said the cost will total "several million dollars." The last of the 180 locomotives is scheduled to be completed by Feb. 1.

700 Will Be Produced

The locomotive completed today is the first to be built for France in this country since the war started. Seven hundred in all are to be built. The Baldwin Locomotive Works and the American Locomotive Works will build the other 520.

The war production board last May 26 authorized the manufacture of the locomotives and 10,000 freight cars for France.

High army officials from Washington, D. C., Cleveland, O., Cincinnati, O., and Detroit, Mich., along with bankers and industrialists, have been invited to attend the presentation ceremonies. Ellis will present the locomotive after it has been christened with a bottle of champagne by Mrs. L. A. Larsen, wife of the senior vice president of the company. It will be named the Liberation.

Can Go 65 Miles an Hour

The locomotive has eight drive wheels measuring 65 inches in diameter. The engine weighs 250,000 pounds and the tender 160,000 pounds. Its speed will reach 65 miles an hour.

In Washington the FEA said the French are getting the locomotives on a lend-lease credit arrangement under which they will pay in full for them—20 per cent cash on delivery and the remainder in 28 annual installments. The unpaid balance will draw 2¾ per cent interest.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED

Stock, rate, period—	Payable	Stock of record
Acme Wire, 25c	Aug 25	Jul 31
American Home Prod, 20c m	Sep 1	Aug 14
American Metal, 25c	Sep 1	Aug 10
American Sti Foundries, 50c	Sep 15	Aug 31
Autocar 5% p A, 25c q	Sep 1	Aug 15
Bower Roller Bearing, 50c	Sep 20	Sep 11
Brock Silk Mills, 10c int	Sep 15	Aug 15
Do, 25c	Sep 15	Aug 15
Bunk Hill & Sull Min, 12½c q	Sep 1	Aug 6
Cambell, Wyant-Cannon, 25c	Sep 12	Aug 29
Con Gas E L & P Balt, 90c q	Oct 1	Sep 15
Engrs Pub Serv $5 p, $1.25 q	Oct 1	Sep 14
Do $5.50 p, $1.37½ q	Oct 1	Sep 14
Do $6 p, $1.50 q	Oct 1	Sep 14
Fairbanks Morse & Co., 25c	Sep 1	Aug 11
Do, 25c extra	Sep 1	Aug 11
Fall River Gas Wrks, 45c q	Aug 1	Jul 27
Fla Rins & Com Dr & Dk, 25c	Sep 1	Aug 21
General Refractories, 20c	Sep 27	Sep 5
Grand Union, 35c	Sep 10	Aug 20
Heyden Chemical, 25c	Sep 1	Aug 17
Hobard Mfg cl A, 37½c	Sep 1	Aug 15
Interstate Dept Strs, 35c	Oct 15	Sep 24
Munsingwear, 50c	Aug 21	Aug 6
National Acme, 50c	Aug 22	Aug 8
National Cylinder Gas, 20c	Sep 10	Aug 10
Do 4½% p, $1.06 q	Sep 1	Aug 10
Norwalk Tire & Rub, 25c	Aug 29	Aug 14
Peoples Gas Lt & Coke, $1	Oct 15	Sep 21
Quaker State Oil, 25c	Sep 15	Aug 31
Robbins & Myers p, 75c arr	Sep 15	Sep 5
Roch' G & E 6% p D, $1.50 q	Sep 1	Aug 15
Standard Oil of Cal, 50c q	Sep 15	Aug 15
U S Playing Card, 50c q	Oct 1	Sep 15
Wagner Electric, 50c q	Sep 20	Aug 31
Williams R C, 30c	Aug 15	Aug 8
Wurlitzer Rudolph, 20c	Sep 1	Aug 20
Youngstown Sht & Tube, 50c q	Sep 15	Aug 18

m—Monthly. q—Quarterly. p—Preferred. Arr—On arrears. Int—Interim.

WHEN ISSUED RAIL SECURITIES

[Quotations by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid	Asked
C M & St P 1st mtg, 4s, 1994	104	105
Do, A, 4½s, 2019	98	99½
Do, B, 4½s, 2044	82¼	84
Do, 5%, pfd	65	66
Do, com	24½	25¼
C R I & P 1st, 4s, 1994	105	106
Do, conv inc 4½s, 2019	93	94½
Do, 5% pfd, $100 par	72	74½
Do, com, no par	38	39½
D R G W 1st mtg, 5-4s, 1993	102	104
Do, gen mtg inc, 4½s, 2018	76	78
Do, 5% conv pfd, $100 par	59	61
Do, com, no par	27	28½
St L S Fr 1st, 4s	99	100
Do, inc, 4½s	85	87
Do, pfd	56	57½
Do, com	22	23
Seaboard Ry Co 1st, 4s	99½	100¾
Do, inc, 4½s	75½	77
Do, pfd	63½	65½
Do, com	31½	32½

U. S. TREASURY STATEMENT

[000 omitted]

	July 25, '45	July 25, '44
TOTAL DEBT	$262,026,500	$209,054,722
INCR. IN DAY	195,515	
Receipts	82,973	128,169
Expenditures	393,434	443,312
Net balance	22,710,457	22,002,187
Working bal. incl.

ALCOHOL FUEL HAILED AS BOON TO U. S. FARMER

It's More Efficient, Says Dr. Hale

BY BEN MARKLAND
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Midland, Mich., July 27—Post-war development of alcohol as an automobile fuel can make every section of the country partially independent of petroleum fuels and at the same time insure prosperity for the American farmer. That was the prospect outlined here today by Dr. William J. Hale, research consultant for a Midland chemical manufacturer and president of the National Agrol company, Washington, D. C.

"Alcohol can be made from corn, wheat, rye, molasses, citrus wastes, potatoes, sunflowers, and many other agricultural products," Dr. Hale said in an interview. "And in every county of every state there is some product of field or forest which may be used for making alcohol."

Declares It More Efficient

Dr. Hale said that Cuba, Brazil, Australia, and New Zealand are utilizing a motor fuel composed of 75 per cent alcohol and 25 per cent gasoline and finding it more efficient than straight gasoline.

He also reported that a Cleveland manufacturer has accepted 500,000 orders for a "vitameter" attachment for auto and truck motors, which will be connected to the carburetor for consumption of a mixture of half alcohol and half water. Production of these meters, to be sold for about $15, will start in September.

Dr. Hale has one of the experimental meters on his car and reports excellent performance.

Eliminates Motor Knock

"This meter is used in conjunction with gasoline," he said. "The car operates on gasoline from the regular tank, but when extra motor power is needed, for example, on steep hills, the alcohol-water mixture is automatically drawn into the carburetor from a two gallon tank mounted beneath the cowl. With this extra fuel, there is no sensation of motor let-up on a steep grade and motor knock is completely eliminated. With average driving on normal terrain, a car will use two gallons of the extra fuel each two weeks."

Dr. Hale said a survey indicated that about three million of these alcohol meters will be installed in American automobiles by the end of 1946, and said that number of meters will burn about 100 million gallons of alcohol annually. This represents as much industrial alcohol as was manufactured annually in the country before the war.

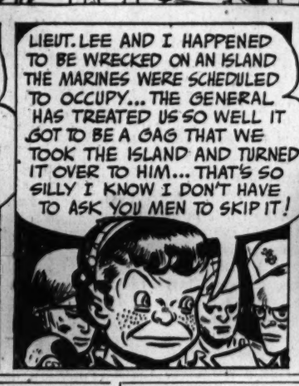
Must Turn to Alcohol

"With petroleum reserves dwindling," he said, "it is natural that much of our basic alcohol for fuel, for plastics, for rubber and other synthetics will have to come from agricultural products. It is true that alcohol derived from petroleum now costs only about 18 cents a gallon as compared with around 43 cents a gallon for alcohol from vegetable matter, but if a sufficient number of alcohol production plants are set up in various parts of the country there will be savings in transportation and pipe line costs."

Dr. Hale said that the cost of installing machinery for alcohol distillation from farm crops is lower than the cost of petroleum distillation plants and that plant maintenance costs also are lower.

Peace Overtures Made by Japan, Rayburn Says

Denison, Tex., July 27 (AP)—Speaker Sam Rayburn returned to Texas today and in an interview said peace overtures have been made by Japan but he saw no likelihood of modifications in the allies' original demand for unconditional surrender. He said he did not know details of the peace feelers. In Washington there was no comment from other official sources on Rayburn's remarks.



WALKIE-TALKIE RADIO SETS FOR ALL SEEN BY FCC

Citizens' Outlook Told by Official

BY LARRY WOLTERS

Some glimpses of the post-war era of walkie-talkie and handie-talkie radios which is expected to be ushered in thru the Citizens' Radio Communications service, recently authorized by the federal communications commission, are given in a recent article by E. K. Jett, FCC commissioner.

Jett said ordinary citizens would carry handie-talkies in their cars and use them to summon state troopers in case of accident. When a housewife phones the dairy for cream, he added, the dairy will radio a driver in the neighborhood and promptly deliver it. In homes, generally, radio transmitters will become an added protection and utility, he said.

Set Aside Wave Length

The FCC has set aside the 460-470 megacycle band for this service, but transmitter-receivers will not be available until after the war ends. Transmission is expected to range from three to five miles. Because of the limited range citizens in two communities 15 miles apart—or less if the terrain is flat—can use the same wave lengths simultaneously.

In each zone the service will provide 70 to 100 different channels, half of which may be used simultaneously in the same area without any interference.

No Charge to Be Made

No charge is to be made for the right to transmit messages and no one using the new service may make a charge for transmitting information.

Before any one may start sending he must be licensed by the FCC. No aliens will get a permit. Technical knowledge won't be required, because the equipment will be as simple to operate as the receiving sets in homes. It is expected that some models will weigh only six pounds.

Walkie-talkies probably will retail for around $100, he said, and handie-talkies for around $50.

Jett's article, which appeared in the Saturday Evening Post, indicated that the walkie-talkie would be a boon to physicians, and stores, laundries, express, and other companies.

REP. HERTER WILL ATTEND UNRRA TALKS

Washington, D. C., July 27 (AP)—Rep. Herter [R., Mass.] said today he is going to London for the meeting of the council of the united nations relief and rehabilitation commission Aug. 8.

Herter was a member of the Republican food committee of the house, which was critical of administration food actions. He said he was asked to be an official representative at London by Agriculture Secretary Anderson.

After the meeting, Herter will tour Europe to find out whether the people there "are helping themselves to the utmost of their ability."

ORIGINAL DRAMA OF FREEDOM ON W-G-N TONIGHT

The Chicago Theater of the Air tonight will present "Valley of the Shadow," an original musical and dramatic production dedicated to the story of American freedom. The program will be broadcast over W-G-N, WGNB, and the Mutual network from 9 to 10 o'clock.

Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of THE TRIBUNE, will speak.

Robert Trendler, composer-conductor, and Jack LaFrandre, writer-producer, have coöperated in this work. The story and song lyrics were written by LaFrandre, a special musical score by Trendler, who will conduct the W-G-N concert orchestra and chorus.

The singing stars will be Ruth Slater, contralto, and Earle Wilkie, baritone. Sondra Gair and John Barclay will head the dramatic cast.

TAVERN ROBBED OF $75

Elmer Richter reported to police yesterday that a bandit lined up four customers in his tavern at 2100 Belmont av. and took $75 from the cash register.

SPARROW MAKES A LOVEBIRD OUT OF CAGY CANARY

Gretel Adds Feather to Her Cap; It's Hans!

BY RITA FITZPATRICK

When it comes to feminine wiles, it seems that Hans has no more resistance than a canary.

He is a canary, but Thursday he was the cold, disdainful male. All the twittering and fluttering and pecking of Gretel, the winsome little sparrow who has invaded his cage at 4245 Le Moyne st., left him disgustingly aloof. Yesterday, it was a different story. If a canary can be said to have calf eyes, Hans would qualify.

It Suits Him Fine Now

The strange pair, one a fierce, sophisticated yellow and the other a demure, timid brown, cuddled together like lovebirds. Hans had succumbed to the little flirt who has been winking at him since last Tuesday. When his owner, Mrs. Elizabeth Pedersen, opened his cage Thursday and Gretel flew in to make herself right at home, Hans thought the technique a little bold. But it suited him fine yesterday.

Whether or not this romance will have a feathered path, however, is doubtful, according to bird experts. Harry Smith, past president of the Chicago Ornithology society and board member of the Illinois Audubon society, explained that it was "highly improbable" that the two would mate.

Hans Gives Expert the Bird

"There is some cross-breeding of species among birds, but mostly when the two are closely related, such as the blue-winged and golden-winged warblers," he explained. "When a species is scarce in an area, some types of birds will mate with others. As far as sparrows here are concerned, however, they are so plentiful that it is unlikely for one to seek a mate of another species under difficult circumstances when it would be so easy to find one of its own kind."

But all the scholarly explanations meant nothing to Hans. When Mrs. Pedersen let Gretel out of the cage for her midafternoon flight, he moped. Gretel had set her cap for him, and he was just another feather in it.

DRIVE TO ENROLL 65,000 FOR RAIL WORK IN AUGUST

One of the nation's biggest man power drives—to recruit 65,000 additional workers for western railroads—will take place in August, Col. I. Sewell Morris, chairman of the western railroad urgency committee, announced yesterday. The campaign will be made in Illinois, Indiana, Wisconsin, and all states west of the Mississippi. Proclamations by the governors of the states and mayors of 300 cities will launch the drive. Of the additional workers needed, more than 15,000 must be skilled workers such as firemen, brakemen, switchmen, telegraphers, and other groups.

TICKET AGENT ROBBED OF $200

Andrew J. Banwart, 664 Algona st., Elgin, a ticket agent for the Aurora-Elgin railroad, reported to police that two armed men robbed him of $200, his day's receipts, when he left the Marshfield av. station early yesterday.

MEAD ASSAILS BUCK PASSING IN RAIL HELP CRISIS

BY PHILIP DODD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 27—Chairman Mead [D., N. Y.] of the senate war investigating committee threatened to carry the railroad man power muddle to President Truman unless the army and civilian agencies of the government agree on steps to end the man power shortage on western railroads.

Gen. Franklin

Mead's statement was made to reporters after a hearing of his committee at which war department witnesses declared no crisis existed on the railroads that cannot be solved by civilian labor, and rejected committee suggestions that skilled railroaders be furloughed or discharged from the army.

"The director of war mobilization," said Mead, "can insist on constant liaison between all agencies concerned with railroad labor. If he can't do this, I'm sure the committee will take up the matter with the President."

Army Answers Charges.

Today's hearing was called at the request of the war department to answer charges by J. Monroe Johnson, defense transportation director, that railroad passenger traffic jams were caused by the army's failure to give him complete information of troop movements. Johnson also said man power shortages threatened to tie up rail traffic.

Maj. Gen. John M. Franklin, acting chief of army transportation, denied Johnson's charges today, asserting that the ODT had been kept advised of plans for troop movements. He said, however, the ODT had not been advised of daily equipment requirements, but that the information had been given the Association of American Railroads.

Held Up by Chicago Strike

Franklin said 675,000 men had been returned by air and water from Europe since V-E day and had been started by rail toward their homes "without delay," except for one group held up at Hampton Roads, Va., during the Chicago truck strike when there was an emergency movement of troops to that city.

"I want to make it clear," said Franklin, "that there is no crisis involved in the present rail situation. The troops and weapons that Gen. MacArthur needs will reach him on schedule, or ahead of it."

Col. William J. Brennan, chief of the labor division of the army service forces, when asked if railroaders could be furloughed or discharged from the army, said any deviation from the point discharge system now in effect would destroy the merit of the plan in the eyes of front line soldiers.

"We think the problem can be solved by civilian labor," Brennan declared.

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LOVELY LAKE HOME—4 rms.; interior decorated; close to town and beau. priv. lake; good fishing and bathing; frequent sub. R. trans.; 1 hr. N. W. rail for comm.; $9,500; cash. Write rm. 905 111 W. Monroe-st., Chicago.

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JACKSON-KEYE AGENCY, INC.
325 State-st., Rockford, Ill.

WONDER LAKE—Log siding cabin, fully furn.; rowbt.; ¼ blk. to lake; bunkroll and bedrm.; studio type liv. rm. Price $4,000 with loan. If appt. is arranged Sat. Tel. 7200.

FOR RIVER NEAR PISTAKEE LAKE.
5 rm. brick, furnace ht., mod. bath, insul. furniture, $6,200. Jacob Fritz, Realtor, 2008 Belden; Lin. 1333 or Johnsburg, Ill. Phone McHenry 672-R2.

ALL vr. round home—4 rms., mod. bath rm., attic. Clark elec. h. w. ht.; $4,500; 1 ms. Round Lake Park 171 or write Boehmer, Box 305, Round Lake.

DIAMOND LAKE—Beautiful lake front summer home, furnished, 532 Lakeview-av. [Exclusive Oak Terrace subdivision 670/2 Rosalind-av.

SLOCUM LAKE—Restricted subdivision, 7 room house, large porch; wooded grounds and 2 car garage, $6,250; terms. Antin, 9725 Monroe.

CEDAR LAKE—6 room cottage comp. furnished, elec., running water; good repair; large lot, fenced; shade, shrubbery; price $3,500. A. A. Miles, Lowell, phone 3471.

5 ROOM cottage—Inclosed porches; elec. refrig., running water; near Flint Lake; $3,000. Call Stewart 0547.

Michigan

RUSTIC SUMMER HOME
in beautiful restricted Palisade Pk.—8 rms.; mod. bath; completely furnish'd. Built on knoll overlooking Lake Michigan. Riparian rights. Mrs. Newman.
C. T. MOORE REALTY CO.,
5613 Lake. Open eves. Aus. 7708.

LAKE SHORE FARM—Located on Stanley Lake, ¼ mile lake frontage on north end; suitable for cabins; 54 acres. Matt Valkama.
Box 424, Iron River, Mich.

GLENN, Michigan—Furnished completely, mod. kitch., G. E. refrig., elec. stove; hot w. heat; occupancy Prr. $6,350; terms. Can. 3340. Mr. Rue.

MICHIGAN—Pullman. Furn., 6 rms., sum. cot. $2,500 Anderson, Arm. 7169 or Winslow 1.

AN UNUSUAL BARGAIN
Densely wooded waterfront location; finest fishing, hunting; and swimming; 100 mi. from Chicago; good trans.; $850; terms. Address X 140, Tribune.

APPROXIMATELY 1¼ acres on Lapeer Lake—100 ft. lake frontage; excellent hunting, fishing, and swimming in the north woods; reasonable for quick sale. Newcastle 1064.

ATTRACTIVE 6 RM. LOG CABIN.
Beautiful wooded lot. 200x400.
Ideal location, fine fishing.
Big Twin Lake, near Eagle River.
Price $4,200. Call Glendale 1990.

IDEAL private summer home—600 ft. lake front property, near Lake Geneva; 3 equipped cottages, garage, boathouse, and adjoining 30 acre farm and stock. Write or phone 7 evening, Hinsdale 47.

WATER FRONT LOT

On the scenic part of Fox river, 55 miles Chicago. Will subdivide for $550
Address N J 397, Tribune.

300 FEET of lake frontage with road on good sand bar in Northern Wisconsin; $700; very nicely wooded. We build log homes.
Art Schmidt, Park Falls, Wis.

ATTRACTIVE ranch style mod. home—Landscaped; 17 acres; view of lake; $17,500. Wm. F. Trinke, Lake Geneva, Wis.

RIVER and lake front wooded lots with ilk. rts., closing out reduced prices. E-Z terms.
Carey, Twin Lakes, Wis.

FOR SALE—Resorts, hotels, tourist camps and lake properties; in heart of Wisconsin Dells section. John R. Leatherman, Baraboo, Wisconsin.

50 FT. WISC. lake front cement block, 4 r. cottage—Furn.; porch; elec. wired; fireplace; $4,800 cash. Phone Franklin Park 3325. Appt. only.

SEVERAL furnished summer homes in Land o'Lakes area, Wisconsin or Michigan; priced from $6,000 up. Wally Adams, Conover, Wisconsin.

WILLIAMS BAY on GENEVA LAKE, year around town homes, $4,500 to $7,000. A. J. Pederson, Williams Bay.

30 ACRES—Clarksville, on Highway 64; 4 rm. house; elec.; barn; peach orchard. Maywood 2264 Sunday.

LAKE GENEVA—Shore front 7 r. home; pier No. 116C Fontana.
Inspect any time.

21 ACRES on Big St. Germain river—920 ft. river frontage; 13 miles N. Eagle river. Maywood 2264 Sunday.

TWIN LAKES—Modern summer home, 5 rms., all conv.; gd. loc. Web. 2215.

LAKE GENEVA home, in town—Convenient to everything, $33 Geneva-st.

BEAU. wood. lake lots—$295; nr. Delis.* Sand beach. Address C 229, Tribune.

REAL ESTATE—FARM LANDS—

Florida

5 ACRES—4 room cottage; electricity; 40 bearing pear, 15 bearing orange trees; $1,800. Send for list of other properties. W. N. Wray, Ocala, Fla.

Illinois

SHOW FARM ESTATE
400 ACRES
NEAR ROCKFORD, ILL.
All tillable and now under cultivation except small amount of pasture land. This farm is ideally suited for stock, dairy or grain farm. Now being operated as a dairy farm producing $27,000.00 worth of milk yearly. Stocked with herd of Hereford cattle, champion Blue Ribbon cows. Main dairy barn has stanchions for 58 head of cattle. Separate daylight barn for pigs bulls and other paying cattle. Separate connecting barn for feeding steers. Three 80 foot concrete-stave silos. Separate hay barn. Separate semi-fireproof pig house and concrete machine storage building. Separate insulated oil-heated barn for riding horses with 10 box stalls. 2 deep wells for water piped to all buildings. Electricity throughout to conduit. A very fine 2 family, all modern house for tenants. 1 separate brick house for tenants. All buildings newly painted in cleaning white with green roof except large log cabin lodge for owner's use which is finished walnut color. Numerous other features. Farm adjoining city limits of Rockford in the fastest growing residential section. Also located on the proposed express highway from Chicago and only 2 miles from blacktop road U. S. Route 20. Selling to dissolve partnership. This is a real opportunity to own a producing farm. The price of $110,000.00 does not include personal property or livestock which can be purchased at appraised inventory prices. Call farm manager available. Call Main 196 or write to Martin Brothers Commission Co., Rockford, Ill.

BUY NOW FOR SPRING DELIVERY
174 ACRE Boone county farm; modern house and barn, new silo, complete bldgs. Price only $140 an acre.
ALSO 120 ACRE McHenry county dairy and hog farm; A1 land; $180 an acre.
200 ACRE Du Page county farm, $10,000; barn for 40 cows, 7 rm. home in beau. wooded setting. Price $200 an acre. Only $5,000 down required. bal. easy at 4% interest.
80 ACRE dairy farm—11 bldgs., pretty woods; new 5 rm. home; in estate section; nr. Wheaton.
ARTHUR L. WEBSTER, REALTOR.
WHEATON, ILLINOIS.

FOR SALE—181 acre farm located in one of the best sections in McHenry County, close to Woodstock. 140 A. tillable. Balance timber pasture. Fine location for resort, chicken or turkey ranch. For full description, details and price write R. L. McBride. Route 9, Fremont, Wis.

NORTHERN WOODS!! 100 AC. 40 A. timber; rest plowed and pastured; good wtr. 6 rm. hse.; new furn. in basmt.; kitchen will cost an extra $500; barn, chicken hse. smoke hse., garage, and plum trees; $3,500. Rad. 2783.

FOR SALE—80 farms; 10 acres to 40 acres, 80 acres to 120 acres, 160 acres to 240 acres in the best dairy sections of Wisconsin. From $3,500 to $75,000. John R. Leatherman, Baraboo, Wisconsin.

RAILROAD land grant lands $4-$5 per acre for good farm and adapted for dairying, live stock, and grains; good roads, water, towns and markets. Long time terms. Write E. E. Swan, Land Dept. 800 Lumber Exchange, Minneapolis, Minn.

SMALL chicken farm—Large 6 rm. hse. on 1 acre; ideal for retirement, 90 miles from Chicago at edge of small town. $2,700. Nat. 2281. Priv. owner.

FOR SALE—178 ac. farm and lake front on Green Lake. For further particulars, Joe Bednarek, Princeton, Wis.

40 ACRES—10 rm. house and barn; nr. Delis. $1,200. Address N J 581, Tribune.

Miscellaneous

COLORADO-NEW MEXICO
RANCHES
13,700 acres deeded; $1,000 state lease; 10,000 private lease; price $85,000. Colorado ranch. Will handle 2,000 cattle.
22,000 acres deeded, 3,330 state lease, $64,000. N. Mexico ranch.
5,000 acres deeded, $42,500. Cattle available. N. Mexico ranch.
Good investment for operating or leasing. For details,
L. R. Crosthwait, Mosquero, N. Mexico.

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The BLUE book—bigger than ever! 132 pages—1,363 bargains. Florida, Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, California, Oregon and 19 other states. MAILED FREE. STROUT REALTY, 7-J, Dearborn-st., Chicago 3. State 7975

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ECONOMY pre-fab. poultry, hog houses, cottages, etc. We deliver. Buying $317 COTTAGE GROVE RAD. 0213.

WILL sell 600 mature healthy laying pullets. Call Mayfair 0100.

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ECONOMY pre-fab. poultry, hog houses, cottages, etc. We deliver. Buying $317 COTTAGE GROVE RAD. 0213.

WILL sell 600 mature healthy laying pullets. Call Mayfair 0100.

REAL ESTATE—FARM LANDS—

Michigan

120 ACRES with good fishing lake, 3½ miles from town. 8 room all modern home, full basement, hot water heat, electricity, electric pump, hdw. firs. Also a tenant house, 4 rooms basement, electricity. Large hip roof barn, hay fork, manure carrier, implement shed, chicken house, 3 corn cribs, tool house, grainery and hog house. 12 acres timber containing 700 sugar maples and all syrup equipment, 40 acres corn, 30 acres hay, 15 cows, 1 bull and 2 horses. Complete with farm equipment and tools. Price $32,000. Immediate possession. West Michigan Realty Co., 212 E. Michigan-st., Paw Paw, Michigan.

DAIRY farm, ready to go—80 A. all level rich land, well fenced. All mod. 6 rm. home, modern cottage, mod. large dairy barn 38 stant., cement floor; run water, elect. lights; tool shed, garage, 3 hen hses.; new tractor, all tools; cattle, 320 chickens, pigs, 1 horse, 35 A. hay, 30 A. corn, soy beans, 5 A. oats, fine garden, nice woods, creek, main road 1 mi. town. This farm is nice to look at and better to own. Everything goes with farm at only $20,000. Don't pass this bargain. F. E. Weeks, Hartford, Mich.

100 ACRES of the best producing land in this township. 2 barns, shed, granary, well house, hog house, hen house, 60 ft. brooder house. 8 room house, all modern, large stone porch. Lake borders farm on south side, ¾ mile, where pike, bass, crappies, blue gills, perch abound. An old homestead 75-80 years; a beauty spot. Live outdoor life, eat fish for health and happiness. Write Maud S. Adams, 135 Adams-rd., Bronson, Mich.

SMALL Gentleman's Farm—40 a.; br. tn. mod. 8 rms., insul., comp. ht., furn. ht., elect. wat. htr., hdwd. firs., mod. kit.; bldg. gd. rp. blt., tenant hse. gd. barns, ice, poultry hses., gar. All like new; 6 a. frts. [apples, cherries, berries], pay any prsn. to remove. Widow sells $10,000 on nr. Pazas, Hartford, Mich. Ph. 121.

135 ACRE farm—7 miles from Escanaba, a city of 15,000. Good house, barns, tractor, machinery, 30 tons baled hay, cattle, slaughter house with running water, 2 horses. Owner, Math Lewis, 330 Stephenson-av., Escanaba, Mich.

Minnesota

POULTRY FARM—43 A. of good land with creek, 6-room house, large 3-story poultry house with capacity of 5,000 broilers or 1,000 layers, brood and all poultry equip., garage and storage building, good well, corn crib, granary. Cash $12,500. Johnson's Poultry Farm, Clinton, Wis. R-1.

160 ACRES—Near Lake Geneva; good soil; complete set of farm buildings; will sell at once to close an estate; only $115 per acre. Phone Bristol 4811 before 10 a. m. or after 9 p. m. or write Phil J. Stockwell, Highway 50, Salem, Wisconsin.

NORTHERN WOODS!! 100 AC. 40 A. timber; rest plowed and pastured; good wtr. 6 rm. hse.; new furn. in basmt.; kitchen will cost an extra $500; barn, chicken hse. smoke hse., garage, and plum trees; $3,500. Rad. 2783.

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ECONOMY pre-fab. poultry, hog houses, cottages, etc. We deliver. Buying $317 COTTAGE GROVE RAD. 0213.

WILL sell 600 mature healthy laying pullets. Call Mayfair 0100.

AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

Don't You Believe It?
We're Selling 'Em,
and Cheap, Too!
Save $100 to $1,000
BECAUSE (1) We're out of the high rent district.
BECAUSE (2) We don't need fancy trimmings or high pressure salesmen.
BECAUSE (3) You don't pay for silk curtains, marble floors.
WE WHOLESALE
164 AUTOMOBILES
'42 Packard Clipper sedan.....$1,760
'42 Ford 2 door sedan; heater..$1,175
'42 Plym. 2 door sedan; heater..$1,230
'41 Packard club coupe.....$1,570
'41 Bantam Station Wagon.....$680
'40 Pontiac 4 door sedan.....$985
'36 Packard 4 door sedan.....$240
'37 Olds. 2 door sedan.....$349
'37 Ford 60 2 door sedan.....$365
'37 Dodge 2 door sedan.....$475
'36 Ford coupe.....$295
'33 Ford 2 door sedan.....$320
7 PASSENGERS.
'41 Chrysler Crown Imp. sed.8..$2,395
'40 DeSoto 7 pass sed.....$1,273
'37 Plymouth pass. sedan.....$495
CITY
1718 SOUTH STATE
OPEN EVERY DAY TILL 9 P. M.
CLOSED SUNDAY.

PRICES SLASHED
FAR BELOW OPA CEILING
NO TRADE NECESSARY.
'40 Plym. 2 dr. de luxe; R. h.....$667
'39 Plym. 4 dr. de luxe sedan.....$639
'38 Buick 4 dr. sed.; R. h.....$585
'38 Buick 2 dr. sed.; R. h.....$585
'37 Dodge 4 dr. sed.; R. h.....$495
'36 Lincoln Zephyr; R. h. overdr.$795
'36 Packard 120; rad., htr.....$595
'36 Buick 4 dr. sed.; R. h.....$495
'37 Plymouth sedan.....$545
'36 Chev. 4 dr. sedan.....$345
'36 Ford sedan.....$349
ALSO 40 OTHER BARGAINS
FROM 1942 TO 1936.
ALL MAKES—ALL MODELS.
LIBERAL TERMS; ¼ DOWN.
BALANCE UP TO 18 MONTHS.
2243 S. MICHIGAN-AV.
OPEN EVES. TILL 9. SUN. TILL 6.

OLDS—'37 convertible coupe.....$345
Chevrolet; '37 2-door.....$395
Ford; '37 2-door.....$395
Pontiac, '36 4-dr., de luxe; h.; $495
YALE AUTO SALES, 301 N. Western.

ALMOST any make or model at ceiling price can be found at MAIN-STREET MOTORS.
2035 N. Clybourn.

BUICK—1941 91 Limited 5 pass. sed.; radio, heater; wheel shields, w. w. tires, has very low mileage. This car is exceptionally new; see it. $1,795.
HILL MOTORS—PACKARD
640 MADISON-ST., OAK PARK.
AUSTIN 3120. SEE MONDAY.

BUICK '42 SEDANETTE
2 tone black and gray color comb. Fully equipped with r., h., etc. 8 very good tires. Driven by lady. Considered trade, terms responsible party. Mr. Lane, Sun. only, 6333 S. Ashland.

BUICK—1936 Century, former sedan; radio, heater; below ceiling, $1,095.
ESSERMAN MOTOR SALES
6130 Cottage Grove Mid. 0506

BUICK—'40 4-dr. Rd. sedan; rad., htr.; 4-ply tires new; motor, trans. like new; clean; below ceiling, $1,500. Long. 2100, Apt. 414, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.
BUICK—'40 sport phaeton; r., h.; exc. cond.; $1,625. Also '40-'41 sed. and sport cpe.
MOSS, 6736 S. Western-av.

BUICK—1941 sup. custom 4 dr. sed., 2 tone; r., htr. OPA ceiling; $1,506, warranteed. No trade necessary.
Turner Motors, 8157 W. Chicago-av.
BUICK—'37 4 door sedan; A-1 condition; good tires. $625.
2122 Milwaukee, 2d floor front.
BUICK—1940 8 pass. sed.; wonderful cond.; $1,128. See car at 8301 N. Sheffield-av. Mr. Slattery's car.
BUICK—'41 Sup. 4 4 dr.; r. h. $1,506.
AUTHOR CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH DLR.
8145 S. Ashland.
BUICK—1938, 4 door sedan; good motor, tires can be swapped. $215. 6151 S. Ellis. Midway 6653.
BUICK—'41 Spec. 4 dr.; r. h.; $1,350.
SOUTH CHICAGO BUICK
8600 COMMERCIAL-AV.
BUICK—'39 4-dr. sed.; r. h.; low ceiling, $850. Krueger, 2340 N. Levitt-st.
BUICK—'41 sedanette; radio, htr.; good tires. Ceiling $1,419. Mon. 6258.
BUICK—'37 Sp.; rad., htr.; 5 tires, $534. 1025 N. Clark-st. Sup. 8006.
BUICK—'39 4 dr. sped.; fully equip.; $885. Mr. Lang, 6327 S. Ashland.
BUICK—'38 4 dr. Century sedan; radio, heater, $800. 3940 W. Grand-avenue.
BUICK—'36 Roadmaster sedan; original owner, $750. 38 E. 44th.
BUICK—'39 sedan, 7 pass.....$1,675
8959 S. ASHLAND. REV. 7440.
CADILLAC—'38 model 63, 5 cyl. sedan; radio and htr.; $1,100 or best offer. Drafted. Sun. 1 to 5. 6301 Kenwood.
CADILLAC—'39 sed. sedan, excellent condition; private party; $1,436. 1112 S. Homan-av. Phone Bittersweet 3835.
CADILLAC—'39 SED. 60 SPEC.$1,695
8959 S. ASHLAND. REV. 7440.
CADILLAC—1939 model 75; equipped; rad., htr.; will trade for sedan; $2,000. 2247 S. MICHIGAN.
CADILLAC—'40, model 75 convertible, fully equipped. Like new.
JESSE CHASE, Sagebush 4500.
CADILLAC—'38 5 cyl. mod. 60, 4 dr. sed. R., h.; barg., $1,195. 3940 Grand.
CADILLAC—'39 convertible coupe. Radio, heater; $1,100. Western Springs 986.
CADILLAC—'41 sedanette; will trade for cheaper car. Brown, Nevada 2507.
CADILLAC—'41 sedanette; low mileage; good tires; $1,450. Rogers Park 0022.
CADILLAC—'39 radio, heater, white wall tires $545. Sun. 4129.
CHEV.—'42 4 d. sed.; h.; overdr. $2,010. STEWART AUTO SALES.
1304 Chicago-av., Ev

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLDS GREATEST NEWSPAPER

TOKYO BAY AREA—HEART OF JAPAN'S EMPIRE

Perspective map of Tokyo bay and contiguous land and sea areas, showing Tokyo, Yokohama, the Yokosuka naval base, industrial sections, and other features. This part of Japan is the heart of the empire; its big cities and war production centers have been bombed repeatedly and units of the American fleet have ventured in close to the mouth of the bay itself. In this map north is at the right instead of at the top—an expedient adopted to show all of the bay as large as possible in half page space.

Leaflets Warn Japs of Doom to 11 Cities—Church Collapses—Woman Tames a Rescued Fawn

[Associated Press Wirephoto: By Navy Radio from Guam]

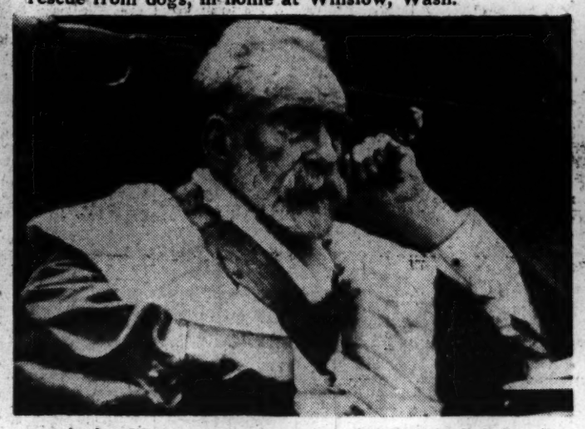
Pamphlet dropped on Japan yesterday by 20th bomber command, warning that 11 Jap cities (names circled) will be destroyed by B-29 fire bomb raids. *(Story on page 4)*

[Associated Press Wirephoto: From Signal Corps]

Military police of 38th (Cyclone) division stand guard over lines of Jap prisoners of war captured on Luzon in mountains east of Manila. They are on way to internment.

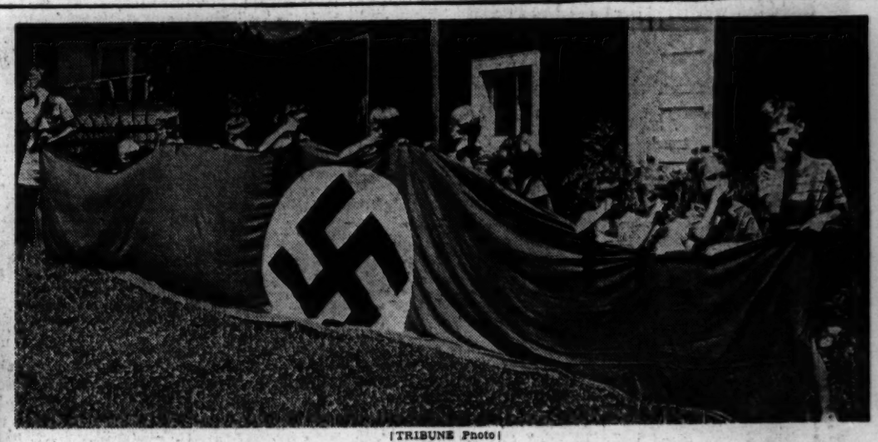
[Acme Telephoto]

Mrs. Dean Holt feeds fawn, domesticated after its rescue from dogs, in home at Winslow, Wash.



Andre Mornet, prosecutor at trial of Marshal Petain in Paris, watching progress of the testimony.

[Associated Press Wirephoto] *(Story on page 5)*



[TRIBUNE Photo]

Neighborhood children hold German flag sent to Lorraine Coleman, 1632 N. Latrobe av. by Corp. E. J. Rappey. They also hold their noses. *(Story on page 3)*

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Front of the 82 year old North Broad st. Presbyterian church in Philadelphia after its collapse yesterday. Firemen blamed rain seepage for collapse.